

Loneliness and Social Connections among Adults Age 45 and Older

Annotated Questionnaire

Note: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Percentages may not round to 100 percent due to rounding error.

Margin of error: ±1.78% percentage points at the 95% confidence level for the total 2018 sample.

Main Questionnaire

Q2. How would you rate your overall health at the present time?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Top 2 Box (Net)	46	35	53	45	50	48	43	45	41
Excellent (5)	9	7	11	9	13	10	9	7	8
Very good (4)	37	28	42	37	37	38	34	37	33
Good (3)	37	40	35	37	36	36	38	36	38
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	17	25	13	18	13	15	20	19	21
Fair (2)	15	20	12	15	11	12	17	17	17
Poor (1)	3	5	1	3	2	3	3	2	3

Q3. How many days in a typical week do you engage in moderate exercise (such as brisk walking, yoga, or moderate swimming)?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	24	28	22	25	20	23	26	27	26
1	8	10	6	7	9	8	6	8	9
2	14	12	15	14	14	15	13	13	14
3	17	17	17	17	18	16	17	16	17
4	9	6	10	9	9	9	8	8	9
5	14	14	14	14	18	15	14	11	12
6	5	4	6	5	6	4	5	6	4
7	8	8	8	9	6	8	10	9	7
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1

Q4. How many days in a typical week do you engage in vigorous exercise (such as running, jogging, aerobics, swimming or biking)?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	65	68	64	67	52	63	67	74	70
1	9	9	9	9	10	11	9	5	8
2	8	8	8	7	11	8	7	5	7
3	7	5	8	6	10	6	6	6	6
4	3	2	3	2	6	3	2	1	2
5	4	4	3	3	7	4	3	2	3
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	3

Q5. Which of the following medical conditions have you been diagnosed with? - Yes Summary									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Diabetes (high blood sugar)	19	22	16	20	10	16	23	24	17
Obesity	23	19	26	23	21	22	27	21	17
Depression	15	11	18	15	15	17	16	10	16
Anxiety	15	12	17	15	16	18	15	10	12
Other mood disorder (e.g. ADHD bipolar disorder)	3	4	3	3	5	4	3	2	4
Sleep disorder (e.g. insomnia sleep apnea)	19	23	16	20	18	18	22	20	15
High Cholesterol	38	41	36	41	23	33	44	50	40
Other Chronic Pain Condition	24	23	26	26	17	22	28	28	18
Drug/Alcohol Abuse	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	3
HIV/AIDS	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Sexually transmitted diseases	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	0

Q8. Does any disability or chronic disease keep you from participating fully in work, school, household, or other activities?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Yes	21	21	17	22	13	20	24	23	24
No	79	76	79	77	87	79	75	76	76
Refused	0	3	4	0	0	0	1	0	0

Q8a. How much does your disability or chronic disease affect your ability to fully participate in work, school, household or other activities?									
Base = Have disability or chronic disease that keeps you from participating fully in work, school, household or other activities									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	612	285	325	567	45	162	219	186	0
Base Weighted	635	302	330	573	62	199	199	174	0
I can do everything with some assistance	12	12	12	11	20	9	14	10	0
There are certain activities I cannot do	65	61	70	66	55	67	64	68	0
I cannot do most activities	22	28	18	22	24	23	22	22	0
Refused	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Q9. How long have you had a disability?									
Base = Have disability or chronic disease that keeps you from participating fully in work, school, household or other activities									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	612	285	325	567	45	162	219	186	671
Base Weighted	635	302	330	573	62	199	199	174	729
2 Years Or Less (Net)	18	13	23	19	8	17	14	27	16
Less than 1 year (0.5)	6	4	7	6	0	5	4	10	5
1 to 2 years (1.5)	12	8	16	13	8	12	9	17	11
3 to 4 years (3.5)	14	12	15	14	8	11	14	18	11
5 to 9 years (7)	24	28	20	24	18	29	24	18	28
10 Years Or More (Net)	44	48	41	42	66	41	48	36	44
10 to 19 years (14.5)	25	26	23	24	31	23	28	21	25
20 years or more (21)	19	21	18	18	34	18	20	15	19
Refused	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1

