Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act
Maine Public Opinion Report

Research Conducted by
GS Strategy Group
About Us

AARP

AARP is a nonprofit, nonpartisan organization with a membership that helps people 50+ have independence, choice and control in ways that are beneficial and affordable to them and society as a whole. AARP does not endorse candidates for public office or make contributions to either political campaigns or candidates. We produce AARP The Magazine, the definitive voice for 50+ Americans and the world's largest-circulation magazine with over 35.1 million readers; AARP Bulletin, the go-to news source for AARP's millions of members and Americans 50+; AARP VIVA, the only bilingual U.S. publication dedicated exclusively to the 50+ Hispanic community; and our website, AARP.org. AARP Foundation is an affiliated charity that provides security, protection, and empowerment to older persons in need with support from thousands of volunteers, donors, and sponsors. We have staffed offices in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

GS Strategy Group

GSSG helps corporations and membership organizations proactively manage reputations to stay in step with public opinion and voter behavior and a step ahead of the public policy curve. We accomplish this through careful amassing and analysis of survey research and disciplined application of the results.

Led by some of the country’s most experienced corporate and political strategists, GSSG provides its clients with a sophisticated understanding of the forces driving public opinion and a complete communications approach. This not only positions them at the forefront of opinion trends, but enables them to anticipate and benefit from future trends and behavior. GSSG recognizes that an organization’s brand and reputation are strongest when its image is firmly aligned with trends in public opinion and consumer behavior.

Methodology

AARP commissioned GS Strategy Group of Boise, ID to conduct this research. Survey data was conducted via telephone May 14-20, 2012 among a random sample of 400 registered voters age 50 and over stratified by geography to be proportional to Census 2010 data for those age 50+ across Maine. The margin of error for a sample of 400 randomly selected respondents is +/- 4.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. All inquiries about this report should be directed to AARP Media Relations at (202) 434-2560.
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June 2012

Key Survey Findings

♦ Nearly one-fourth of older Maine voters report that they or someone they know has experienced age discrimination in the workplace.
♦ Roughly 8 in 10 older Maine voters say:
  √ It is important for Congress to take action and restore workplace protections against age discrimination (79%).
  √ Across party and ideological lines, they support the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act (POWADA) (80%).

Since the mid-1980s, older workers have been working longer. The decline of traditional pensions, inadequate savings, and now the losses in jobs and wealth due to the Great Recession mean that millions of older Americans face a future of economic insecurity unless they are able to work. The unemployment rate for older workers has soared in recent years, and once out of work, older jobseekers experience far longer spells of unemployment – well over a year, on average – than their younger counterparts. Age discrimination is one of the significant reasons why it takes so much longer for older jobseekers to become reemployed. It can also pose barriers to those who want to stay employed or advance in their jobs.

In 2009, the US Supreme Court changed the rules and decided that workers who assert they were discriminated against because of their age would have to do more than prove that age was one factor behind how they were treated, which had been the law for everyone for decades. Unlike the rules that apply to workers who have been discriminated against due to race, sex, nationality, and religion, older workers must now prove that age was the decisive factor, making it far more difficult to prove their case. A bipartisan group of lawmakers has introduced legislation, the Protecting Older Workers Against Age Discrimination Act (POWADA), to restore the previous legal rules and protections that existed before the 2009 decision.

To determine public views on older workers, age discrimination, and the Protecting Older Workers Against Age Discrimination Act (POWADA), AARP commissioned GS Strategy Group to conduct a statewide survey in Maine. The survey was conducted by telephone from May 14 through May 20, 2012, with a random sample of 400 registered voters age 50 and over, stratified by geography to be proportional to Census 2010 data for those age 50+ across Maine. The margin of error for a sample of 400 randomly selected respondents is +/- 4.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. The full annotated questionnaire appears in the Appendix.
Finding: High Cost of Living, Making Ends Meet, and Saving for Retirement Require Americans 50+ to Work Longer

Ninety-four percent of respondents agree that the high cost of gas, health care, food, and housing requires many Americans to work longer in order to rebuild their retirement savings, with 77% strongly agreeing (figure 1). Furthermore, 94% agree that older Americans are putting off retirement either to make ends meet or to save money for retirement (figure 1).

