



2018 Home and Community Preferences Survey: A National Survey of Adults Age 18+

Conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago for AARP

Interviews: 3/21-4/2/2018

1,947 adults

Margin of error: 3.53 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

"" indicates less than 1%*

"-" indicates 0%

<https://doi.org/10.26419/res.00231.004>

Note: Order of Q1 and Q2 rotated.

Q1. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the statement:

“What I’d really like to do is remain in my community for as long as possible.”

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Strongly agree	41	52
Somewhat agree	27	25
Neither agree nor disagree	16	10
Somewhat disagree	9	8
Strongly disagree	7	5
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947 N=762

Q2. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the statement:

“What I’d really like to do is stay in my current residence for as long as possible.”

	18+	50+
Strongly agree	41	55
Somewhat agree	23	21
Neither agree nor disagree	13	8
Somewhat disagree	13	8
Strongly disagree	11	8
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947 N=762

Q3. Thinking about your future years, are you more likely to...?

[RESPONSE OPTIONS RANDOMIZED EXCEPT “Not sure”]

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Move to a different community	32	24
Move into a different residence within your current community	18	13
Stay in your current residence and never move	35	46
Not sure	15	17
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-

N=1,947 N=762

Q4. Thinking about your current home, does it have...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

A full bath on the main level

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	81	81
No	19	19
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	-

N=1,947 N=762

A half bath on the main level

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	43	48
No	56	51
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	2

N=1,947 N=762

A bedroom, or a room that could be used as one, on the main level

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	78	81
No	22	19
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947 N=762

Doorways that are wider than the standard 28 to 32 inches

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	41	40
No	58	58
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	2

N=1,947 N=762

Door handles that are levers instead of knobs

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	35	34
No	65	66
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

An entrance without steps

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	33	33
No	66	67
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

A sidewalk or walkway in front of my home that allows easy access to a driveway and/or the street

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	79	81
No	21	19
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Q5. Which of the following types of homes best describes where you currently live?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A single family house	67	75
A two family house or a lot that has two separate living units	5	3
A townhouse or row house	4	3
An apartment	14	8
A condominium	3	3
A co-op	*	*
A mobile home	5	5
Senior housing or assisted living facility	1	1
Or do you live in some other type of living arrangement? Please specify	2	2
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Q6. Do you own or rent your residence?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Own	63	78
Rent	27	17
Live with family or others	5	2
Live with family or others and do not pay rent	4	1
Some other living arrangement - please specify	1	2
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-

N=1,947

N=762

Q7. Do you think you will need to make changes or modifications to your home to enable you or other family members to continue living in your home, when you or your family members reach an age when some physical assistance may be needed?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	34	36
No	45	43
Not sure	20	21
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

If "Yes" in Q7

Q8. Do you think you will need to make the following types of modifications or improvements to your home to enable you or a family member to stay there when you or your family members reach an age when some physical assistance may be needed?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED EXCEPT "Other type of modification – please specify"]

Easier access into or within your home such as a ramp, chairlift or elevator, or wider doorways

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	67	74
No	20	12
I already have this feature in my home	5	7
Not sure	8	8
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-

N=679

N=288

Bathroom modifications such as grab bars, handrails, higher toilet, non-slip tile or no-step shower

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	71	75
No	13	8
I already have this feature in my home	10	11
Not sure	6	7
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	-	-
	<i>N=679</i>	<i>N=288</i>

Putting a bedroom, bathroom and kitchen on the first floor

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	30	30
No	27	24
I already have this feature in my home	36	41
Not sure	6	5
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*
	<i>N=679</i>	<i>N=288</i>

Improving lighting inside your home including areas such as hallways, stairs, bathrooms and living spaces

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	27	22
No	41	43
I already have this feature in my home	27	30
Not sure	6	6
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	-	-
	<i>N=679</i>	<i>N=288</i>

Improving lighting around the outside of your home including entryways and driveways

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	38	31
No	31	37
I already have this feature in my home	24	27
Not sure	6	5
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*
	<i>N=679</i>	<i>N=288</i>

Installing a medical emergency response system that notifies others in case of emergency

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	47	50
No	33	31
I already have this feature in my home	7	5
Not sure	14	14
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	*
	<i>N=679</i>	<i>N=288</i>

Other type of modification - please specify

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	9	10
No	42	38
I already have this feature in my home	2	1
Not sure	33	32
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	15	19
	<i>N=679</i>	<i>N=288</i>

The next few questions are about Accessory Dwelling Units. An Accessory Dwelling Unit, or ADU, is a residential unit built on the same lot as an existing single family home and may be attached or detached to the home. It can be commonly referred to as a “granny flat” or “in-law quarters.” ADUs provide complete separate living quarters, including a kitchen and bathroom, that can allow older adults to age in their existing home with live-in care, make it possible for adults to assist their aging parents, other relatives and loved ones, or use for rental income.