Q10. On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is "extremely low" and 10 is "extremely high," please rate the overall stress level in your life today.									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Top 2 Box (Net)	5	9	3	5	4	7	5	3	6
10 - Extremely High (10)	2	4	1	2	3	2	2	1	2
9 (9)	3	5	2	3	2	5	3	1	4
8 (8)	9	13	7	8	13	11	8	5	11
7 (7)	12	17	9	12	14	15	10	8	12
6 (6)	11	13	10	10	14	13	10	7	13
5 (5)	16	16	16	16	17	16	16	16	16
4 (4)	11	9	12	11	9	11	13	10	10
3 (3)	15	12	17	15	15	11	17	19	14
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	20	10	26	22	12	16	21	32	18
2 (2)	12	6	16	13	7	10	13	18	11
1 - Extremely Low (1)	8	4	11	9	5	6	8	14	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Q12. Do you smoke cigarettes, e-cigarettes (vaping), cigarillos, a pipe or cigars, or chew tobacco and if so, how often per day?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Do not smoke	87	85	88	87	83	82	89	92	78
Smoke (Net)	13	15	12	13	17	18	11	8	22
1 - 4 per day	3	3	4	3	4	5	3	1	5
5 - 9 per day	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	5
10 - 14 per day	3	4	2	2	5	4	2	1	4
15+ per day	4	5	4	4	4	6	4	2	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Q14. Do you drink alcoholic beverages, and if so, how many drinks do you have per week?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Do not drink alcoholic beverages	44	48	41	44	44	41	44	46	46
Drink Alcoholic Beverages (Net)	56	52	59	56	56	59	56	53	54
Less than 1 drink per week	23	23	23	22	23	23	23	21	23
1 - 2 drinks per week	10	10	11	10	10	12	10	8	9
3 - 5 drinks per week	11	9	12	11	11	12	11	9	9
6 -10 drinks per week	7	6	8	8	6	6	8	10	7
More than 10 drinks per week	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Q16. Do you use recreational drugs, and if so, how often do you use drugs?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Do not use drugs	95	94	96	96	94	94	95	98	96
Use Drugs (Net)	4	6	3	4	6	6	5	1	3
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1
One to two times per month	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Once a week	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A couple times a week	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Every day	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	0	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

Q18. On average, how many hours of sleep do you get per night ?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
4 or less hours (Net)	5	8	3	5	4	7	5	3	0
2 hours or less	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 4	5	8	3	5	4	6	5	3	0
5 to 8 hours (Net)	90	86	92	89	91	90	90	87	0
5 - 6	38	44	35	37	43	39	38	33	0
7 - 8	52	42	57	52	49	51	52	55	0
9 or more hours (Net)	5	6	5	5	4	3	4	9	0
9 - 10	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	9	0
11 hours or more	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Q20. On average, how frequently have you had sexual relations with a partner in the past year?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Have Had Sexual Relations Past Year (Net)	61	54	66	57	85	74	53	39	57
Daily or near daily	3	3	4	3	8	4	2	1	4
Once a week	14	10	16	12	24	18	10	6	14
A few times a month	18	14	20	16	26	21	15	11	16
Once a month	8	8	8	8	13	10	6	5	6
A few times in the past year	18	19	17	19	13	20	19	15	17
Never	36	44	32	40	13	24	44	57	39
Refused	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	4

Q21. How long have you been married or in a relationship with your current partner?									
Base = Married or living with partner									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2099	618	1473	1852	247	659	654	539	1848
Base Weighted	2048	628	1409	1712	335	694	542	477	1755
2 Years Or Less (Net)	1	2	1	1	3	1	0	0	3
Less than 1 year (0.5)	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
1 to 2 years (1.5)	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2
3 to 4 years (3.5)	2	2	1	1	5	1	0	1	3
5 to 9 years (7)	4	4	4	3	12	5	2	1	6
More Than 10 Years (Net)	93	92	93	95	80	92	97	97	87
10 to 19 years (14.5)	17	15	17	13	33	21	11	5	19
20 years or more (21)	76	76	76	82	47	72	86	91	68
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

Q22. How satisfied are you in your current relationship with your spouse or partner?									
Base = Married or living with partner									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2099	618	1473	1852	247	659	654	539	1848
Base Weighted	2048	628	1409	1712	335	694	542	477	1755
Top 2 Box (Net)	82	69	88	81	85	81	80	82	80
Very satisfied (5)	61	41	70	62	60	59	62	66	61
Somewhat satisfied (4)	21	27	18	20	25	23	19	16	18
Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied (3)	6	13	4	7	5	7	7	5	8
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	11	18	9	12	9	11	12	11	11
Somewhat unsatisfied (2)	4	8	2	4	4	5	5	3	5
Very unsatisfied (1)	7	9	6	7	5	7	7	9	7
Refused	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1