Figure 1 - Most Agree Americans 50+ Are Having to Postpone Retirement, Work Longer.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The high cost of gas, health care, food and housing requires many Americans to work longer in order to rebuild retirement savings.</td>
<td>Strongly 77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older Americans are putting off their retirements in order to work longer to make ends meet or save money for retirement.</td>
<td>Strongly 74%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finding: Over Two-thirds of Non-Retirees Are Not Yet Able or Unsure of Their Ability to Retire (71%); 17% of Retirees May Need to Return to Work

Only 24% of non-retirees say they have or are close to having enough to retire comfortably. Seventy-one percent (71%) say they will have to work for a number of years more or are unsure when they will be able to retire (figure 2). Among retirees, 17% say that they may need to return to work.

Figure 2 - Which of the following best describes your current financial situation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-Retirees</th>
<th>Retirees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You have or are close to having enough to retire comfortably.</td>
<td>You have already retired but may need to return to work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You have to work for a number of years to save enough to retire comfortably.</td>
<td>You saved enough prior to retirement to live comfortably.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You are unsure when you will be able to retire.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finding: Three-fourths Are Concerned Age Could Be an Obstacle to Finding Work

Seventy-three percent of respondents are concerned that their age would be an obstacle to finding work if they had to find a new job in the current economic climate. In fact, 55% say they are “very concerned” (figure 3).

| Figure 3 - If you had to find a new job in the current economic climate, how concerned are you that your age would be an obstacle to finding work? |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Very            | 55%             |
| Somewhat        | 18%             |
| Not Too         | 10%             |
| Not at All      | 13%             |

Finding: Over Half Think People Age 50 and Older Face Age Discrimination in the Workplace; 23% Say They or Someone They Know Has Experienced Age Discrimination

Age discrimination is an issue of concern for Maine voters 50 and over. Fifty-five percent of respondents think that people over age 50 face age discrimination in the workplace. Moreover, 23% report either they personally faced age discrimination in the last four years, or know someone who has, with 3% of total respondents having personally experienced age discrimination (figure 4).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure 4 - Experience with Age Discrimination</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Based on what you have seen or experienced, do you think people over the age of 50 face age discrimination today in the workplace?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finding: Older Maine Voters Feel Strongly That Age Discrimination Should Be Treated on Par with Other Forms of Job Discrimination

Nine in 10 respondents (90%) say that competent workers should be able to stay on the job regardless of their age. Accordingly, 88% agree that older Americans should be protected from age discrimination just as they are protected from other forms of discrimination, including a 76% supermajority of respondents who strongly agree (figure 5).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly</th>
<th>76%</th>
<th>Somewhat</th>
<th>12%</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>88%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly</th>
<th>71%</th>
<th>Somewhat</th>
<th>19%</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>90%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finding: 85% Think Congress Has a Role, Needs to Do More to Ensure Equal Job Opportunity for Americans Age 50+

Eighty-five percent agree that Congress needs to do more to ensure that people over 50 continue to have equal opportunity in the workplace, with 65% strongly agreeing (figure 6).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly</th>
<th>65%</th>
<th>Somewhat</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>85%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Congress needs to do more to ensure people over 50 continue to have equal opportunity to work for as long as they want or need to—regardless of their age.
Finding: 50+ Voters Are Overwhelmingly Concerned about the Court’s Decision, Making It Tougher for Older Workers, and Think It’s Important For Congress to Restore Legal Protections against Age Discrimination

Respondents were provided a brief description of the 2009 Supreme Court decision that changed the legal standards that apply to age discrimination. The 50+ public seems to understand the connection between the legal burden on workers challenging age discrimination and employer behavior. More than 3 in 4 (77%) agree that making it more difficult to prove age discrimination also makes it easier for employers to discriminate, e.g., by replacing older, higher paid workers with younger, lower paid workers.

