



AARP 2018 National Survey on Grandparenting Annotation: Asian American Pacific Islander, African-American/Black, and Hispanic/Latino Grandparents

Conducted by Hotspex

Interviews: 08/20/2018-09/04/2018

2,654 adults age 38+ 95% confidence level

Q1. [Hidden] Methodology

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Online	93	78	83	89
In-Person Intercept	7	22	17	11
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q2. (QNR #6) [State/Country] In what state do you live?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Northeast	18	10	13	18
Midwest	22	12	23	14
South	37	52	50	20
West	23	26	14	48
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q3. (QNR #7) [Urban vs. Rural] Which best describes the community where you live?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Urban near mix of offices, apartments, and shops [Urban]	14	18	19	10
Urban and mostly residential [Urban]	17	27	26	23
Suburban with a mix of offices, apartments, and shops [Suburban]	18	15	17	23
Suburban and mostly residential [Suburban]	37	28	26	31
Small town [Rural]	7	8	4	10
Rural area [Rural]	7	4	7	3
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q4. (QNR #8) [Age] In what year were you born?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Generation X = 38-53	17	17	17	17
Baby Boomers = 54-72	50	50	50	50
Silent / Greatest Generation 73+	33	33	33	33
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q5. (QNR #9) [Gender] What is your gender?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Male	42	46	42	54
Female	58	53	58	46
Other	<0.5	<0.5	-	-
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q6. (QNR #10) [Parent/Grandparent] Do you have any grandchildren, (including step-grandchildren and/or adopted grandchildren) and/or great grandchildren?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes, I have grandchildren	97	96	95	95
Yes, I have great grandchildren	15	15	21	6
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q7. (QNR #11) [Hispanic] Are you of Spanish, Hispanic or Latino background?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	18	100	-	-
No	82	-	100	100
Don't know/not sure	<0.5	-	-	-
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q8. (QNR #12) [Race] Which of the following best describes your race?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
American Indian or Alaska Native	<0.5	1	-	-
Asian (e.g. Chinese, Japanese, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Asian Indian, Asian Pacific Islander OR some other Asian heritage)	6	1	-	100
Black or African American	14	1	100	-
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	<0.5	<0.5	-	-
White	68	40	-	-
Spanish, Hispanic or Latino	10	53	-	-
Multi-racial	1	1	-	-
Some other race	<0.5	1	-	-
Don't know / not sure	<0.5	1	-	-
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q9. (QNR #13B) [Race] Which of the following best describes your race?

Online & English & Asian American Pacific Islander Pacific Islander

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Chinese	68	-	-	23
Japanese	7	-	-	7
Filipino	7	-	-	18
Vietnamese	3	-	-	10
Korean	2	-	-	8
Asian Indian	11	-	-	19
Asian Pacific Islander	1	-	-	3
Another Asian race	2	-	-	11
N=	156	-	-	598

Q10. (QNR #14) [Military/Veteran] Have you ever served on active duty in the US Armed Forces, Military Reserves or National Guard? Please select one.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes, currently serving on active duty [veteran]	1	2	<0.5	2
Yes, served on active duty in the past, but not now [veteran]	18	18	21	10
No	80	81	78	88
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q11. (QNR #15) [LGBT] Do you identify yourself as...

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Heterosexual	95	97	96	94
Gay / Lesbian [LGBT]	1	1	<0.5	-
Bisexual [LGBT]	1	1	1	1
Transgender / Transsexual	-	-	-	-
Other	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Prefer not to answer	3	1	3	5
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q12. (QNR #16) [Internet at home] Do you have internet in your household?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	98	97	96	95
No	2	3	4	5
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q13. (QNR #61) [Importance of grandparenting] Overall, how important of a role do you think you play in your grandchild/children's lives? Would you say you play a very, somewhat, little, or not at all important role in the lives of your grandchildren?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Very important	53	60	65	51
Somewhat important	28	26	22	33
A little important	14	9	10	12
Not at all important	5	5	3	5
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q14. (QNR #62) [Grandparenting performance] Overall, how would you rate yourself on the job you are doing as a grandparent? Would you say...

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Excellent	37	41	44	32
Above average	36	36	32	38
Average	23	18	22	26
Below average	3	4	2	2
Poor	2	1	1	3
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q15. (QNR #17) [Age of becoming grandparent] How old were you when your first grandchild was born?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Mean	49.8	48.2	46.1	54.1
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q16. (QNR #18) [No. of Grandchildren] How many grandchildren do you have? Please include step-grandchildren and/or adopted grandchildren and/or great grandchildren.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandchildren	94	97	99	97
Great Grandchildren	16	16	28	6
Step-Grandchildren	18	18	15	10
Adopted Grandchildren	4	4	4	1
Mean number of grandchildren	4.5	5.3	5.5	3.4
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q17. (QNR #19) [Grandchildren Gender] Of your [pipe in Total from 18.1 to 18.4] grandchild(ren), how many granddaughters and grandsons do you have? Please type in the number of granddaughters and grandsons you have.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Granddaughters	84	86	87	78
Grandsons	81	84	84	79
Mean number of granddaughters	2.28	2.70	2.70	1.64
Mean number of grandsons	2.19	2.63	2.78	1.80
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q18. (QNR #20) [Grandchildren Age] Of your [pipe in Total from 18] grandchildren, how many are within each of the following age groups? Please type in the # of grandchildren you have in each age group.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Infant (0 to 11 months)	15	15	12	12
1 to 4 years old	45	45	48	48
5 to 9 years old	47	54	56	51
10 to 12 years old	35	41	42	35
13 to 17 years old	38	46	43	33
18 to 34 years old	39	42	52	22
35 to 44 years old	6	5	10	2
45 years old or more	1	<0.5	1	1
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q19. (QNR #21) [Children raised] How many children have you raised in your lifetime? This can include your own children, grandchildren, other family members, children of your friends or within the community.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Mean	3.0	3.8	4.1	3.3
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q20. (QNR #22) [Grandchildren in household] Do any of your grandchildren live in your household?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	11	12	16	21
No	89	88	84	79
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q21. (QNR #23) [Maternal/Paternal] Now, thinking about all your grandchildren, do you have grandchildren from your son(s), daughter(s) or both? Select one.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
From my son(s)	34	29	30	34
From my daughter(s)	35	35	37	38
Both	31	37	33	28
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q22. (QNR #24) [Maternal/Paternal Grandchildren Closeness] Do you have a closer relationship with your son's children or your daughter's children?

Grandparents with grandchildren from both son(s) and daughter(s)

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Son	6	3	5	6
Daughter	21	20	19	32
I am equally close to both / all	73	77	76	63
N=	824	200	207	135

Q23. (QNR #25) [Why Closer Relationship?] Why do you say you have a closer relationship with your [Q24.1: son's 24.2: daughter's]'s children? Please select all that apply

Grandparents with grandchildren from only son(s) or only daughter(s)

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
They live closer to me	51	53	48	28
They live with me	75	51	100	95
I see them more often	62	63	53	45
I have a closer relationship with my [son / daughter]	38	45	27	27
[Son / Daughter] is my biological child	12	17	8	23
My [son / daughter]'s children are older	8	20	18	21
My [son / daughter]'s children are younger	11	3	7	32
I don't get along with my [son / daughter]'s partner	8	15	2	1
Other	3	4	1	4
N=	269	45	52	33

Q24. (QNR #26) [Proximity] How close (in proximity) do you live to your grandchild(ren)?