Q23. How long have you been divorced?									
Base = Divorced									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	429	191	236	386	43	134	151	101	527
Base Weighted	445	205	235	382	62	150	137	96	561
2 Years Or Less (Net)	8	9	7	6	17	11	4	1	1
Less than 1 year	3	3	3	2	7	4	1	0	0
1 to 2 years	5	6	4	4	10	7	2	1	1
3 to 4 years	6	6	6	5	10	9	4	1	5
5 to 9 years	10	12	8	9	15	14	5	6	15
More Than 10 Years (Net)	75	72	79	79	55	65	85	91	77
10 to 19 years	32	32	33	31	40	39	29	21	35
20 years or more	43	40	46	48	15	26	56	70	41
Refused	1	1	1	1	3	0	3	1	2

Q24. How long have you been widowed?									
Base = Widowed									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	230	78	152	227	3	26	73	128	263
Base Weighted	232	80	152	228	4	29	66	134	276
2 Years Or Less (Net)	13	14	12	13	0	27	15	9	8
Less than 1 year	2	1	3	2	0	4	1	2	0
1 to 2 years	11	13	10	11	0	24	14	7	8
3 to 4 years	11	17	7	11	0	3	15	11	11
5 to 9 years	26	24	28	26	64	21	31	24	20
More Than 10 Years (Net)	47	45	49	48	36	44	34	55	56
10 to 19 years	30	27	32	30	36	29	17	36	36
20 years or more	18	19	17	18	0	15	17	19	20
Refused	3	0	4	3	0	5	6	1	4

Q25a. Are your parents still living?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Yes (Net)	41	44	39	33	82	62	26	4	40
Yes, both	16	18	15	11	44	23	5	0	15
Yes, one	25	26	25	23	38	38	21	4	25
No	59	55	61	66	17	38	74	96	59
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Q26. How many siblings do you have?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	8	8	9	9	7	6	8	14	8
Up to 5 siblings (Net)	79	80	79	79	82	81	77	76	79
1	24	26	22	23	27	22	21	27	19
2	22	21	23	21	26	20	21	23	24
3	17	17	17	17	14	20	17	14	17
4	10	9	10	10	9	12	11	7	12
5	7	7	7	7	6	7	8	6	7
Between 6 and 10 (Net)	11	10	11	11	9	11	13	9	11
6	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4
7	3	3	3	3	2	3	5	2	3
8	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
10	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
11 or more (Net)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
11	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
12	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1

Q43. How many children age 18 or older do you have?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	28	33	25	24	47	29	27	15	27
Up to 5 children (Net)	70	65	73	74	52	69	71	82	68
1	18	18	17	16	25	17	17	13	17
2	29	26	31	31	18	30	32	32	26
3	15	13	17	17	8	15	14	22	14
4	6	6	7	7	1	6	7	10	7
5	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	4	3
Between 6 and 10 (Net)	2	1	2	2	0	1	1	3	3
6	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1

7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 or more (Net)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Q44. How many children under the age of 18 do you have?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	85	85	86	92	52	81	97	99	84
Up to 5 children (Net)	14	15	13	8	47	18	2	0	15
1	9	11	9	6	29	13	2	0	8
2	3	3	4	2	13	4	0	0	5
3	1	1	1	0	3	1	0	0	1
4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Between 6 and 10 (Net)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 or more (Net)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Parents - In person									
Base = Parents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1146	433	708	862	284	578	253	31	1191
Base Weighted	1237	471	758	851	386	607	216	28	1203
Ever (Net)	95	94	95	94	96	95	93	94	94
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	62	66	60	61	63	63	58	53	59
Once a week or more	41	41	40	41	39	42	40	33	37
Once a month to a couple times a month	21	24	20	20	24	21	18	20	22
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	33	29	35	33	33	32	34	41	35
A couple times a year	23	20	25	23	23	22	26	27	17
Once a year or less	10	9	10	10	10	10	8	14	18
Never	4	5	4	5	3	5	6	6	4
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Parents - Email									
Base = Parents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1146	433	708	862	284	578	253	31	1191
Base Weighted	1237	471	758	851	386	607	216	28	1203
Ever (Net)	42	39	45	40	48	43	34	27	36
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	27	24	29	26	30	26	24	27	28
Once a week or more	14	11	15	13	14	12	16	8	15
Once a month to a couple times a month	14	13	14	13	16	14	8	19	13
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	15	15	16	14	18	16	9	0	8
A couple times a year	11	11	11	11	12	13	6	0	6
Once a year or less	4	4	4	4	6	4	3	0	3
Never	56	60	53	58	50	56	62	70	59
Refused	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	2	5