Moreover, nearly 8 in 10 (79%) say that they think it is important for Congress to take action and restore the workplace protections older Americans had against age discrimination before the US Supreme Court decision, with the majority, 53%, saying that it is very important that Congress take action (figure 7).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure 7 - Congress Should Restore Protections</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Making it more difficult for victims of age discrimination to prove their case makes it easier for employers to replace older workers who have higher salaries with younger people at lower wages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How important is it for Congress to take action and restore workplace protections older Americans had against age discrimination before the US Supreme Court decision?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Important</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finding: 80% Favor the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act

Respondents were provided a brief summary of the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act (POWADA), then asked whether they favor or oppose the act. Eighty percent favor the legislation (figure 8). Even more striking, 55% strongly favor it.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure 8 - POWADA Favor/Oppose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A bi-partisan group of senators has introduced legislation called the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act. This legislation would reinstate the civil rights protections for older Americans that were limited following the US Supreme Court’s decision in 2009. Passing the legislation would restore for older workers the same workplace protections under the law as people who have been discriminated against because of their race, gender, religion, and national origin. Knowing this, would you favor or oppose this legislation?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oppose</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finding: Support for POWADA Crosses Ideological and Party Lines

The support for POWADA is widespread, crossing ideological and party lines (figure 9). Favorable responses are at least 70% across all subgroups, with over one-third of self-identified conservatives and independents saying they strongly favor the bill.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure 9 - POWADA Favor/Oppose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Overall</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Favor</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Oppose</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Due to small cell size, data is for directional use only.

Finding: 81% Want Their Member of Congress to Support POWADA

More than 70% of respondents, again across ideological and party lines, say their member of Congress should support legislation like POWADA (figure 10).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure 10 - Would you want your member of Congress to support legislation like this?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Overall</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Due to small cell size, data is for directional use only.

Finding: 62% Believe POWADA Will Help Older Americans Find Jobs and Keep Working

Respondents were asked what they thought the effects of POWADA would be. When asked to choose between two possible outcomes, 62% say they think that the bill will help older Americans find jobs and keep working. Only 24% think that its impact would mainly be just another government regulation on businesses (figure 11).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure 11 - Likely Effects of POWADA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Which of the following comes closest to your opinion?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Fixing the age discrimination law will help older Americans find jobs and keep working.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Fixing the age discrimination law is just another government regulation on businesses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Will Help</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maine, 9
Survey Respondent Demographics

A random sample of 400 registered voters age 50 and over was used, stratified by geography to be proportional to Census 2010 data for those age 50+ across Maine.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure 12 - Respondent Demographics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ideology</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employment Status</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full Time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part Time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Employed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Looking for Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Looking</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

Q1. BEFORE WE START, CAN YOU PLEASE TELL ME YOUR CURRENT AGE?

- 400 Total
  - 190 47.5 UNDER 65
  - 41 10.3 50 To 54
  - 72 18.0 55 To 59
  - 77 19.3 60 To 64
  - 210 52.5 65 OR OLDER
  - 41 10.3 65 To 69
  - 56 14.0 70 To 74
  - 51 12.8 75 To 79
  - 62 15.5 80+

Q2. WHEN THERE IS A GENERAL ELECTION, SUCH AS FOR YOUR STATE'S SENATOR OR MEMBER OF CONGRESS, DO YOU ALWAYS VOTE, ALMOST ALWAYS VOTE, VOTE MOST OF THE TIME, VOTE SOME OF THE TIME, HARDLY EVER VOTE, OR NEVER VOTE?

- 400 Total
  - 297 74.3 ALWAYS
  - 58 14.5 ALMOST ALWAYS
  - 45 11.3 MOST OF THE TIME

Q3. IF YOU HAD TO LABEL YOURSELF, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE A LIBERAL, A MODERATE OR A CONSERVATIVE IN YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS?

- 400 Total
  - 108 27.0 LIBERAL
  - 53 13.3 Very Liberal
  - 55 13.8 Somewhat Liberal
  - 129 32.3 MODERATE
  - 141 35.3 CONSERVATIVE
  - 67 16.8 Somewhat Conservative
  - 74 18.5 Very Conservative
  - 22 5.5 DK/REFUSED

Q4. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU REGISTERED OR AFFILIATED?