Grandparents with one or more grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandchild that is closest				
10 miles or less	35	39	44	35
11 – 50 miles	18	21	17	16
51 – 100 miles	6	5	7	3
101 – 150 miles	2	1	3	4
151 – 200 miles	2	2	3	2
More than 200 miles	19	15	14	17
Only have grandchild(ren) who live with me	18	17	12	23
N=	2,585	580	600	553

Q25. (QNR #26) [Proximity] How close (in proximity) do you live to your grandchild(ren)?

Grandparents with one or more grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandchild that is furthest				
10 miles or less	14	15	17	17
11 – 50 miles	18	21	19	20
51 – 100 miles	10	10	9	4
101 – 150 miles	3	6	4	3
151 – 200 miles	3	3	5	2
More than 200 miles	52	45	46	53
Only have grandchild(ren) who live with me	-	-	-	-
N=	2,104	449	499	398

Q26. (QNR #26a) [Relocation] Have you ever relocated in order to be closer to your grandchild(ren)?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	12	16	10	15
No	88	84	90	85
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q27. [Frequency of Seeing GC] How often do you see your grandchild(ren)? Please do not include grandchildren who live with you.

Grandparents who do not live with their grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandchild that is closest				
Every day or almost every day	12	20	16	15
At least once a week	18	19	21	17
Once every couple of weeks	13	13	14	10
About once a month	10	6	10	7
Once every few months	16	14	12	15
About once a year	7	6	8	8
Less than once a year	4	3	4	3
Never	2	2	2	1
Only have grandchildren who live in household	18	17	12	23
N=	2,585	580	600	553

Q28. (QNR #27) [Frequency of Seeing GC] How often do you see your grandchild(ren)? Please do not include grandchildren who live with you.

Grandparents who do not live with their grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandchild that is furthest				
Every day or almost every day	5	7	7	7
At least once a week	12	14	12	13
Once every couple of weeks	11	11	11	10
About once a month	9	10	11	8
Once every few months	28	22	23	29
About once a year	19	23	23	20
Less than once a year	12	9	11	11
Never	4	5	3	2
Only have grandchildren who live in household	-	-	-	-
N=	2,104	449	499	398

Q29. (QNR #28) [See enough of grandchildren] In general, do you feel you see your grandchild(ren)?

Grandparents who do not live with their grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandchild that is closest				
Not often enough	37	34	31	24
About the right amount of time	42	45	51	47
Too often	3	4	5	6
Only have grandchildren who live in household	18	17	12	23
N=	2,585	580	600	553

Q30. (QNR #28) [See enough of grandchildren] In general, do you feel you see your grandchild(ren)?

Grandparents who do not live with their grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandchild that is furthest				
Not often enough	63	60	59	47
About the right amount of time	36	38	37	51
Too often	2	2	5	2
N=	2,104	449	499	398

Q31. (QNR #28a) [Generational change] Compared with how often you saw/see your grandparents, how much more or less often do you do you see your own grandchild(ren)?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
A lot more often	34	31	32	32
A little more often	14	14	12	18
Approximately the same amount	19	23	22	23
A little less often	9	9	11	9
A lot less often	20	18	18	11
Don't know/cannot remember	4	4	6	7
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q32. (QNR #29) [Barriers to Seeing Grandchildren] There are many things that might prevent you from spending as much time with your grandchild(ren) as you would like. Which of the following reasons prevent you from seeing your grandchild(ren) more often? Select all that apply.

Grandparents who feel they see their grandchildren not often enough OR about the right amount of time

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Lack of money	12	18	19	13
Your busy schedule	18	16	17	24
Your grandchild(ren)'s busy schedule	31	25	29	24
Grandchild(ren)'s parents' busy schedules	31	29	29	26
Lack of energy	3	5	3	4
Your health problems	9	10	13	5
Living too far away	68	70	66	67
You have mobility issues (i.e. it is hard for you to get around)	7	8	6	5
Divorce OR separation of your child from partner / spouse	7	7	6	4
Difficult relationship with your grandchild's parent/parents	13	14	12	8
Difficult relationship with your grandchild(ren)	2	2	3	1
Other	4	5	2	<0.5
N=	1,659	337	342	243

Q33. [Grandparent spend items] Which of the following, if any, do you spend your money on for your grandchild(ren)? Please select all that apply

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Gifts	86	84	80	84
School/college tuition	21	15	21	20
A Weekly/monthly/yearly allowance	8	8	10	10
Your grandchild(ren)'s day-to-day expenses (e.g. meals, groceries, etc.)	14	14	16	18
Your grandchild(ren)'s major expenses (e.g. rent or mortgage, help with a home purchase, medical costs, etc.)	5	4	6	3
Vacations	26	21	19	23
Other	5	4	5	3
None of the above	6	8	9	4
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q34. (QNR #31) [Grandparent spend] In a given year, how much do you think you spend on you grandchild(ren)? What is your best estimate?

Grandparents who did not select none of the above for money spent on grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Gifts	804.88	776.5	764.13	738.78
School/college tuition	4075.29	1938.36	2958.3	4242.03
A Weekly/monthly/yearly allowance	1086.05	870.98	565.61	569.02
Your grandchild(ren)'s day-to-day expenses (e.g. meals, groceries, etc.)	1491.09	1255.55	895.48	1608.09
Your grandchild(ren)'s major expenses (e.g. rent or mortgage, help with a home purchase, medical costs, etc.)	4032.66	2815.32	1981.02	4112.65
Vacations	1746.38	1944.94	1576.17	1416.84
Other	1272.7	467.22	710.26	2093.66
N=	2,504	604	627	605

Q35. (QNR #32) [Roles] Below is a list of roles that grandparents may (or may not) play in grandchildren's lives. Please select all roles that you identify with, as a grandparent. Select all that apply.

Half of total respondents asked

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Teacher	39	28	45	33
Watch dog	14	19	10	9
Mediator	14	16	22	7
Stress buffer	16	17	20	6
Roots (family heritage, culture, history)	49	50	57	41
Valued elder	49	43	49	43
Mentor	35	32	49	29
Source of Wisdom	52	48	63	38
Conveyer of family legacy	33	29	34	26
Surrogate parent	10	12	13	6
Taxi service	17	19	17	16
Storyteller	40	41	33	35
Discipliner	19	23	35	21
Financial supporter	21	20	28	17
Friend	44	44	46	36
Babysitter / Daycare	38	40	37	51
Anchor	20	22	17	5
None of these	8	10	6	6
N=	1,333	279	320	288

Q36. (QNR #33) [Names] What do(es) your grandchild(ren) call you? Select all that apply.