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Parents - Telephone									
Base = Parents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1146	433	708	862	284	578	253	31	1191

Base Weighted	1237	471	758	851	386	607	216	28	1203
Ever (Net)	94	94	94	93	96	94	89	94	93
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	84	83	85	83	87	86	77	80	85
Once a week or more	61	61	62	61	63	62	55	66	60
Once a month to a couple times a month	23	22	24	23	24	23	22	14	25
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	9	11	9	9	9	8	12	14	8
A couple times a year	7	8	7	8	7	7	9	14	6
Once a year or less	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	0	1
Never	6	6	6	7	3	6	10	6	6
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Parents - Letters or postcards									
Base = Parents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1146	433	708	862	284	578	253	31	1191
Base Weighted	1237	471	758	851	386	607	216	28	1203
Ever (Net)	35	29	39	37	32	35	40	52	43
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	5	5	5	5	5	4	7	6	8
Once a week or more	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2
Once a month to a couple times a month	4	3	4	4	3	3	6	6	6
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	31	25	35	32	27	31	32	46	36
A couple times a year	18	14	21	19	16	18	20	29	22
Once a year or less	12	11	13	13	11	13	12	16	13
Never	63	70	60	62	66	64	58	48	53
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	4

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Parents - Text messaging (mobile SMS)									
Base = Parents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1146	433	708	862	284	578	253	31	1191
Base Weighted	1237	471	758	851	386	607	216	28	1203
Ever (Net)	48	49	48	41	64	48	25	22	10
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	41	42	41	35	55	40	22	19	7
Once a week or more	29	29	29	24	38	28	16	14	5
Once a month to a couple times a month	13	13	12	10	17	12	6	5	3

A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	7	7	7	6	8	8	2	3	3
A couple times a year	4	4	4	4	6	5	1	0	1
Once a year or less	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	1
Never	51	51	51	58	35	51	73	78	85
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	4

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Parents - Online messaging or Video messaging chat (e.g. WhatsApp Skype Facetime etc.)									
Base = Parents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1146	433	708	862	284	578	253	31	0
Base Weighted	1237	471	758	851	386	607	216	28	0
Ever (Net)	22	22	22	19	28	21	14	11	0
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	14	15	13	12	19	13	10	9	0
Once a week or more	9	11	8	8	12	9	6	3	0
Once a month to a couple times a month	5	4	5	4	7	4	4	6	0
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	8	7	8	7	10	8	4	3	0
A couple times a year	4	4	5	4	6	5	1	3	0
Once a year or less	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	0	0
Never	77	78	78	81	70	79	84	89	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Parents - Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook Twitter Instagram)									
Base = Parents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1146	433	708	862	284	578	253	31	1191
Base Weighted	1237	471	758	851	386	607	216	28	1203
Ever (Net)	32	32	31	27	41	29	22	27	9
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	24	25	23	20	32	21	18	19	7
Once a week or more	15	17	14	13	19	14	13	6	3
Once a month to a couple times a month	9	8	9	7	13	8	4	14	3
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	8	8	8	7	9	8	4	8	3
A couple times a year	5	6	5	5	6	5	3	5	2
Once a year or less	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	1
Never	67	67	68	71	58	70	75	73	87
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	4

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Children - In person									
Base = Children									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2340	731	1604	2097	243	703	714	680	2388
Base Weighted	2320	753	1559	1985	335	751	609	625	2329
Ever (Net)	97	96	98	97	97	98	98	96	96
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	81	79	82	79	91	82	78	76	78
Once a week or more	63	63	64	61	81	67	59	54	56
Once a month to a couple times a month	17	16	18	18	10	15	19	22	22
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	16	17	16	18	5	16	20	20	18
A couple times a year	12	13	12	13	5	12	14	15	12
Once a year or less	4	4	4	5	1	4	5	5	6
Never	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	2	1