Q9. Do you currently have an ADU on your property?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	7	7
No	93	93
NOT SURE/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	-
	N=1,947	N=762

If “No”, “DON’T KNOW”, “SKIPPED ON WEB”, or “REFUSED” in Q9

Q11. If you had the space to create an ADU within your home or on your property, would you consider doing that?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	33	31
No	40	49
Not sure	27	21
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	*	-
	N=1,841	N=716

If “Yes” in Q9 or “Yes” in Q11

Q12. For each of the following reasons choose whether each one is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason for building an ADU on your property [*If “Yes” in Q9: or purchasing a property with an ADU*].

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

To earn extra income from rent

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	27	25
A minor reason	26	19
Not a reason	46	55
Not Sure	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	1
	N=733	N=258

To have a place for guests to stay

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	35	25
A minor reason	44	47
Not a reason	21	27
Not Sure	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=733 N=258

To have a place for a loved one to stay who needs care

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	68	64
A minor reason	16	14
Not a reason	16	22
Not Sure	-	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=733 N=258

To have a place for a caregiver to stay

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	26	31
A minor reason	34	35
Not a reason	39	32
Not Sure	*	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=733 N=258

To provide a home for family members or friends

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	57	48
A minor reason	26	27
Not a reason	15	22
Not Sure	*	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	3

N=733 N=258

To increase the value of your home

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	32	29
A minor reason	35	33
Not a reason	32	38
Not Sure	1	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	1
	<i>N=733</i>	<i>N=258</i>

To provide affordable housing in your community

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	13	14
A minor reason	26	22
Not a reason	61	63
Not Sure	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	1
	<i>N=733</i>	<i>N=258</i>

To have someone living close by and feel more secure

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	35	38
A minor reason	29	30
Not a reason	36	31
Not Sure	*	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	1
	<i>N=733</i>	<i>N=258</i>

If owns a single family house, two-family house, or a townhouse/row house and would not consider building an ADU based on responses in Q5, Q6, and Q11

Q13. For each of the following reasons, choose whether each one would be a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason for NOT building an ADU on your property.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

The cost of modifying your home or building an additional structure on your property

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	44	40
A minor reason	22	23
Not a reason	32	33
Not Sure	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3
	N=530	N=320

A potential increase in property taxes

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	29	25
A minor reason	27	26
Not a reason	42	45
Not Sure	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3
	N=530	N=320

Having someone live close by

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	20	17
A minor reason	29	28
Not a reason	48	50
Not Sure	1	2
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	4
	N=530	N=320

Having to take care of someone who needs care

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	20	17
A minor reason	22	20
Not a reason	54	57
Not Sure	2	3
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	4
	<i>N=530</i>	<i>N=320</i>

Not wanting to be a landlord

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	33	33
A minor reason	19	17
Not a reason	45	46
Not Sure	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3
	<i>N=530</i>	<i>N=320</i>

Not knowing how to finance the home modifications

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	17	14
A minor reason	19	16
Not a reason	61	66
Not Sure	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3
	<i>N=530</i>	<i>N=320</i>

Not allowed due to local restrictions or zoning laws

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	36	36
A minor reason	15	13
Not a reason	45	45
Not Sure	2	3
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3
	<i>N=530</i>	<i>N=320</i>

Do not need one

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	67	68
A minor reason	12	11
Not a reason	20	20
Not Sure	1	1
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*
	<i>N=530</i>	<i>N=320</i>

Do not like them

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	20	21
A minor reason	20	17
Not a reason	57	58
Not Sure	1	2
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3
	<i>N=530</i>	<i>N=320</i>

Q14. Would you consider living in an ADU...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

To lower your housing costs

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	54	51
No	44	46
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

If you needed help with everyday activities such as household chores or transportation to places like the grocery store or doctor's office

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	63	64
No	36	34
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

To live close by to someone but still live in your own separate space

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	67	67
No	31	31
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2

N=1,947 N=762

Q15. As you grow older would you consider sharing your home with another person?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	31	32
No	28	29
Currently share my home with someone	18	16
Not sure	23	22
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-

N=1,947 N=762

If “No”, “Not sure”, “SKIPPED ON WEB”, or “REFUSED” in Q15

Q16. Would sharing your home with another person be something you would consider if...?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

You needed extra income

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	49	38
No	50	62
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=888 N=371

You needed help with everyday activities such as household chores or transportation to places like the grocery store or doctor’s office

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	58	60
No	42	40
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=888 N=371

You found yourself not wanting to live alone and wanting companionship

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	50	48
No	49	51
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	N=888	N=371

Q17. Have you ever heard of ride-share companies such as Uber or Lyft?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	93	94
No	7	6
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*
	N=1,947	N=762

If "Yes" in Q17

Q18. Have you ever used a ride-share company such as Uber or Lyft?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	43	29
No	57	71
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*
	N=1,814	N=716

If "Yes" in Q18

Q19. On average, how often do you use ride-share companies?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Once a week or more	5	1
Several times a month	10	4
Once a month	9	2
A few times per year	34	31
I have used it before but do not regularly use it	41	61
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2
	N=912	N=239