Grandmothers

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandmother	7	10	8	4
Grandma	50	39	59	51
Granny	9	12	20	3
Gran	3	4	2	<0.5
Nana	10	14	10	7
Nanny	1	8	1	2
Yaya	<0.5	2	<0.5	-
Lola	1	-	<0.5	14
By my name	5	<0.5	<0.5	2
Other	32	6	19	23
N=	833	192	215	175

Q37. (QNR #33) [Names] What do(es) your grandchild(ren) call you? Select all that apply.

Grandfathers

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Grandfather	4	10	1	5
Grandpa	48	40	33	70
Grandad	6	5	23	4
Gramps	3	2	11	<0.5
GranDude	1	16	28	10
Pappap	3	<0.5	1	<0.5
Papa	21	1	5	1
Lolo	2	4	1	1
By my name	5	7	5	<0.5
Other	24	33	13	16
N=	506	133	92	142

Q38. (QNR #34) [Activities] Have you done any of the following activities with your grandchild(ren) in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Physical activities	32	26	28	28
Family celebration	68	67	64	63
Go to the library, read to OR with them	27	22	24	23
Go on outings (e.g. movies, museums, sporting event, amusement parks)	44	41	37	39
Attend a school event in which your grandchild was participating	37	40	39	30
Attend religious services	26	28	39	20
Go shopping	46	41	50	49
Watch TV or videos at home	55	54	63	50
Play games on a computer OR gaming system	16	14	20	14
Cook or bake	35	35	38	24
Go hunting / fishing	7	6	4	6
Volunteering	6	5	6	6
Trips / travel / vacation	40	39	35	44
Going out to eat	72	71	68	75
Making crafts	20	19	14	17
Online video chat (e.g. Skype, Facetime, Facebook video)	25	26	21	26
Play games remotely on a mobile device	10	10	11	9
Other	3	2	2	2
None of the above	8	11	8	6

N=

2,654

604

627

605

Q39. (QNR #35) [Multi-gen trip] Have you taken a multi-generational trip in the past 12 months? A multi-generational trip is a family trip that includes three generations or more, such as kids, parents, aunts/uncles, and grandparents, etc. all traveling to one destination to vacation together.

Grandparents who have gone on trips with their grandchildren in the past 12 months

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	73	68	71	67
No	27	32	29	33

N=

1,072

235

220

248

Q40. (QNR #37) [[Likelihood of multi-gen trip] How likely, if at all, are you to take a multi-generational trip in the next 12 months? A multi-generational trip is a family trip that includes three generations or more, such as kids, parents, aunts/uncles, and grandparents, etc. all traveling to one destination to vacation together.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Very likely	28	27	30	35
Somewhat likely	21	23	22	24
Neither likely nor unlikely	16	17	17	17
Somewhat unlikely	13	10	13	10
Very unlikely	22	23	18	14
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q41. (QNR #38) [Skip-Gen] Have you ever paid for and taken a trip with your grandchildren without their parents (i.e. their mom and dad stay at home).

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	32	35	44	30
No	68	65	56	70
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q42. (QNR #39) [Communication] In general, how often do you communicate with your grandchildren using the following...?

General Population: Grandparents who see their grandchildren once a year or more

	General Population							
	Child too young	Never	Less than once a yr.	About once a yr.	Once every few	About once a month	Once every couple of	At least once a week
Telephone	8	9	4	4	16	13	18	28
Mail	14	39	6	16	16	3	3	2
Email	21	37	5	4	11	7	8	7
Texting	19	31	3	1	9	8	12	17
Video Chat (Skype, FaceTime, DUO, WhatsApp)	8	47	4	3	7	8	11	13
Facebook	20	49	2	2	4	5	8	10

N=

2,585

Hispanic / Latino: Grandparents who see their grandchildren once a year or more

	Hispanic / Latino							
	Child too young	Never	Less than once a yr.	About once a yr.	Once every few	About once a month	Once every couple of	At least once a week
Telephone	6	11	2	5	11	11	19	37
Mail	12	47	8	9	13	4	3	3
Email	16	42	5	3	9	7	9	9
Texting	14	28	3	2	9	8	12	24
Video Chat (Skype, FaceTime, DUO, WhatsApp)	7	42	3	3	7	8	13	19
Facebook	16	45	2	1	9	5	10	13

N=

580

Black / African Americans: Grandparents who see their grandchildren once a year or more

	Black / African American							
	Child too young	Never	Less than once a yr.	About once a yr.	Once every few	About once a month	Once every couple of	At least once a week
Telephone	2	4	4	3	16	11	21	39
Mail	10	50	10	14	9	3	1	2
Email	14	48	6	4	10	6	7	5
Texting	12	25	3	4	9	8	16	23
Video Chat (Skype, FaceTime, DUO, WhatsApp)	5	52	4	2	5	6	13	14
Facebook	12	54	2	2	5	6	6	13

N=

600

Asian American Pacific Islander: Grandparents who see their grandchildren once a year or more

	Asian American Pacific Islander							
	Child too young	Never	Less than once a yr.	About once a yr.	Once every few	About once a month	Once every couple of	At least once a week
Telephone	11	10	3	6	14	10	21	26
Mail	23	47	6	7	10	3	3	1
Email	34	36	3	3	11	5	5	4
Texting	30	35	1	3	7	4	8	11
Video Chat (Skype, FaceTime, DUO, WhatsApp)	9	31	4	3	12	6	13	21
Facebook	30	48	2	2	3	2	6	8

N=

553

43. (QNR #40) [Communication – Topics] Which of the following topic areas are you comfortable giving advice or talking to your grandchild(ren) about ...?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Dating/Sex/Sexuality				
Dating, sex, and/or sexuality	23	24	39	7
Education				
School, college or career plans	49	49	57	33
Safety				
Internet safety	32	32	41	16
Bullying / peers				
Bullying, peer pressure, problems with friends	38	35	50	18
Drugs / alcohol				
Drinking / alcohol use	33	34	43	15
Smoking cigarettes	33	31	42	13
Use of illegal drugs OR illegal use of prescription drugs	30	31	40	12
Use of cannabis or marijuana	24	24	32	8
Parents				
Issues with their parent(s)	31	31	39	18
Religion				
Religion or spirituality	33	38	52	23
Morals or values	53	57	61	42
Health				
Overall Health	38	34	43	28
Mental health and wellbeing	26	23	34	13
Stress	24	19	31	10
Food and nutrition	46	44	51	49
News / Events				
News and current events	36	32	42	19
Gender equality / women's	23	20	29	8
Politics	23	21	28	5
Media education / literacy	23	23	28	12
Racism or racial relations	29	29	50	12
Social				
Sports	36	36	37	23
Movies or TV	43	39	50	27
Household issues (e.g. cooking, laundry, grocery shopping, cleaning etc.)	39	37	48	31
Managing finances & savings	32	32	41	17
Social etiquette and behavior	43	40	48	34
Associations / organizations to join	16	14	21	8
Career advice	33	32	38	15
Using social media	27	25	36	11
None of the above	16	13	10	21
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q44. (QNR #41) [Advice to grandchildren] Has your grandchild(ren) ever asked for your advice to help them deal with a particular issue?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	40	44	58	29
No	60	56	42	71
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q45. (QNR #42) [Grandparent advice importance] How important, if at all, do you feel the advice you provided was in helping you grandchild(ren) with their issue(s)?