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Children - Email									
Base = Children									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2340	731	1604	2097	243	703	714	680	2388
Base Weighted	2320	753	1559	1985	335	751	609	625	2329
Ever (Net)	69	65	72	72	53	64	75	79	66
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	54	47	57	56	39	45	58	68	55
Once a week or more	31	24	34	32	22	24	33	41	32
Once a month to a couple times a month	23	22	23	24	17	21	25	27	23
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	16	18	14	16	13	19	17	11	11
A couple times a year	11	11	11	11	9	12	13	8	9
Once a year or less	5	7	4	5	4	7	4	3	3
Never	29	34	27	26	46	35	24	19	31
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Children - Telephone									
Base = Children									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2340	731	1604	2097	243	703	714	680	2388

Base Weighted	2320	753	1559	1985	335	751	609	625	2329
Ever (Net)	94	92	95	95	87	95	95	96	94
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	87	84	89	88	79	88	86	90	90
Once a week or more	65	61	67	65	66	65	63	65	69
Once a month to a couple times a month	22	23	22	23	13	23	23	25	21
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	7	9	6	7	7	7	8	6	4
A couple times a year	6	8	5	6	5	6	7	5	4
Once a year or less	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
Never	5	7	5	4	12	5	4	3	5
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Children - Letters or postcards									
Base = Children									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2340	731	1604	2097	243	703	714	680	2388
Base Weighted	2320	753	1559	1985	335	751	609	625	2329
Ever (Net)	37	31	40	40	22	35	37	48	47
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	6	8
Once a week or more	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2
Once a month to a couple times a month	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	7
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	32	27	34	34	16	29	33	42	39
A couple times a year	19	14	21	20	10	16	18	26	24
Once a year or less	13	13	14	14	6	13	15	16	15
Never	62	68	59	59	77	65	61	51	49
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	4

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Children - Text messaging (mobile SMS)									
Base = Children									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2340	731	1604	2097	243	703	714	680	2388
Base Weighted	2320	753	1559	1985	335	751	609	625	2329
Ever (Net)	82	83	82	82	84	89	86	69	34
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	77	76	78	76	81	85	79	63	29
Once a week or more	62	62	62	60	72	72	62	45	20
Once a month to a couple times a month	15	13	16	16	9	13	18	17	9

A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	5	7	5	6	4	4	7	7	5
A couple times a year	4	5	3	4	3	3	5	5	3
Once a year or less	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Never	17	16	17	17	14	11	13	29	63
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	3

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.

Children - Online messaging or Video messaging chat (e.g. WhatsApp Skype Facetime etc.)

Base = Children

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2340	731	1604	2097	243	703	714	680	0
Base Weighted	2320	753	1559	1985	335	751	609	625	0
Ever (Net)	44	41	45	43	47	47	44	38	0
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	32	30	33	31	38	36	31	25	0
Once a week or more	20	18	21	19	25	23	21	15	0
Once a month to a couple times a month	12	12	12	12	13	13	11	10	0
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	12	11	12	12	9	11	13	13	0
A couple times a year	7	7	7	7	5	7	8	7	0
Once a year or less	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	0
Never	55	58	53	55	52	52	55	60	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.

Children - Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook Twitter Instagram)

Base = Children

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2340	731	1604	2097	243	703	714	680	2388
Base Weighted	2320	753	1559	1985	335	751	609	625	2329
Ever (Net)	57	57	58	56	61	58	59	52	26
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	48	46	49	47	54	48	51	43	22
Once a week or more	34	30	36	33	38	34	36	29	13
Once a month to a couple times a month	15	16	14	14	17	14	15	14	9
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	9	11	8	9	7	10	8	10	4
A couple times a year	6	8	5	6	6	6	6	6	3
Once a year or less	3	3	3	3	1	4	3	3	2
Never	42	43	41	42	37	42	40	46	71
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Siblings - In person									
Base = Siblings									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2733	929	1797	2426	307	855	886	685	2735
Base Weighted	2745	972	1763	2311	434	921	756	634	2746
Ever (Net)	90	88	92	90	92	93	91	85	90
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	48	42	51	48	48	50	47	45	43
Once a week or more	23	21	24	23	24	24	23	21	21
Once a month to a couple times a month	25	21	27	25	23	26	25	23	22
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	43	46	41	42	44	43	43	41	47
A couple times a year	26	26	25	25	30	26	24	23	26
Once a year or less	17	20	16	18	14	16	19	18	21
Never	9	12	7	9	7	7	8	13	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	2