If "Yes" in Q18

Q20. Would you say you use ride-share for personal use, business use, or both?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Personal	68	71
Business	6	9
Both personal and business use	26	17
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2
	N=912	N=239

If "Yes" in Q18

Q21. How satisfied were you with your most recent ride-share experience?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Very satisfied	70	78
Somewhat satisfied	26	16
Not very satisfied	2	4
Not at all satisfied	1	-
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2
	N=912	N=239

Q22. [If "No", "DON'T KNOW", "SKIPPED ON WEB", or "REFUSED" in Q17: Ride-share is a service where a person can request a ride in a privately-owned vehicle, driven by its owner, usually for a fee. A specific pick-up and drop-off location is set, typically via a smartphone app or website, using a computer. It is different than a taxi service in that the drivers use their own cars and payment is done via the app or website. Given what you have just heard...]

How likely are you to use ride-share companies such as Uber or Lyft in the next year?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	Total
Very likely	22	13
Somewhat likely	22	18
Not very likely	30	34
Not at all likely	25	35
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	N=1,947	N=762

If hasn't heard of ride share companies, never uses ride-share, or uses ride-share a few times per year or less often based on responses in Q17, Q18, and Q19

Q23. Following is a list of reasons why some people might NOT use ride-share services such as Uber or Lyft. For you personally, choose whether each reason is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

I don't know enough about these services.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	14	14
A minor reason	26	25
Not a reason	60	60
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,682 N=729

I have no need for these types of services.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	55	64
A minor reason	21	17
Not a reason	23	18
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,682 N=729

I don't understand how to use these services.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	10	10
A minor reason	20	21
Not a reason	69	67
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,682 N=729

I don't have the technology needed to get these services, such as a computer, smartphone or tablet.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	10	12
A minor reason	11	11
Not a reason	78	76
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,682 N=729

I don't trust the privacy or security of my financial information such as my credit card number.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	28	30
A minor reason	27	28
Not a reason	44	41
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,682 N=729

I don't trust the privacy or security of my personal information such as my address or phone number.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	27	27
A minor reason	28	28
Not a reason	44	44
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2

N=1,682 N=729

I don't trust the driver will be a safe driver.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	23	24
A minor reason	34	33
Not a reason	42	42
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2

N=1,682 N=729

I am disabled and do not think the driver will be able to assist me.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	8	8
A minor reason	9	8
Not a reason	81	82
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	2
	<i>N=1,682</i>	<i>N=729</i>

I am concerned about my personal safety or being physically hurt.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	25	25
A minor reason	25	23
Not a reason	49	51
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,682</i>	<i>N=729</i>

I live in a rural area and do not think it is available where I live.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A major reason	19	19
A minor reason	14	13
Not a reason	65	66
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	2
	<i>N=1,682</i>	<i>N=729</i>

Q24. How do you usually get around your community for things like shopping, visiting the doctor, running errands, or other things?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Walk

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	38	32
No	53	60
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	8
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Drive yourself

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	84	90
No	11	8
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Have others drive you

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	27	24
No	64	68
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	7
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Take a taxi

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	6	4
No	85	88
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	8
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Use a special transportation service, such as one for seniors or persons with disabilities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	3	4
No	88	89
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	8
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Use public transportation

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	15	10
No	76	83
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	8
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Ride a bike

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	13	10
No	78	82
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	8
	N=1,947	N=762

Some other way – please specify

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	3	2
No	68	65
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	30	34
	N=1,947	N=762

I do not get out of the house.

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	2	*
No	98	100
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=1,947	N=762

Use a ride share company such as Uber or Lyft

If “Yes”, “DON’T KNOW”, “SKIPPED ON WEB”, or “REFUSED” in Q18

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	9	3
No	87	94
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	5	3
	N=1,947	N=762

If “Yes” to Q24J “I do not get out of the house.”

Q24A. Following is a list of reasons why some people might NOT be able to leave their home. For you personally, choose whether, each is a reason why you do not get out of your home.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Having a health condition that doesn’t allow you to leave your home

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	16	80
No	84	20
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=42	N=3

Not knowing how to drive

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	31	-
No	69	100
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=42	N=3

Not being able to drive because of a health condition

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	11	70
No	90	31
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=42	N=3

Not having vehicle

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	31	-
No	69	100
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=42	N=3

Not being able to afford the costs associated with a vehicle such as insurance, gas, maintenance

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	17	-
No	83	100
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=42	N=3

Not having anyone to take you places

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	15	-
No	80	100
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	6	-
	N=42	N=3

Not having access to public transportation

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	5	-
No	95	100
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=42	N=3

Not being able to afford to pay for other methods of transportation such as public transportation, taxis, ride share services like Uber

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	24	-
No	76	100
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-
	N=42	N=3

Q25. Have you ever heard of driverless or self-driving cars?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	88	92
No	11	8
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	N=1,947	N=762

If "Yes" in Q25

Q26. How familiar would you say you are with driverless or self-driving cars?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Very familiar	9	7
Somewhat familiar	45	46
Not too familiar	32	31
Not at all familiar	14	15
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*
	N=1,734	N=715

Q27. If driverless or self-driving cars were available in your area today, how willing would you be to ride in a driverless or self-driving car?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Very willing	9	6
Somewhat willing	27	26
Not very willing	29	27
Not at all willing	34	40
Not Sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	N=1,947	N=762

The next set of questions pertains to different types of community features and services. As you think about life in your community today, consider how important it is to you to have each of the features and services.