- 400 Total
  - 170 42.5 DEMOCRAT
  - 125 31.3 REPUBLICAN
  - 95 23.8 INDEPENDENT/NO PARTY
  - 3 0.8 OTHER
  - 7 1.8 DK/REFUSED

Q5. IN GENERAL, HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE COUNTRY TODAY? EXCELLENT, GOOD, ONLY FAIR, OR POOR?

- 400 Total
  - 46 11.5 EXCELLENT/GOOD
  - 4 1.0 Excellent
  - 42 10.5 Good
  - 351 87.8 ONLY FAIR/POOR
  - 140 35.0 Only Fair
  - 211 52.8 Poor
  - 3 0.8 DK/REFUSED

Q6. PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS.
"COMPETENT WORKERS SHOULD BE ABLE TO STAY ON THE JOB REGARDLESS OF THEIR AGE"

- 400 Total
  - 360 90.0 AGREE
  - 284 71.0 Strongly Agree
  - 76 19.0 Somewhat Agree
  - 29 7.3 DISAGREE
  - 19 4.8 Somewhat Disagree
  - 10 2.5 Strongly Disagree
  - 11 2.8 DK/REFUSED
Q7. - PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS.
"OLDER AMERICANS ARE PUTTING OFF THEIR RETIREMENTS IN ORDER TO WORK LONGER TO MAKE ENDS MEET OR SAVE MONEY FOR RETIREMENT"

- 400 Total
- 374 93.5 AGREE
- 296 74.0 Strongly Agree
- 78 19.5 Somewhat Agree
- 17 4.3 DISAGREE
- 11 2.8 Somewhat Disagree
- 6 1.5 Strongly Disagree
- 9 2.3 DK/REFUSED

Q8. - PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS.
"CONGRESS NEEDS TO DO MORE TO ENSURE PEOPLE OVER 50 CONTINUE TO HAVE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY TO WORK FOR AS LONG AS THEY WANT OR NEED TO- REGARDLESS OF THEIR AGE"

- 400 Total
- 340 85.0 AGREE
- 259 64.8 Strongly Agree
- 81 20.3 Somewhat Agree
- 45 11.3 DISAGREE
- 22 5.5 Somewhat Disagree
- 23 5.8 Strongly Disagree
- 15 3.8 DK/REFUSED

Q9. - PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS.
"THE HIGH COST OF GAS, HEALTH CARE, FOOD AND HOUSING REQUIRES MANY AMERICANS TO WORK LONGER IN ORDER TO REBUILD THEIR RETIREMENT SAVINGS"

- 400 Total
- 373 93.3 AGREE
- 306 76.5 Strongly Agree
- 67 16.8 Somewhat Agree
- 19 4.8 DISAGREE
- 10 2.5 Somewhat Disagree
- 9 2.3 Strongly Disagree
- 8 2.0 DK/REFUSED

Q10. - BASED ON WHAT YOU HAVE SEEN OR EXPERIENCED, DO YOU THINK PEOPLE OVER THE AGE OF 50 FACE AGE DISCRIMINATION TODAY IN THE WORKPLACE?

- 400 Total
- 221 55.3 YES
- 103 25.8 NO
- 76 19.0 UNSURE

Q11. - IF YOU HAD TO FIND A NEW JOB IN THE CURRENT ECONOMIC CLIMATE, HOW CONCERNED ARE YOU THAT YOUR AGE WOULD BE AN OBSTACLE TO FINDING WORK - VERY CONCERNED, SOMewhat CONCERNED, NOT TOO CONCERNED, OR NOT AT ALL CONCERNED?

- 400 Total
- 294 73.5 CONCERNED
- 221 55.3 Very Concerned
- 73 18.3 Somewhat Concerned
- 88 22.0 NOT CONCERNED
- 38 9.5 Not Too Concerned
- 50 12.5 Not At All Concerned
- 18 4.5 DK/REFUSED
Q12. - IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS, HAVE CONCERNS ABOUT BEING 50 OR OLDER EVER DISCOURAGED YOU FROM LOOKING FOR A JOB OR FROM LOOKING TO CHANGE JOBS?