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Siblings - Email									
Base = Siblings									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2733	929	1797	2426	307	855	886	685	2735
Base Weighted	2745	972	1763	2311	434	921	756	634	2746
Ever (Net)	61	57	63	62	55	60	65	60	59
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	35	28	39	36	30	33	37	38	42
Once a week or more	14	10	16	14	11	14	14	16	17
Once a month to a couple times a month	21	18	23	21	18	20	22	23	26
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	26	28	25	26	25	27	28	22	16
A couple times a year	18	19	18	18	18	18	19	16	12
Once a year or less	8	9	7	8	7	9	9	5	5
Never	38	43	35	37	44	39	33	37	39
Refused	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Siblings - Telephone									
Base = Siblings									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010

Base Unweighted	2733	929	1797	2426	307	855	886	685	2735
Base Weighted	2745	972	1763	2311	434	921	756	634	2746
Ever (Net)	90	88	91	90	90	92	89	87	91
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	61	55	65	62	59	62	61	63	69
Once a week or more	30	26	33	30	31	29	29	33	34
Once a month to a couple times a month	31	28	33	32	28	33	32	30	35
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	28	33	26	28	31	30	28	24	21
A couple times a year	21	23	19	20	24	23	19	17	17
Once a year or less	8	10	6	8	7	7	9	6	4
Never	9	12	8	9	9	7	9	11	8
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.

Siblings - Letters or postcards

Base = Siblings

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2733	929	1797	2426	307	855	886	685	2735
Base Weighted	2745	972	1763	2311	434	921	756	634	2746
Ever (Net)	37	32	41	39	27	36	38	47	46
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	4	3	5	5	3	4	5	5	6
Once a week or more	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
Once a month to a couple times a month	3	2	4	3	1	2	4	4	5
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	33	30	35	35	24	32	33	42	40
A couple times a year	16	14	17	17	11	14	15	24	22
Once a year or less	17	16	18	18	13	18	18	18	18
Never	61	67	58	59	72	64	61	51	50
Refused	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	2	4

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.

Siblings - Text messaging (mobile SMS)

Base = Siblings

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2733	929	1797	2426	307	855	886	685	2735
Base Weighted	2745	972	1763	2311	434	921	756	634	2746
Ever (Net)	69	68	69	65	88	80	65	44	18
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	51	48	53	48	67	61	48	31	12
Once a week or more	28	24	30	25	40	32	25	16	5

Once a month to a couple times a month	24	25	23	23	27	28	23	15	7
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	17	20	16	17	21	19	17	13	6
A couple times a year	13	14	12	12	17	14	13	8	4
Once a year or less	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	2
Never	30	31	29	33	11	19	34	54	79
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.

Siblings - Online messaging or Video messaging chat (e.g. WhatsApp Skype Facetime etc.)

Base = Siblings

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2733	929	1797	2426	307	855	886	685	0
Base Weighted	2745	972	1763	2311	434	921	756	634	0
Ever (Net)	28	27	28	26	37	30	24	20	0
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	17	15	18	16	23	19	16	11	0
Once a week or more	9	8	10	9	13	11	8	6	0
Once a month to a couple times a month	8	7	8	7	10	9	8	5	0
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	10	12	10	10	14	11	9	9	0
A couple times a year	5	6	5	5	9	6	4	4	0
Once a year or less	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	0
Never	71	72	70	72	61	68	73	77	0
Refused	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	0

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.

Siblings - Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook Twitter Instagram)

Base = Siblings

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2733	929	1797	2426	307	855	886	685	2735
Base Weighted	2745	972	1763	2311	434	921	756	634	2746
Ever (Net)	47	46	48	45	60	54	44	33	18
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	34	32	35	32	43	39	32	23	13
Once a week or more	17	15	19	17	20	21	17	11	6
Once a month to a couple times a month	17	18	16	16	23	18	15	12	7
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	13	14	13	13	16	15	12	10	5
A couple times a year	9	10	9	9	12	11	8	7	3
Once a year or less	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	2
Never	51	53	51	54	39	46	54	65	79
Refused	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	2	3