Note: Order of Q28_1 to Q28_7 randomized.

Q28_1. How important it is to you personally to have the following in your community right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Outdoor Spaces and Buildings

Well-maintained parks that can accommodate people of all ages and physical abilities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	37	34
Very important	40	47
Somewhat important	20	17
Not very important	2	2
Not at all important	2	1
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Safe parks

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	47	44
Very important	36	41
Somewhat important	12	11
Not very important	2	2
Not at all important	2	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Public buildings and spaces including restrooms that are accessible to people of different physical abilities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	34	34
Very important	36	42
Somewhat important	22	18
Not very important	5	4
Not at all important	2	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Enough benches for resting in public areas like parks, along sidewalks, and around public buildings

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	29	29
Very important	33	40
Somewhat important	29	24
Not very important	7	5
Not at all important	2	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Conveniently located urgent care centers

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	40	40
Very important	38	42
Somewhat important	17	15
Not very important	3	3
Not at all important	2	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Well-maintained hospitals and health care facilities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	57	58
Very important	30	35
Somewhat important	10	6
Not very important	2	1
Not at all important	*	*
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

**Conveniently located public parking lots including parking for people with disabilities
Affordable public parking**

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	32	33
Very important	37	43
Somewhat important	22	17
Not very important	5	3
Not at all important	3	3
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Affordable public parking

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	36	33
Very important	34	41
Somewhat important	20	15
Not very important	7	7
Not at all important	4	5
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Conveniently located hospitals and health care facilities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	46	48
Very important	36	41
Somewhat important	14	9
Not very important	3	2
Not at all important	*	*
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Conveniently located grocery stores

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	40	40
Very important	42	45
Somewhat important	16	14
Not very important	1	1
Not at all important	1	*
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

Farmer's markets

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	21	18
Very important	28	31
Somewhat important	37	35
Not very important	11	11
Not at all important	3	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

Q28_2. How important it is to you personally to have the following in your community right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Housing and Home Services

Affordable housing options for adults of varying income levels such as older active adult communities, assisted living and communities with shared facilities and outdoor spaces

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	28	27
Very important	32	35
Somewhat important	25	23
Not very important	9	8
Not at all important	5	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Homes that are built for easier access with things like an entrance without steps, wider doorways, and first floor bedrooms and bathrooms

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	25	23
Very important	29	33
Somewhat important	28	27
Not very important	13	11
Not at all important	5	5
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Well-maintained, safe low-income housing

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	29	27
Very important	27	27
Somewhat important	26	26
Not very important	11	12
Not at all important	6	9
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Home modification and repair contractors who are trustworthy, affordable and do quality work

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	36	38
Very important	37	40
Somewhat important	18	16
Not very important	5	4
Not at all important	3	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

A home repair service for low-income and older adults that helps with things like roof or window repairs

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	30	30
Very important	29	34
Somewhat important	27	23
Not very important	8	7
Not at all important	5	5
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Seasonal services such as lawn work for low-income and older adults

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	24	22
Very important	30	35
Somewhat important	29	28
Not very important	11	9
Not at all important	5	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Q28_3. How important it is to you personally to have the following in your community right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Transportation

Public transportation that is close to your home

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	22	18
Very important	27	32
Somewhat important	25	23
Not very important	17	16
Not at all important	10	12
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Affordable public transportation

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	26	23
Very important	30	35
Somewhat important	24	20
Not very important	10	11
Not at all important	9	11
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Well-maintained public transportation vehicles

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	27	24
Very important	32	37
Somewhat important	23	20
Not very important	10	10
Not at all important	8	10
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Timely public transportation

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	26	20
Very important	33	38
Somewhat important	21	19
Not very important	11	11
Not at all important	9	11
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

Safe public transportation stops or areas that are accessible to people of varying physical abilities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	28	27
Very important	32	37
Somewhat important	23	17
Not very important	8	9
Not at all important	9	11
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Special transportation services for people with disabilities and older adults

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	27	26
Very important	31	35
Somewhat important	24	20
Not very important	9	9
Not at all important	9	11
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

Q28_4. How important it is to you personally to have the following in your community right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Streets and Sidewalks

Sidewalks that are in good condition, safe for pedestrians, and accessible for wheelchairs or other assistive mobility devices

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	42	38
Very important	34	41
Somewhat important	16	12
Not very important	5	5
Not at all important	2	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