- 400 Total
- 70 17.5 YES
- 292 73.0 NO
- 25 6.3 UNSURE
- 13 3.3 REFUSED

Q13. - THINKING ABOUT HOW YOU ARE PERSONALLY TREATED IN THE WORKPLACE OR HAVE BEEN TREATED WHEN SEARCHING FOR A JOB SINCE YOU TURNED 50, DO YOU THINK YOUR AGE HAS GENERALLY CAUSED THE EMPLOYER TO TREAT YOU BETTER, WORSE, OR NO DIFFERENTLY THAN OTHER WORKERS? IF YOU ARE NOT WORKING AND HAVE NOT LOOKED FOR A JOB, PLEASE SAY SO.

- 400 Total
- 24 6.0 BETTER
- 52 13.0 WORSE
- 174 43.5 NO DIFFERENT
- 128 32.0 NOT WORKING/LOOKED
- 22 5.5 DK/REFUSED

Q14. - IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS, HAVE YOU OR HAS ANYONE YOU KNOW FACED AGE DISCRIMINATION IN THE WORKPLACE, SUCH AS REFUSAL TO HIRE, REDUCED COMPENSATION, OR LIMITATIONS IMPOSED BY AN EMPLOYER?

- 400 Total
- 90 22.5 YES
- 12 3.0 Self
- 7 1.8 Co-Worker
- 56 14.0 Family/Friend
- 15 3.8 More Than One
- 296 74.0 NO/NONE
- 14 3.5 DK/REFUSED

Q15. - PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS.

"MAKING IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR VICTIMS OF AGE DISCRIMINATION TO PROVE THEIR CASE MAKES IT EASIER FOR EMPLOYERS TO REPLACE OLDER WORKERS WHO HAVE HIGHER SALARIES WITH YOUNGER PEOPLE AT LOWER WAGES"

- 400 Total
- 309 77.3 AGREE
- 213 53.3 Strongly Agree
- 96 24.0 Somewhat Agree
- 46 11.5 DISAGREE
- 28 7.0 Somewhat Disagree
- 18 4.5 Strongly Disagree
- 45 11.3 DK/REFUSED

Q16. - PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS.

"UNFAIRLY TARGETING OLDER WORKERS COULD INCREASE COSTS FOR TAXPayers BECAUSE MORE WILL NEED TO RELY ON GOVERNMENT SAFETY NETS EVEN THOUGH THEY WANT TO WORK"

- 400 Total
- 293 73.3 AGREE
- 177 44.3 Strongly Agree
- 116 29.0 Somewhat Agree
- 64 16.0 DISAGREE
- 34 8.5 Somewhat Disagree
- 30 7.5 Strongly Disagree
- 43 10.8 DK/REFUSED
Q17. - PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS. "OLDER AMERICANS SHOULD BE PROTECTED FROM AGE DISCRIMINATION JUST LIKE THEY ARE PROTECTED FROM DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF RACE, SEX, NATIONAL ORIGIN, OR RELIGION"

- 400 Total
  - 352 88.0 AGREE
  - 303 75.8 Strongly Agree
  - 49 12.3 Somewhat Agree
  - 25 6.3 DISAGREE
  - 13 3.3 Somewhat Disagree
  - 12 3.0 Strongly Disagree
  - 23 5.8 DK/REFUSED

Q18. - IN 2009 THE SUPREME COURT CHANGED THE RULES AND DECIDED THAT WORKERS WHO CLAIM THEY WERE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST BECAUSE OF THEIR AGE WOULD HAVE TO DO MORE THAN PROVE THAT AGE WAS ONE FACTOR BEHIND HOW THEY WERE TREATED, THEY WOULD HAVE TO PROVE THAT AGE WAS THE DECISIVE FACTOR. IN YOUR OPINION, HOW IMPORTANT IS IT FOR CONGRESS TO TAKE ACTION AND RESTORE THE WORKPLACE PROTECTIONS OLDER AMERICANS HAD AGAINST AGE DISCRIMINATION BEFORE THE US SUPREME COURT DECISION - VERY IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, NOT TOO IMPORTANT OR NOT AT ALL..