Grandparents who have been asked to give advice to their grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Very important	59	66	76	53
Somewhat important	37	30	21	41
A little important	3	4	1	6
Not at all important	<0.5	-	1	-
Don't know	1	1	<0.5	<0.5
N=	995	270	356	170

Q46. (QNR #43) [Advice from grandchildren] Have you ever asked your grandchild(ren) for their advice to help with a particular issue?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	27	29	36	20
No	73	71	64	80
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q47. (QNR #45) [Modern Parenting Attitudes] Below is a list of modern parenting topics (you may OR may not be aware of). Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each point?

General Population:

	General Population				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
Child discipline today is better than in my	2	35	44	13	5
New moms should feel free to breast-feed in	4	5	19	46	25
Immunization / vaccinations is essential for	1	1	4	31	63
Parents today are too over-protective of their children	3	10	37	37	12
Parents today are too lax with their children	2	2	18	50	27
Spanking is an effective form of discipline	5	13	29	43	11
Parents today share too much (about their children) on social media	5	1	13	50	31
Boys and girls should be raised the same	2	8	28	43	19
Gender is non-binary (boys can identify as girls; girls can identify as boys)	9	25	29	28	9
In general, parenting today is better than it was in my generation	2	27	46	20	5
If my grandchild came out as LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexuals or transgender), I would accept	4	3	5	46	42
It is important to raise girls to become strong / independent women	2	0	3	46	49
Religion / spirituality play too small a role in children's lives today	6	6	16	44	27
Technology has a negative impact on children	3	8	31	43	15
Technology has brought me closer to my grandchildren	7	9	30	41	13
It is important for my grandchildren to get a higher education	1	1	3	34	62
The opioid epidemic is a major issue facing youth today	4	1	7	44	45
Parents place more trust in the internet as a resource for child rearing than their family	5	9	30	43	12

N=

2,654

Hispanic / Latino:

	Hispanic / Latino				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
Child discipline today is better than in my	3	36	38	15	8
New moms should feel free to breast-feed in	3	5	15	46	31
Immunization / vaccinations is essential for children's health	1	2	4	34	59
Parents today are too over-protective of their children	2	10	33	39	16
Parents today are too lax with their children	3	3	18	48	27
Spanking is an effective form of discipline	4	13	30	40	14
Parents today share too much (about their children) on social media	3	3	11	49	34
Boys and girls should be raised the same	1	6	27	43	23
Gender is non-binary (boys can identify as girls; girls can identify as boys)	9	27	24	29	11
In general, parenting today is better than it was in my generation	1	27	38	24	9
If my grandchild came out as LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexuals or transgender), I would accept him/her regardless	6	3	6	42	42
It is important to raise girls to become strong / independent women	1	0	3	40	55
Religion / spirituality play too small a role in children's lives today	5	7	15	45	29
Technology has a negative impact on children	3	8	27	41	21
Technology has brought me closer to my grandchildren	6	13	25	39	17
It is important for my grandchildren to get a higher education	1	1	3	31	64
The opioid epidemic is a major issue facing youth today	6	1	8	43	42
Parents place more trust in the internet as a resource for child rearing than their family	4	11	28	41	16

N=

604

Black / African Americans:

	Black / African American				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
Child discipline today is better than in my	2	44	34	14	6
New moms should feel free to breast-feed in	3	4	14	47	31
Immunization / vaccinations is essential for children's health	1	1	4	31	62
Parents today are too over-protective of their children	3	14	41	26	17
Parents today are too lax with their children	1	2	17	47	33
Spanking is an effective form of discipline	5	8	20	48	18
Parents today share too much (about their children) on social media	5	1	10	43	41
Boys and girls should be raised the same	3	8	34	39	15
Gender is non-binary (boys can identify as girls; girls can identify as boys)	11	21	28	29	11
In general, parenting today is better than it was in my generation	1	38	38	16	7
If my grandchild came out as LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexuals or transgender), I would accept him/her regardless	5	3	3	41	49
It is important to raise girls to become strong / independent women	1	0	4	39	56
Religion / spirituality play too small a role in children's lives today	4	7	11	41	36
Technology has a negative impact on children	3	14	33	34	15
Technology has brought me closer to my grandchildren	5	10	28	39	19
It is important for my grandchildren to get a higher education	0	0	2	23	75
The opioid epidemic is a major issue facing youth today	3	1	7	42	46
Parents place more trust in the internet as a resource for child rearing than their family	4	9	30	42	14

N=

627

Asian American Pacific Islander:

	Asian American Pacific Islander				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
Child discipline today is better than in my	3	23	51	19	5
New moms should feel free to breast-feed in	4	6	29	45	16
Immunization / vaccinations is essential for children's health	2	1	3	43	51
Parents today are too over-protective of their children	4	3	28	54	11
Parents today are too lax with their children	6	3	25	55	11
Spanking is an effective form of discipline	5	12	35	41	8
Parents today share too much (about their children) on social media	9	2	14	60	15
Boys and girls should be raised the same	2	4	21	47	25
Gender is non-binary (boys can identify as girls; girls can identify as boys)	8	20	33	32	7
In general, parenting today is better than it was in my generation	4	17	38	32	8
If my grandchild came out as LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexuals or transgender), I would accept him/her regardless	8	6	14	50	22
It is important to raise girls to become strong / independent women	4	1	2	53	41
Religion / spirituality play too small a role in children's lives today	7	11	21	49	12
Technology has a negative impact on children	4	7	40	37	12
Technology has brought me closer to my grandchildren	7	3	20	57	14
It is important for my grandchildren to get a higher education	2	0	1	31	65
The opioid epidemic is a major issue facing youth today	10	2	7	47	33
Parents place more trust in the internet as a resource for child rearing than their family	5	6	30	48	11

N=

605

Q48. (QNR #46) [Modern Parenting Attitudes] Below is a list of new ideas for grandparenting that you may OR may not have heard of. For each, please indicate if you like OR dislike each idea, by selecting the thumbs up for “like”, thumbs sideways for “neutral” and thumbs down for “dislike”.