Streets and intersections that are well-lit, accessible and safe for all users

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	45	43
Very important	35	41
Somewhat important	15	11
Not very important	3	3
Not at all important	2	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

Pedestrian crossings that have both audio and visual signals

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	32	30
Very important	30	34
Somewhat important	23	18
Not very important	11	13
Not at all important	4	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-

N=1,947

N=762

Separate pathways for bicyclists and pedestrians

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	31	30
Very important	32	36
Somewhat important	22	20
Not very important	10	9
Not at all important	4	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Well-maintained streets

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	48	44
Very important	40	46
Somewhat important	9	8
Not very important	1	1
Not at all important	1	1
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Easy to read traffic signs

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	43	40
Very important	39	47
Somewhat important	14	10
Not very important	2	1
Not at all important	1	1
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Enforced speed limits

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	34	36
Very important	35	44
Somewhat important	22	15
Not very important	6	4
Not at all important	3	1
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Q28_5. How important it is it to you personally to have the following in your community right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Educational and Social Activities

Conveniently located entertainment venues

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	18	15
Very important	35	37
Somewhat important	35	34
Not very important	9	10
Not at all important	3	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Activities geared specifically towards older adults

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	15	16
Very important	30	35
Somewhat important	34	33
Not very important	14	11
Not at all important	7	5
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

Activities that offer senior discounts

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	20	22
Very important	30	35
Somewhat important	31	30
Not very important	12	11
Not at all important	7	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Activities that are affordable to all residents

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	30	25
Very important	37	44
Somewhat important	25	23
Not very important	5	5
Not at all important	2	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-

N=1,947

N=762

Activities that involve both younger and older people

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	22	14
Very important	33	37
Somewhat important	32	34
Not very important	9	10
Not at all important	4	5
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

A variety of cultural activities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	21	16
Very important	32	37
Somewhat important	31	32
Not very important	10	8
Not at all important	5	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Local schools that involve older adults in events and activities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	15	12
Very important	28	29
Somewhat important	36	37
Not very important	15	14
Not at all important	6	8
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Continuing education classes

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	21	16
Very important	32	34
Somewhat important	30	30
Not very important	11	12
Not at all important	5	7
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Social clubs to pursue new interests, hobbies or passions

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	17	13
Very important	31	31
Somewhat important	34	38
Not very important	13	13
Not at all important	4	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Affordable fitness activities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	25	19
Very important	36	38
Somewhat important	29	31
Not very important	7	7
Not at all important	3	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Activities specifically geared towards adults with dementia

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	16	15
Very important	27	29
Somewhat important	32	29
Not very important	14	16
Not at all important	10	11
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Places to meet and socialize with friends and neighbors

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	20	15
Very important	37	41
Somewhat important	32	30
Not very important	9	10
Not at all important	3	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Q28_6. How important it is to you personally to have the following in your community right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Volunteering

A range of volunteer activities to choose from

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	17	13
Very important	33	37
Somewhat important	32	32
Not very important	13	13
Not at all important	5	5
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Volunteer training opportunities to help people perform better in their volunteer roles

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	16	13
Very important	30	35
Somewhat important	37	33
Not very important	11	13
Not at all important	6	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Opportunities for older adults to participate in decision-making bodies such as community councils or committees

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	16	15
Very important	34	38
Somewhat important	34	32
Not very important	11	11
Not at all important	5	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Easy to find information on local volunteer opportunities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	16	13
Very important	34	38
Somewhat important	32	32
Not very important	13	13
Not at all important	4	4
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947

N=762

Transportation to and from volunteer activities for those who need it

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	18	15
Very important	32	38
Somewhat important	31	27
Not very important	12	11
Not at all important	6	8
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947

N=762

Q28_7. How important it is to you personally to have the following in your community right now?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

Job Opportunities

A range of flexible job opportunities for older adults

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	24	21
Very important	35	38
Somewhat important	29	27
Not very important	7	6
Not at all important	6	8
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947 *N=762*

Job training opportunities for older adults who want to learn new job skills or get training in a different field of work

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	23	22
Very important	33	35
Somewhat important	31	28
Not very important	8	8
Not at all important	5	7
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947 *N=762*

Jobs that are adapted to meet the needs of people with disabilities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	23	21
Very important	36	42
Somewhat important	26	22
Not very important	9	8
Not at all important	5	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947 *N=762*

Policies to ensure that older adults can have equal opportunity to work for as long as they want or need to regardless of their age

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely important	25	27
Very important	36	39
Somewhat important	26	23
Not very important	7	6
Not at all important	5	5
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947 N=762

29. A "village" is a community-based, organized, non-profit, member organization dedicated to doing what is needed for people to stay in their own homes independently as they age. For a fee, a village gives members access to social and educational activities, health and wellness programs, trustworthy businesses for outside services, medical services, volunteer services and transportation to help members stay in their home.