- 400 Total
  - 317 79.3 IMPORTANT
  - 213 53.3 Very Important
  - 104 26.0 Somewhat Important
  - 60 15.0 NOT IMPORTANT
  - 39 9.8 Not Too Important
  - 21 5.3 Not At All Important
  - 23 5.8 DK/REFUSED

Q19. - IN FACT, A BI-PARTISAN GROUP OF SENATORS HAS INTRODUCED LEGISLATION CALLED THE PROTECTING OLDER WORKERS AGAINST DISCRIMINATION ACT. THIS LEGISLATION WOULD REINSTATE THE CIVIL RIGHTS PROTECTIONS FOR OLDER AMERICANS THAT WERE LIMITED FOLLOWING THE US SUPREME COURT'S DECISION IN 2009. PASSING THIS LEGISLATION WOULD RESTORE FOR OLDER WORKERS THE SAME WORKPLACE PROTECTIONS UNDER THE LAW AS PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN DISCRIMINATED AGAINST BECAUSE OF THEIR RACE, GENDER, RELIGION AND NATIONALITY. KNOWING THIS, WOULD YOU FAVOR OR OPPOSE THIS LEGISLATION?

- 400 Total
  - 319 79.8 FAVOR
  - 220 55.0 Strongly Favor
  - 99 24.8 Somewhat Favor
  - 41 10.3 OPPOSE
  - 16 4.0 Somewhat Oppose
  - 25 6.3 Strongly Oppose
  - 40 10.0 DK/REFUSED

Q20A. - WHY DO YOU FAVOR THE LEGISLATION?

- 319 Total
  - 112 35.1 PROTECT AGE 50+
  - 60 18.8 BLOCK DISCRIMINATION
  - 29 9.1 FAIRNESS
  - 27 8.5 DON'T KNOW
  - 18 5.6 EQUALITY
  - 13 4.1 NECESSARY
  - 10 3.1 RIGHT THING TO DO
  - 10 3.1 I/FAMILY VICTIMIZED
  - 10 3.1 COULD AFFECT ME
  - 8 2.5 GOOD/LIKE
  - 6 1.9 PROTECT WORKER/RGTS
  - 6 1.9 RESTORE RIGHTS
  - 4 1.3 RESPECT FOR SENIORS
  - 4 1.3 MISCELLANEOUS
  - 1 0.3 GOV'T INTERFERENCE
  - 1 0.3 MORE VITAL ISSUES
Q20B. - WHY DO YOU OPPOSE THE LEGISLATION?

- 41 Total
- 14 34.1 GOV'T INTERFERENCE
- 5 12.2 NOT NECESSARY
- 3 7.3 BAD/DISLIKE
- 3 7.3 MISCELLANEOUS
- 3 7.3 DON'T KNOW
- 2 4.9 NOT FAIR
- 2 4.9 SRS CAN'T/SHLDNT WORK
- 2 4.9 DISCRIMINATN NOT REAL
- 2 4.9 INEFFECTIVE/WONT WORK
- 1 2.4 LEAD TO LAWSUITS
- 1 2.4 NOT VITAL ISSUE
- 1 2.4 SHLDN'T FIRE SENIORS
- 1 2.4 WOULDN'T AFFECT ME
- 1 2.4 NEED MORE INFORMATION

Q21. - WOULD YOU WANT YOUR MEMBER OF CONGRESS TO SUPPORT LEGISLATION LIKE THIS?

- 400 Total
- 325 81.3 YES
- 40 10.0 NO
- 32 8.0 DON'T KNOW
- 3 0.8 REFUSED

Q22. - WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR OPINION?