General Population:

	General Population		
	Thumbs Down “Dislike”	Thumbs Sideways “Neutral”	Thumbs Up “Like”
Grandparents traveling with their grandchildren, but without the grandchildren’s parents present	11	28	61
Grandma showers (like a baby shower, but for	52	30	18
Grandchildren calling grandparents by their first names	68	21	11
Online video chatting with grandchildren	10	23	67
Volunteering / giving back with your grandchildren	3	20	77
Group text messaging/ chatting with grandchildren	20	33	47
Online social media engagement/ connecting with	22	37	42

N=

2,654

Hispanic / Latino:

	Hispanic / Latino		
	Thumbs Down “Dislike”	Thumbs Sideways “Neutral”	Thumbs Up “Like”
Grandparents traveling with their grandchildren, but without the grandchildren’s parents present	14	29	58
Grandma showers (like a baby shower, but for	41	33	26
Grandchildren calling grandparents by their first names	64	20	16
Online video chatting with grandchildren	14	19	68
Volunteering / giving back with your grandchildren	3	22	75
Group text messaging/ chatting with grandchildren	22	28	50
Online social media engagement/ connecting with	18	37	45

N=

604

Black / African Americans:

	Black / African Americans		
	Thumbs Down “Dislike”	Thumbs Sideways “Neutral”	Thumbs Up “Like”
Grandparents traveling with their grandchildren, but without the grandchildren’s parents present	10	22	68
Grandma showers (like a baby shower, but for	41	30	29
Grandchildren calling grandparents by their first names	79	11	10
Online video chatting with grandchildren	11	20	69
Volunteering / giving back with your grandchildren	2	13	85
Group text messaging/ chatting with grandchildren	18	29	54
Online social media engagement/ connecting with	22	35	44

N=

627

Asian American Pacific Islander:

	Asian American Pacific Islander		
	Thumbs Down “Dislike”	Thumbs Sideways “Neutral”	Thumbs Up “Like”
Grandparents traveling with their grandchildren, but without the grandchildren’s parents present	18	33	49
Grandma showers (like a baby shower, but for	42	35	23
Grandchildren calling grandparents by their first names	72	14	14
Online video chatting with grandchildren	12	22	66
Volunteering / giving back with your grandchildren	7	16	77
Group text messaging/ chatting with grandchildren	19	34	46
Online social media engagement/ connecting with	23	35	42

N=

605

Q49. (QNR #47) [Challenges] Which of the following challenges, as a grandparent, do you face? Please select all that apply

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Keeping up with grandchildren (physically)	37	40	35	44
Keeping up with new technology is difficult	38	39	34	46
Keeping up with what's current or "cool"	34	35	38	37
Lack of recognition for the work I do as a grandparent	10	12	10	14
Long distance	49	44	43	44
Knowing my boundaries	24	30	27	27
Not enough one-on-one time	30	31	28	26
My son-in-law OR daughter-in-law does not ask for my advice/input	13	14	7	17
I cannot afford to travel to see my grandchildren [Financial limitations]	11	14	14	8
The financial cost of being a grandparent can be too much [Financial limitations]	8	12	13	9
My grandchild(ren)'s parents cannot afford to travel to visit me [Financial limitations]	8	9	9	8
Taken on debt to support my grandkids [Financial limitations]	5	7	7	3
Other	1	1	<0.5	2
None of these	11	9	14	8
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q50. (QNR #48) [Resources] Which of the following topics would you like more information on as it relates to your role as a grandparent? Select all that apply.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
The importance of grandparents to a child's well-being	20	23	25	23
How to speak to your grandchildren's parents about issues concerning your grandchild	17	19	21	17
Fun things to do with grandchildren of all ages	29	30	27	27
Resources/information for grandparents raising grandchildren	6	8	6	7
Grandparent's legal rights	11	16	13	10
Grandparenting in a blended family	7	10	11	8
Grandparenting in a multicultural family	6	11	10	11
Keeping in touch long distance	20	23	23	24
Gifts for grandchildren	18	19	17	27
Children's development stages	10	15	15	19
How to connect with your grandchildren	17	21	17	18
How to speak to your grandchildren about issues in their lives	20	26	26	20
What the latest issues are that your grandchildren may be facing (e.g. cyberbullying, substance abuse, etc.)	20	23	24	16
Setting the right boundaries as a grandparent (with children, grandchildren)	15	21	21	19
The latest slang, colloquialisms, or memes	12	15	14	12
Information on the use of technology to keep in touch with grandchildren	16	15	19	18
Grandparent's legal rights	10	16	13	10
How to cope with the stress of raising children	5	10	8	8
How to pay for college	8	11	14	8
Other	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
I do not need any information	39	30	29	30
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q51. (QNR #49) [Information Medium] What is your preferred method of receiving information (on grandparenting)? Select all that apply.

Grandparents who need/want information on their role as a grandparent

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Email	43	43	47	39
Browsing the internet / Google search	46	42	40	47
In-person workshops or seminars (in your hometown)	16	14	28	13
Books	30	32	31	35
Magazines or newspaper articles	35	31	29	38
Newsletters or brochures (sent via mail)	15	16	22	17
DVDs	5	8	7	6
Advice from friends	27	21	28	29
Social Media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	11	14	11	13
Radio	5	10	6	6
Mobile app	5	6	6	9
Podcasts	4	2	6	4
Other	3	4	5	1
N=	1,584	454	436	439

Q52. (QNR #50) [Diversity] Are any of your grandchildren... Select all that apply.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Bi-racial OR mixed race [mixed]	20	22	33	42
A race different than yours [mixed]	6	11	8	17
An ethnicity (i.e. Latino/Hispanic) different than yours [mixed]	8	15	3	7
The identical race/ethnicity as yours	77	68	73	52
Other	1	3	1	<0.5
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q53. (QNR #51) How strong is your connection to your own cultural, racial or ethnic heritage or roots? Please use a scale of 1 to 10 (where “1” means not strong at all and “10” means extremely strong).

Grandparents who have grandchildren who are bi-racial or mixed race, a race different than their own or an ethnicity different than their own

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
1 (Not strong at all)	3	4	-	1
2	1	2	-	1
3	3	2	<0.5	4
4	1	1	<0.5	5
5	11	10	6	13
6	9	12	4	13
7	13	12	10	13
8	20	20	15	18
9	14	13	16	15
10 (Extremely strong)	25	26	48	18
N=	641	259	233	311

Q54. (QNR #45) [Modern Parenting Attitudes] Below is a list of modern parenting topics (you may OR may not be aware of). Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each point.