How interested would you be in joining a village in your area?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely interested	7	5
Very interested	15	17
Somewhat interested	34	34
Not very interested	26	26
Not at all interested	18	17
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1

N=1,947 N=762

Q30. How willing would you be to pay an annual fee based on income for access to services offered through a village organization?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely willing	4	3
Very willing	11	13
Somewhat willing	36	38
Not very willing	30	28
Not at all willing	18	18
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947 N=762

The following questions are for classification purposes only and will be kept entirely confidential.

If married

D4. Are you or your spouse currently a member of AARP?

If living with partner

D4. Are you or your partner currently a member of AARP?

If widowed, divorced, separated, or never married

D4. Are you currently a member of AARP?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	16	33
No	84	67
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

D5. Besides you, do you have any of the following people living in your household?

Child/children under 18

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	38	16
No	60	81
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Child/children 18 or older

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	19	21
No	78	76
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	4	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Child/children away at college

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	7	8
No	90	89
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Parents

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	16	6
No	80	91
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Other adult relative or friend 18 or older

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	41	41
No	58	58
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

D6. In general is your health...?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Excellent	17	14
Very good	39	39
Good	31	30
Fair	11	14
Poor	2	2
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

If married or living with partner

D7A. Does any disability, handicap, or chronic disease keep you or your [*If married: spouse*] [*If living with partner: partner*] from participating fully in work, school, housework, or other activities?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes, myself	9	12
Yes, my [<i>If married: spouse</i>] [<i>If living with partner: partner</i>]	7	9
Yes, both myself and my [<i>If married: spouse</i>] [<i>If living with partner: partner</i>]	6	8
No	78	71
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-
	<i>N=937</i>	<i>N=412</i>

If widowed, divorced, separated, or never married

D7B. Does any disability, handicap, or chronic disease keep you from participating fully in work, school, housework, or other activities?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	18	24
No	82	76
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,010 N=350

D8. How often do you have contact with family, friends, or neighbors who do not live with you?

	18+	50+
Everyday	33	32
Several times a week	38	41
Once a week	13	14
Once every 2 or 3 weeks	7	7
Once a month	3	2
Less than monthly	4	4
Never	1	*
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*

N=1,947 N=762

D9. How often do you feel the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

I lack companionship

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Often	9	6
Sometimes	22	23
Rarely	27	26
Never	42	45
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*

N=1,947 N=762

2018 Home and Community Preferences Survey

I feel left out

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Often	7	5
Sometimes	23	17
Rarely	31	32
Never	39	46
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

I feel isolated from others

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Often	7	3
Sometimes	22	17
Rarely	28	30
Never	42	50
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

D10. If you were in trouble, do you have friends or family who can help you at any time of the day or night?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	90	94
No	9	6
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

If married or living with partner

D11. Do you or your [*If married: spouse*] [*If living with partner: partner*] currently serve or have either of you ever served in any branch of the United States Military?

Please select all that apply.

[MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes, I currently serve	1	1
Yes, I served in the past	12	19
No, I never served	69	63
Yes, my [<i>If married: spouse</i>] [<i>If living with partner: partner</i>] currently serves	1	1
Yes, my [<i>If married: spouse</i>] [<i>If living with partner: partner</i>] has served in the past	10	16
No, my [<i>If married: spouse</i>] [<i>If living with partner: partner</i>] has never served	66	61
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	-

N=937

N=412

If widowed, divorced, separated, or never married

D13. Do you currently serve or have you ever served in any branch of the United States Military?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes, I currently serve	1	*
Yes, I served in the past	9	16
No, I never served	90	84
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-	-

N=1,010

N=350

D14. In the past 12 months, have you volunteered for a nonprofit organization, charity, school, hospital, religious organization, civic group, or similar organization without receiving any money for your help?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	41	42
No	58	58
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

D15. A family caregiver is someone who provides care for an adult loved one who is ill, frail, elderly, or has a physical, mental, or emotional disability. This care may include helping with personal needs like bathing or dressing, meals, household chores, shopping, transportation, managing medical care or finances, or even visiting regularly to see how they are doing. This adult need not live with you.

Are you currently a family caregiver providing this kind of help for free to an adult loved one to help them take care of themselves?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	16	20
No	83	80
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

If "No", "DON'T KNOW", "SKIPPED ON WEB", "REFUSED" in D15

D16. How likely is it that you will provide unpaid care to an adult loved one in the future?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Extremely likely	12	7
Very likely	21	19
Somewhat likely	35	33
Not very likely	21	24
Not at all likely	11	16
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,627</i>	<i>N=610</i>

D18. What is your current employment status?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Self-employed full-time	5	4
Self-employed part-time	4	5
Employed full-time	40	27
Employed part-time	13	10
Retired and not working at all	20	42
Unemployed and looking for work	7	4
Or are you not in the labor force for other reasons	10	8
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	-
	N=1,947	N=762