1. FIXING THE AGE DISCRIMINATION LAW WILL HELP OLDER AMERICANS FIND JOBS AND KEEP WORKING.
2. FIXING THE AGE DISCRIMINATION LAW IS JUST ANOTHER GOVERNMENT REGULATION ON BUSINESSES.

- 400 Total
- 246 61.5 FIND/KEEP JOBS
- 95 23.8 GOV'T REGULATION
- 59 14.8 DK/REFUSED

Q23. - ARE YOU CURRENTLY:

- 400 Total
- 120 30.0 EMPLOYED
- 97 24.3 Full Time
- 23 5.8 Part Time
- 22 5.5 NOT EMPLOYED
- 13 3.3 Looking For Work
- 9 2.3 Not Looking For Work
- 0 0.0 STUDENT
- 10 2.5 HOMEMAKER
- 238 59.5 RETIRED
- 212 53.0 Not Working At All
- 26 6.5 Work Part Time
- 10 2.5 DK/REFUSED

Q24A. - WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR FINANCIAL SITUATION?

1. YOU HAVE OR ARE CLOSE TO HAVING ENOUGH SAVED TO RETIRE COMFORTABLY
2. YOU HAVE TO WORK FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS TO SAVE ENOUGH TO RETIRE COMFORTABLY.
3. YOU ARE UNSURE WHEN YOU WILL BE ABLE TO RETIRE.

- 152 Total
- 36 23.7 CLOSE/HAVE ENOUGH
- 44 28.9 WORK/NUMBER OF YEARS
- 64 42.1 UNSURE/ABLE RETIRE
- 8 5.3 DK/REFUSED
Q24B. - WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR FINANCIAL SITUATION?
1. YOU HAVE ALREADY RETIRED BUT MAY NEED TO RETURN TO WORK.
2. YOU SAVED ENOUGH PRIOR TO RETIREMENT TO LIVE COMFORTABLY.

- 238 Total
  - 41 17.2 RETIRED/NEED WORK
  - 156 65.5 SAVED ENOUGH/RETIRED
  - 41 17.2 DK/REFUSED

Q25 - ARE YOU CURRENTLY AN AARP MEMBER?
- 400 Total
  - 220 55.0 YES
  - 174 43.5 NO
  - 6 1.5 DK/REFUSED

Q26. - WHAT IS YOUR TOTAL ANNUAL CURRENT HOUSEHOLD INCOME? IS IT....
- 400 Total
  - 40 10.0 LESS THAN $15,000
  - 64 16.0 $15,000-$25,000
  - 62 15.5 $25,001-$40,000
  - 36 9.0 $40,000-$50,000
  - 64 16.0 $50,000-$75,000
  - 14 3.5 $75,000-$100,000
  - 30 7.5 OVER $100,000
  - 90 22.5 DK/REFUSED

Q27. - ARE YOU, OR IS ANY MEMBER OF YOUR IMMEDIATE FAMILY, FROM A HISPANIC OR SPANISH SPEAKING BACKGROUND?
- 400 Total
  - 8 2.0 YES
  - 392 98.0 NO/ALL OTHER RESPONSE

Q28. - WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING ETHNIC GROUPS BEST DESCRIBES YOU?
- 400 Total
  - 367 91.8 WHITE OR CAUCASIAN
  - 22 5.5 NON-WHITE
  - 8 2.0 Latino/Hispanic/Mex
  - 3 0.8 Native American
  - 1 0.3 Black/African-Am.
  - 1 0.3 Asian/Pacific Island
  - 4 1.0 Mixed Race
  - 5 1.3 Other
  - 11 2.8 DK/REFUSED

Q29. - GENDER:
- 400 Total
  - 192 48.0 MALE
  - 208 52.0 FEMALE

Q30. - AREA:
- 400 Total
  - 107 26.8 BANGOR M.M.
  - 43 10.8 Penobscot County
  - 64 16.0 Rest of Bangor
  - 269 67.3 PORTLAND M.M.
  - 79 19.8 Cumberland County
  - 37 9.3 Kennebec County
  - 59 14.8 York County
  - 94 23.5 Rest of Portland
  - 24 6.0 PRESQUE ISLAND M.M.