General Population: Grandparents who have grandchildren who are bi-racial or mixed race, a race different than their own or an ethnicity different than their own

	General Population				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that all my grandchildren know about the heritage and roots we share	2	1	6	54	37
Having different racial/ethnicity identities makes it difficult to relate to my grandchildren	4	44	34	11	6
I have a good relationship with my grandchild's parent who is a different	11	5	8	41	35
I can relate better with my grandchildren who are the identical race/ethnicity as I am	14	23	39	16	9
I have a good relationship with my mixed-race grandchildren's other set of grandparents	15	6	11	40	28
Grandparents who have grandchildren from a different race/ethnicity have more challenges than grandparents who do not have grandchildren from different races	3	19	37	4	9
Children who are of different races/ethnicities than their grandparents have more challenges than children who are not	2	14	44	30	10
I make an effort to help my grandchild(ren) who are a different race/ethnicity than I am, learn about their own heritage and roots	12	4	15	48	22

N=

641

Hispanic / Latino: Grandparents who have grandchildren who are bi-racial or mixed race, a race different than their own or an ethnicity different than their own

	Hispanic / Latino				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that all my grandchildren know about the heritage and roots we share	1	0	6	47	45
Having different racial/ethnicity identities makes it difficult to relate to my grandchildren	7	45	30	10	8
I have a good relationship with my grandchild's parent who is a different	9	4	7	45	35
I can relate better with my grandchildren who are the identical race/ethnicity as I am	16	22	36	14	12
I have a good relationship with my mixed-race grandchildren's other set of grandparents	13	4	9	46	29
Grandparents who have grandchildren from a different race/ethnicity have more challenges than grandparents who do not have grandchildren from different races	3	21	38	33	6
Children who are of different races/ethnicities than their grandparents have more challenges than children who are not	4	19	42	28	7
I make an effort to help my grandchild(ren) who are a different race/ethnicity than I am, learn about their own heritage and roots	11	3	13	47	27

N=

209

Black / African Americans: Grandparents who have grandchildren who are bi-racial or mixed race, a race different than their own or an ethnicity different than their own

	Black / African American				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that all my grandchildren know about the heritage and roots we share	1	1	2	41	56
Having different racial/ethnicity identities makes it difficult to relate to my grandchildren	5	56	27	7	4
I have a good relationship with my grandchild's parent who is a different	7	2	3	37	51
I can relate better with my grandchildren who are the identical race/ethnicity as I am	16	25	30	19	9
I have a good relationship with my mixed-race grandchildren's other set of grandparents	10	4	6	40	40
Grandparents who have grandchildren from a different race/ethnicity have more challenges than grandparents who do not have grandchildren from different races	4	25	29	32	10
Children who are of different races/ethnicities than their grandparents have more challenges than children who are not	5	17	32	39	6
I make an effort to help my grandchild(ren) who are a different race/ethnicity than I am, learn about their own heritage and roots	9	1	7	47	36

N=

257

Asian American Pacific Islander: Grandparents who have grandchildren who are bi-racial or mixed race, a race different than their own or an ethnicity different than their own

	Asian American Pacific Islander				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that all my grandchildren know about the heritage and roots we share	2	1	4	61	32
Having different racial/ethnicity identities makes it difficult to relate to my grandchildren	6	26	51	10	6
I have a good relationship with my grandchild's parent who is a different	8	2	7	60	23
I can relate better with my grandchildren who are the identical race/ethnicity as I am	18	11	48	15	8
I have a good relationship with my mixed-race grandchildren's other set of grandparents	13	2	7	55	24
Grandparents who have grandchildren from a different race/ethnicity have more challenges than grandparents who do not have grandchildren from different races	3	10	45	35	7
Children who are of different races/ethnicities than their grandparents have more challenges than children who are not	4	11	46	33	7
I make an effort to help my grandchild(ren) who are a different race/ethnicity than I am, learn about their own heritage and roots	16	3	14	56	11

N=

175

Q55. (QNR #53) [LGBT grandchildren] Do any of your grandchildren identify as LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender)?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	4	6	4	1
No	87	83	89	89
Don't know	7	9	7	9
Prefer not to say	1	2	<0.5	1

N=

2,654

604

627

605

Q56. (QNR #54) [LGBT grandchildren] Do any of your grandchildren identify as LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender)?

General Population: Grandparents who identify as gay / lesbian or bisexual or transgender / transsexual

	General Population				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that my grandchildren know I am a proud member of the LGBT community	9	17	20	32	22
My grandchildren are supportive about me being LGBT	30	11	8	39	12
LGBT grandparents face more challenges than other grandparents	2	7	29	47	15

N=

50

Hispanic / Latino: Grandparents who identify as gay / lesbian or bisexual or transgender / transsexual

	Hispanic / Latino				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that my grandchildren know I am a proud member of the LGBT community					
My grandchildren are supportive about me being LGBT					
LGBT grandparents face more challenges than other grandparents					

N=

15

Black / African Americans: Grandparents who identify as gay / lesbian or bisexual or transgender / transsexual

	Black / African American				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that my grandchildren know I am a proud member of the LGBT community					
My grandchildren are supportive about me being LGBT					
LGBT grandparents face more challenges than other grandparents					

N=

9

Asian American Pacific Islander: Grandparents who identify as gay / lesbian or bisexual or transgender / transsexual

	Asian American Pacific Islander				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
It is important that my grandchildren know I am a proud member of the LGBT community					
My grandchildren are supportive about me being LGBT					
LGBT grandparents face more challenges than other grandparents					

N=

6

Q57. (QNR #55) [No. of grandchildren in HH] How many grandchildren live with you?

Grandparents who live with grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
1	73	65	64	52
2	18	22	19	45
3	2	7	10	2
4	6	4	5	1
5 or more	1	1	2	1
N=	258	106	115	130

Q58. (QNR #56) [Parents] Thinking about the grandchildren who live with you, do any of their parents live with you as well?

Grandparents who live with grandchildren

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	71	78	64	79
No	29	22	36	21
N=	258	106	115	130

Q59. (QNR #57) [Situation] Thinking about the grandchild(ren) who live(s) with you, what is the relationship status of their parents?

Grandparents who live with grandchildren's parents

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Together	48	48	40	74
Separated (either married OR never married)	41	33	50	12
Divorced	8	11	6	13
Deceased	<0.5	3	-	1
Institutionalized (i.e. incarcerated, rehabilitation, etc.)	<0.5	1	2	-
Other parent unknown/never in child's life	2	3	2	-
Other	1	1	-	1
N=	189	84	73	109

Q60. (QNR #58) [Paternal / Maternal] Are these/this grandchild(ren) your son's child(ren) OR your daughter's child(ren)?

Grandparents who live with grandchildren and who have grandchildren from both son(s) and daughter(s)

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Son / grandson	31	44	16	36
Daughter / granddaughter	53	34	62	44
Both	16	22	21	20
N=	32	16	23	28

Q61. (QNR #59) [Primary care giver] How many of the grandchildren living with you are you the primary caregiver-meaning you are either the legal guardian of the grandchild or solely responsible for the grandchildren's care?

Grandparents who live with grandchildren's parents

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
None	54	62	69	46
1	38	33	23	35
2	6	4	3	17
3	<0.5	-	2	2
4	<0.5	-	1	-
5 or more	1	2	2	-
N=	189	84	73	109

Q62. (QNR #63) [Overall Health] How would you rate your overall health at the present time?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Excellent	21	17	16	15
Very good	50	48	49	57
Good	19	22	26	18
Fair	7	8	6	7
Poor	4	6	3	3
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q63. (QNR #64) [Personal Fulfillment] How would you rate your sense of personal fulfillment at the present time?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Excellent	24	21	18	17
Very good	44	41	45	43
Good	23	25	29	31
Fair	8	11	8	9
Poor	1	1	1	<0.5
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q64. (QNR #65) [The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.]