Show if Hispanic

D20. When you are at home, do you...?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Speak Spanish only	12	10
Speak Spanish most of the time	16	11
Speak Spanish and English equally	22	22
Speak English most of the time	19	23
Speak English only	30	34
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	-
	N=366	N=91

D22. Thinking about your state elections for Governor and Legislators in the last 10 years, how often would you say you vote?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Always	41	59
Most of the time	21	21
About half of the time	9	4
Seldom	11	7
Never	17	9
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	N=1,947	N=762

D24. For each of the following possible sources of income, please indicate whether it is a major source of income, a minor source of income, or not a source of income for your household.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED EXCEPT "Other – please specify"]

Employment wages or salary

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	63	44
Minor source	9	10
Not a source	27	43
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	2
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Social Security

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	24	43
Minor source	9	11
Not a source	66	45
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Disability pension other than Social Security

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	9	12
Minor source	6	5
Not a source	83	80
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	4
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Supplemental Security Income or SSI

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	8	8
Minor source	6	4
Not a source	83	84
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3	4
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

VA Payments

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	4	5
Minor source	5	4
Not a source	90	91
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Worker's compensation or unemployment compensation

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	3	2
Minor source	5	3
Not a source	91	94
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Retirement income

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	16	27
Minor source	11	15
Not a source	73	58
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Other personal savings or investments outside of a retirement account, such as mutual funds, stocks, certificates of deposit, or annuities

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	9	13
Minor source	25	29
Not a source	65	58
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Inheritance

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	2	2
Minor source	8	7
Not a source	88	91
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Child support or alimony

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	3	2
Minor source	5	2
Not a source	91	96
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	1
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Rental income from property

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	4	4
Minor source	10	6
Not a source	86	89
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Income from royalties, estates, or trusts

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	3	2
Minor source	5	4
Not a source	91	94
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Cash assistance from a state or county welfare program

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	4	2
Minor source	5	2
Not a source	90	96
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

Other – please specify

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Major source	3	3
Minor source	4	3
Not a source	75	72
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	18	21
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

D26. Which best describes the community where you live?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Urban near mix of offices, apartments and shops	11	6
Urban and mostly residential	17	17
Suburban with a mix of offices, apartments and shops	17	15
Suburban and mostly residential	23	23
Small town	15	17
Rural area	17	21
Not sure/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1	*
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

SURV_LANG. Survey interview language

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
English	96	97
Spanish	4	3

N=1,947 *N=762*

SURV_MODE. Survey interview mode

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Online	91	83
Phone	9	17

N=1,947 *N=762*

DEVICE. Device

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Desktop	39	49
Phone Interview (not online)	9	17
Smartphone	47	26
Tablet	5	8
Unknown	-	-

N=1,947 *N=762*

GENDER. Gender

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Male	48	47
Female	52	53

N=1,947 *N=762*

AGE4. Age – 4 categories

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
18-29	19	-
30-44	29	-
45-59	26	42
60+	26	58

N=1,947 *N=762*

AGE7. Age – 7 categories

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
18-24	10	-
25-34	20	-
35-44	18	-
45-54	15	19
55-64	17	37
65-74	14	30
75+	6	14

N=1,947 N=762

RACETHNICITY. Combined race/ethnicity

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
White, non-Hispanic	65	74
Black, non-Hispanic	12	10
Other, non-Hispanic	2	2
Hispanic	16	11
2+, non-Hispanic	3	2
Asian, non-Hispanic	3	1

N=1,947 N=762

HISPAN. Is respondent Hispanic?

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Yes	16	11
No	84	89

N=1,947 N=762

EDUC. Education (highest degree received)

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
No formal education	*	-
1 st , 2 nd , 3 rd , or 4 th grade	*	*
5 th or 6 th grade	*	*
7 th or 8 th grade	1	1
9 th grade	1	*
10 th grade	1	1
11 th grade	2	2
12 th grade, no diploma	5	5
High school graduate – high school diploma or equivalent (GED)	29	27
Some college, no degree	20	21
Associate degree	8	9
Bachelor’s degree	19	19
Master’s degree	9	10
Professional or doctorate degree	4	4

N=1,947 N=762

EDUC4. 4-level education

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
No high school diploma	11	10
High school graduate or equivalent	29	27
Some college	29	30
Bachelor’s degree or above	31	33

N=1,947 N=762

MARITAL. Marital status

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Married	51	58
Widowed	4	8
Divorced	12	19
Separated	3	3
Never married	22	8
Living with partner	8	3

N=1,947 N=762

EMPLOY. Current employment status

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Working (NET)	60	48
Working – as a paid employee	52	40
Working – self-employed	8	8
Not working (NET)	40	52
Not working – on temporary layoff from a job	1	*
Not working – looking for work	8	2
Not working – retired	17	38
Not working – disabled	6	10
Not working – other	8	2
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

INCOME. Household income

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Less than \$50,000 (NET)	48	46
Less than \$5,000	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	11
\$50,000 or more (NET)	52	56
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	10
\$60,000 to \$74,999	7	9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4	3
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	9
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	8
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	8
\$150,000 to \$174,999	3	3
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	1
\$200,000 or more	5	5
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

REGION9. Region – 9 level

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
New England	4	3
Mid-Atlantic	13	13
East North Central	14	16
West North Central	6	8
South Atlantic	22	25
East South Central	5	3
West South Central	11	11
Mountain	9	7
Pacific	15	14

N=1,947

N=762

REGION4. Region – 4 level

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Northeast	18	17
Midwest	21	23
South	38	38
West	24	22

N=1,947

N=762

2018 Home and Community Preferences Survey

STATE. State of residence

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
AK Alaska	-	-
AL Alabama	1	1
AR Arkansas	1	1
AZ Arizona	2	2
CA California	10	10
CO Colorado	4	3
CT Connecticut	1	*
DC District of Columbia	*	*
DE Delaware	1	2
FL Florida	7	7
GA Georgia	4	5
HI Hawaii	*	*
IA Iowa	1	1
ID Idaho	1	1
IL Illinois	4	4
IN Indiana	2	2
KS Kansas	1	1
KY Kentucky	1	*
LA Louisiana	2	2
MA Massachusetts	2	2
MD Maryland	1	2
ME Maine	*	*
MI Michigan	3	2
MN Minnesota	1	2
MO Missouri	3	3
MS Mississippi	*	*
MT Montana	*	*
NC North Carolina	5	4
ND North Dakota	-	-
NE Nebraska	1	1
NH New Hampshire	*	*
NJ New Jersey	4	4
NM New Mexico	1	1
NV Nevada	1	*
NY New York	6	4
OH Ohio	4	3
OK Oklahoma	2	1
OR Oregon	2	2
PA Pennsylvania	4	5
RI Rhode Island	*	1

2018 Home and Community Preferences Survey

SC South Carolina	1	1
SD South Dakota	*	*
TN Tennessee	2	1
TX Texas	7	7
UT Utah	1	*
VA Virginia	3	4
VT Vermont	*	1
WA Washington	3	3
WI Wisconsin	3	4
WV West Virginia	1	1
WY Wyoming	*	*

N=1,947

N=762

METRO. Metropolitan area flag

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Non-metro area	11	14
Metro area	89	86

N=1,947

N=762

INTERNET. Household internet access

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Non-internet household	16	16
Internet household	84	84

N=1,947

N=762

HOUSING. Home ownership

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	69	80
Rented for cash	29	19
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3	1

N=1,947

N=762

HOME_TYPE. Type of building of panelists' residence

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
A one-family house detached from any other house	67	76
A one-family house attached to one or more houses	7	4
A building with 2 or more apartments	21	15
A mobile home or trailer	5	5
Boat, RV, van, etc.	*	*

N=1,947 *N=762*

PHONESERVICE. Telephone service for the household

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Landline telephone only	6	9
Have a landline, but mostly use cellphone	28	32
Have a cellphone, but mostly use landline	14	26
Cellphone only	51	32
No telephone service	2	2

N=1,947 *N=762*

HHSIZE. Household size (including children)

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
1	16	23
2	33	47
3	20	14
4	18	8
5	8	4
6+	6	4

N=1,947 *N=762*

HH01. Number of HH members age 0-1

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
0	97	99
1	3	1
2	*	-
3	-	-

N=1,947 *N=762*

HH25. Number of HH members age 2-5

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
0	87	99
1	10	2
2	3	-
3	*	-
4	-	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

HH612. Number of HH members age 6-12

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
0	82	93
1	12	6
2	6	2
3	*	-
4	*	-
5	-	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

HH1317. Number of HH members age 13-17

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
0	87	92
1	10	7
2	3	2
3	*	*
4	-	-
5	-	-
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

HH18OV. Number of HH members age 18+

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
1	21	26
2	53	51
3	16	15
4	7	6
5	2	3
6	1	*
7	*	-
8	*	-
9	*	-
10	-	-

N=1,947 N=762

LGBT. LGBT identity for all cases

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Gay/lesbian	1	1
Straight (that is not gay/lesbian)	97	97
Bisexual	1	*
Transgender	*	*
Other – please specify	1	*
Prefer not to say	*	*
Unknown	*	*

N=1,947 N=762

LGBTFLAG. Respondents who identify as LGBT

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
No	3	2
Yes	98	98

N=1,947 N=762

PARTYID7. 7-level party identification

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Strong Democrat	12	16
Moderate Democrat	20	17
Lean Democrat	17	14
Don't Lean/Independent/None	6	6
Lean Republican	15	13
Moderate Republican	18	20
Strong Republican	9	11
Unknown	3	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>

PARTYID5. 5-level party identification

NORC 3/21-4/2/2018	18+	50+
Democrat	31	33
Lean Democrat	17	14
Don't Lean/Independent/None	6	6
Lean Republican	15	13
Republican	27	31
Unknown	3	3
	<i>N=1,947</i>	<i>N=762</i>