General Population:

	General Population			
	Never	Sometimes	Rarely	Always
How often do you feel that you lack companionship?	36	29	29	6
How often do you feel left out?	30	33	31	5
How often do you feel isolated from others?	38	25	33	4
N=	2,654			

Hispanic / Latino:

	Hispanic / Latino			
	Never	Sometimes	Rarely	Always
How often do you feel that you lack companionship?	36	27	30	7
How often do you feel left out?	32	31	28	9
How often do you feel isolated from others?	41	24	30	5
N=	604			

Black / African Americans:

	Black / African American			
	Never	Sometimes	Rarely	Always
How often do you feel that you lack companionship?	48	24	22	7
How often do you feel left out?	46	24	26	4
How often do you feel isolated from others?	51	20	25	3

N=

627

Asian American Pacific Islander:

	Asian American Pacific Islander			
	Never	Sometimes	Rarely	Always
How often do you feel that you lack companionship?	32	30	35	3
How often do you feel left out?	29	29	39	2
How often do you feel isolated from others?	31	30	36	3

N=

605

Q65. (QNR #66) [Disabled] Does any disability or chronic disease keep you from participating fully in work, school, household, or other activities?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	21	23	24	11
No	79	77	76	89

N=

2,654

604

627

605

Q66. (QNR #67) [Grandchildren impact on health] Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

General Population:

	General Population				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
My grandchild(ren) make me have a more physically active lifestyle	14	2	17	48	18
My grandchild(ren) make me more sociable	14	2	17	50	17
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for my mental wellbeing	6	1	4	52	37
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for alleviating issues with my health	28	3	18	38	13

N=

2,654

Hispanic / Latino:

	Hispanic / Latino				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
My grandchild(ren) make me have a more physically active lifestyle	15	2	13	46	23
My grandchild(ren) make me more sociable	12	3	13	48	25
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for my mental wellbeing	7	2	4	44	42
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for alleviating issues with my health	23	3	14	41	19

N=

604

Black / African Americans:

	Black / African Americans				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
My grandchild(ren) make me have a more physically active lifestyle	9	2	15	51	23
My grandchild(ren) make me more sociable	10	2	13	53	21
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for my mental wellbeing	6	1	4	49	41
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for alleviating issues with my health	19	2	18	44	16

N=

627

Asian American Pacific Islander:

	Asian American Pacific Islander				
	Not applicable	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Agree	Agree strongly
My grandchild(ren) make me have a more physically active lifestyle	10	1	12	63	14
My grandchild(ren) make me more sociable	9	2	11	62	16
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for my mental wellbeing	5	1	3	62	28
My relationship with my grandchild(ren) is good for alleviating issues with my health	19	3	13	51	14

N=

605

Q67. (QNR #68) [Close friendships / relationships] How many of your friends OR family members would you say you have a close relationship with?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Family members				
0	3	3	2	3
1	7	7	5	5
2	11	10	7	13
3	10	12	7	9
4	10	13	10	17
5	10	11	9	14
6	8	8	9	4
7	4	4	3	2
8	5	4	5	5
9	2	2	2	3
10+	30	26	41	26
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q68. (QNR #68) [Close friendships / relationships] How many of your friends OR family members would you say you have a close relationship with?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Friends				
0	9	8	8	7
1	9	11	8	8
2	15	16	13	18
3	11	10	12	12
4	11	12	10	12
5	9	6	11	9
6	7	7	6	5
7	2	4	2	2
8	3	3	4	2
9	1	<0.5	1	3
10+	23	23	25	21
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q69. (QNR #69) [Activities with Friends] On average, how often do you do each of the following with any of your friends?

General Population:

Activities with Friends	General Population					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	8	7	17	28	27	13
Speak on the phone	7	5	12	23	29	25
Write OR email	22	8	17	19	18	17
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	45	5	7	11	14	17

N=

2,654

Hispanic / Latino:

Activities with Friends	Hispanic / Latino					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	9	6	17	25	26	17
Speak on the phone	6	7	9	21	27	30
Write OR email	25	8	15	16	19	17
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	39	5	11	13	13	19

N=

604

Black / African Americans:

Activities with Friends	Black / African American					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	9	8	18	30	23	12
Speak on the phone	5	3	7	18	28	39
Write OR email	29	6	17	19	15	14
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	43	9	6	12	11	19

N=

627

Asian American Pacific Islander:

Activities with Friends	Asian American Pacific Islander					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	11	6	19	26	26	12
Speak on the phone	6	11	14	21	28	20
Write OR email	23	11	13	18	18	17
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	39	6	13	15	11	16

N=

605

Q70. (QNR #69) [Activities with Friends] On average, how often do you do each of the following with any of your friends?

General Population:

Activities with Family	General Population					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	5	10	18	25	24	17
Speak on the phone	2	3	7	16	32	40
Write OR email	19	7	13	21	21	19
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	37	5	8	15	17	18

N=

2,654

Hispanic / Latino:

Activities with Family	Hispanic / Latino					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	8	6	12	26	26	22
Speak on the phone	3	2	7	14	27	47
Write OR email	24	6	10	23	17	20
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	30	6	7	18	14	25

N=

604

Black / African Americans:

Activities with Family	Black / African American					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	7	9	16	22	28	16
Speak on the phone	2	3	7	15	26	52
Write OR email	22	11	17	17	17	15
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	40	5	7	11	16	20

N=

627

Asian American Pacific Islander:

Activities with Family	Asian American Pacific Islander					
	Less than once a year or never	Once or twice a year	Every few months	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	3 or more times a week
Meet up (including both arranged and chance meetings)	2	8	18	23	24	25
Speak on the phone	1	3	11	18	27	39
Write OR email	18	8	19	20	18	17
Communicate by Skype, Facebook OR other social media	32	6	9	17	17	18

N=

605

Q71. [Technology competency] How would rate your level of competency with technology and use of technological devices?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Excellent	15	15	18	10
Very good	29	29	29	33
Good	44	45	43	45
Fair	10	9	9	10
Poor	2	3	1	2

N=

2,654

604

627

605

Q72. [Technology advice] How often, if at all, do you seek advice or help from your grandchildren on technology and use of technological devices?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Very frequently	5	9	5	2
Frequently	10	12	13	9
Occasionally	24	25	29	32
Rarely	12	13	14	12
Very rarely	9	11	9	8
Never	26	18	23	21
Not applicable	14	12	7	15
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q73. [Membership] Which of the following associations / organizations are you currently a member of? Select all that apply.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
AARP	48	41	61	38
AAA	40	27	32	35
USAA	11	8	13	9
YMCA	6	6	7	6
Amazon Prime	37	32	33	36
None of the above	21	31	20	27
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q74. [Education] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Less than high school education	2	4	1	5
High school graduate (or equivalent)	15	19	15	11
Post-high-school vocational or technical training	6	7	5	2
Some college (no degree or 2-year degree)	27	28	35	22
College graduate (4-year degree)	32	24	27	33
Graduate or professional degrees	20	16	16	26
Prefer not to answer	-	2	1	1
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q75. [Marital Status] What is your current marital status?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Single	4	5	13	1
Married	63	67	46	77
Living with a partner	3	3	4	4
Widowed	14	10	14	10
Separated	1	2	2	3
Divorced	14	13	21	6
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q76. [Employment] Which best describes your current employment status?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Employed full-time	27	26	24	26
Employed part-time	9	11	7	10
Unemployed, looking for work	2	4	2	1
Retired from my full-time career and no longer working	48	43	51	50
Retired from my full-time career and working elsewhere full-time	1	1	1	2
Retired from my full-time career and working elsewhere part-time	4	5	5	2
Homemaker	6	6	4	6
Student	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-
Other	2	2	3	1
Prefer not to answer	1	1	2	1
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q77. [Household Income] What is your household's total annual income for the most recent calendar year (before taxes)?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Less than \$10,000	2	3	4	4
\$10,000 to under \$30,000	11	14	14	9
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9	12	15	11
\$40,000 to under \$75,000	25	31	30	26
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	16	15	13	17
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	16	9	10	12
\$150,000 to under \$200,000	8	6	5	5
\$200,000 or more	4	3	1	7
I don't know / unsure	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1
Prefer not to answer	9	6	7	9
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q78. (QNR #79) [Political Perspective] Do you consider yourself to be...?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Democrat	33	39	71	25
Republican	29	23	5	28
Independent	25	22	15	21
Other	1	1	1	<0.5
None	5	7	3	17
Prefer not to answer	7	7	5	9
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q79. (QNR #80) [Political Perspective] Do you consider yourself to be...?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Conservative	34	32	16	28
Liberal	18	20	35	11
Moderate	39	37	37	47
Other	2	3	2	3
Prefer not to say	8	9	9	12
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q80. (QNR #81) [Volunteerism] In the past 12 months, have you volunteered, that is given your time or skills, for a non-profit organization, a charity, school, hospital, religious organization, neighborhood association, civic or any other group?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Yes	46	40	51	39
No	54	60	49	61
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q81. (QNR #82) [Religious services] About how often would you say you attend religious services?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Weekly or more often	31	33	45	31
A few times a month	13	13	14	9
A few times a year	18	22	14	18
Less often than once a year	32	25	22	28
Prefer not to answer	6	7	5	13
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q82. (QNR #83) [Birth Country] In what country/region were you born?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
USA	85	62	96	25
Canada	1	1	-	<0.5
Latin America (Mexico, Caribbean, South America, Central America)	7	32	1	2
Europe	2	1	<0.5	1
Africa	<0.5	<0.5	2	1
Middle East (excluding North Africa)	<0.5	-	-	-
East / Southeast Asia	3	<0.5	-	42
South Asia	1	-	-	18
Australia, New Zealand & the Pacific	<0.5	-	-	1
Other	<0.5	2	<0.5	5
Prefer not to answer	1	3	<0.5	5
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q83. (QNR #84) [Language at home] What is the most common language you speak at home?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
English	91	65	99	72
Spanish	6	32	-	<0.5
Mandarin	1	<0.5	-	10
Other	2	3	1	14
Prefer not to say	<0.5	<0.5	-	4
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q84. (QNR #85) [Social Media] Which of the following social platforms / sites do you currently use?

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Facebook	65	70	68	57
Instagram	17	21	19	15
Twitter	12	13	17	15
Pinterest	16	15	19	8
Snapchat	6	8	7	8
LinkedIn	18	17	23	15
Tumblr	1	1	2	1
WhatsApp	11	23	12	18
WeChat	2	1	1	12
YouTube	27	36	41	37
Do not use social media	26	19	17	23
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q85. (QNR #86) [Hobbies/Activities] Which of the following activities do you enjoy doing? (Select all that apply)

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Playing sports	14	13	11	9
Gardening	35	38	30	36
Crafting	20	22	16	11
Going to the gym	23	25	25	18
Video games	13	15	13	10
Cinema / film / Movies	46	45	50	35
Cooking / Baking	44	44	51	36
Eating out	72	66	72	63
Spending time with family	75	72	76	61
Physical Activities (e.g. Hiking, Running, Bike Riding, Swimming, etc.)	33	30	20	25
Camping	13	15	8	11
Traveling	65	58	59	64
Supporting the Arts (museums, art galleries, theatre, plays, etc.)	27	21	22	12
Writing (e.g. blogs, journaling, etc.)	8	8	11	7
Shopping	44	38	52	42
Going to concerts	36	26	31	21
Photography	16	14	14	16
Other	6	5	6	2
None of the above	2	3	1	3
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q86. (QNR #87) [Device Owned] Which, if any of the following devices do you own? Select all that apply.

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Regular cellular phone (i.e. not a smart phone, etc.)	23	21	26	20
Smart Phone (e.g. iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, Blackberry, etc.)	73	74	77	73
Tablet (e.g. iPad, Samsung Galaxy Tab, Blackberry Playbook, etc.)	49	47	50	50
eReader (e.g. Kobo, Kindle, etc.)	22	19	16	13
Laptop computer	64	60	66	67
Desktop computer	58	55	57	47
Gaming console (e.g. Playstation, Xbox, Nintendo, etc.)	16	16	19	13
Portable gaming console (e.g. PSP, Nintendo 3DS, etc.)	6	6	8	6
Digital camera	50	44	44	41
Internet connected television (e.g. Apple TV, Samsung Smart TV, etc.)	42	44	45	38
Voice-controlled system (e.g. Google Home, Alexa, Apple HomePod, etc.)	14	13	15	14
Health Monitoring Device (e.g. Fitbit)	14	11	15	13
Smart Watch (e.g. Apple Watch)	8	7	12	9
Home Monitoring System	15	14	28	17
Virtual Reality Headset / Glasses	3	4	6	5
None of the above	1	3	1	3
N=	2,654	604	627	605

Q78. (QNR #88) [Device Owned] Which device you use most often to communicate with your grandchild(ren)? Please use the device you use the most.

Grandparents who do not own regular cellphone, smart phone, tablet, laptop computer, desktop computer, gaming console, portable gaming console, voice controlled system

	General Population	Hispanic / Latino	Black / African American	Asian American Pacific Islander
Regular cellular phone (i.e. not a smart phone, etc.)	12	12	16	8
Smart Phone (e.g. iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, Blackberry, etc.)	54	60	64	54
Tablet (e.g. iPad, Samsung Galaxy Tab, Blackberry Playbook, etc.)	7	6	3	11
Laptop computer	11	8	9	13
Desktop computer	14	12	7	11
Gaming console (e.g. Playstation, Xbox, Nintendo, etc.)	1	<0.5	1	<0.5
Portable gaming console (e.g. PSP, Nintendo 3DS, etc.)	<0.5	1	<0.5	1
Voice-controlled system (e.g. Google Home, Alexa, Apple HomePod, etc.)	<0.5	1	-	<0.5
Smart Watch (e.g. Apple Watch)	<0.5	1	<0.5	1
N=	2,654	604	627	605