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Friends - In person									
Base = Friends									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Ever (Net)	95	92	97	95	96	95	92	96	96
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	76	65	83	76	78	76	74	79	80
Once a week or more	48	36	55	49	47	50	44	53	51
Once a month to a couple times a month	28	29	28	28	31	26	30	26	29
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	18	26	14	18	18	19	18	17	16
A couple times a year	13	19	10	13	14	14	13	11	11
Once a year or less	5	8	4	5	4	5	5	6	5
Never	4	8	2	5	4	4	7	3	3
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Friends - Email									
Base = Friends									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Ever (Net)	72	68	75	73	69	68	76	76	73
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	50	41	55	50	48	43	52	56	62
Once a week or more	26	20	29	26	24	21	26	31	34
Once a month to a couple times a month	24	22	26	24	23	22	26	25	28
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	22	26	21	23	22	24	23	20	10
A couple times a year	16	17	16	16	14	18	16	14	8
Once a year or less	6	9	5	6	7	6	7	6	3
Never	26	32	24	26	30	31	23	22	25
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Friends - Telephone									
Base = Friends									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012

Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Ever (Net)	91	88	94	91	92	92	87	95	94
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	67	58	73	67	67	66	65	72	79
Once a week or more	33	27	37	34	31	32	32	37	47
Once a month to a couple times a month	34	31	36	34	35	33	33	35	32
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	24	29	21	24	25	26	22	22	15
A couple times a year	18	22	16	17	22	19	16	16	11
Once a year or less	6	7	5	6	4	6	7	6	3
Never	8	12	5	8	7	8	11	4	4
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Friends - Letters or postcards									
Base = Friends									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Ever (Net)	38	33	42	40	30	35	40	46	48
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	8
Once a week or more	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Once a month to a couple times a month	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	5	6
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	33	28	36	35	24	30	35	40	40
A couple times a year	16	12	18	16	12	12	17	20	22
Once a year or less	18	16	18	18	13	18	18	20	18
Never	60	66	57	58	69	64	58	51	49
Refused	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Friends - Text messaging (mobile SMS)									
Base = Friends									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Ever (Net)	75	73	78	72	92	83	74	57	25
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	62	55	66	58	80	67	60	44	19
Once a week or more	38	32	41	34	54	42	34	25	10
Once a month to a couple times a month	24	23	25	24	26	25	26	20	9

A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	14	18	12	14	12	15	14	13	6
A couple times a year	10	12	9	10	9	12	9	9	3
Once a year or less	4	6	3	4	4	3	5	4	3
Never	23	27	21	26	7	17	25	41	72
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Friends - Online messaging or Video messaging chat (e.g. WhatsApp Skype Facetime etc.)									
Base = Friends									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Ever (Net)	30	28	32	29	39	33	29	23	0
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	20	18	21	18	29	22	19	13	0
Once a week or more	11	11	12	10	17	13	10	6	0
Once a month to a couple times a month	9	7	10	8	12	9	9	6	0
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	11	10	11	11	10	12	10	11	0
A couple times a year	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	0
Once a year or less	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	0
Never	68	71	67	69	60	66	69	74	0
Refused	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	0

Q27. Please tell us, on average, how often you keep in contact with the following types of people through each mode of communication.									
Friends - Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook Twitter Instagram)									
Base = Friends									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Ever (Net)	57	56	58	55	69	61	56	45	28
Once A Month Or More (Subnet)	45	42	47	42	59	49	43	33	22
Once a week or more	27	24	29	25	35	30	26	18	12
Once a month to a couple times a month	18	18	19	17	24	19	17	15	10
A Couple Times A Year/ Once A Year (Subnet)	12	14	11	12	10	12	13	11	6
A couple times a year	8	10	7	8	7	8	9	7	4
Once a year or less	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
Never	41	43	41	44	30	38	42	53	69
Refused	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3

Q28. How many people do you have in your life with whom you most often discuss matters of personal importance?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	4	8	2	4	4	3	5	4	4
1+ (Net)	95	91	98	95	94	96	95	95	96
1	16	21	13	16	12	15	18	16	16
2	21	23	20	21	20	22	21	21	20
3	21	21	21	20	27	21	21	19	20
4	12	10	13	12	10	12	12	12	12
5	11	7	13	11	13	12	9	11	12
6	5	4	6	5	5	5	3	6	5
7	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2
8	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
9	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
10	3	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1

Q29. What is your relationship to these individuals?									
Base = Have people in life who most often discuss matters of personal importance									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2892	937	1951	2575	317	887	925	763	2883
Base Weighted	2872	968	1898	2432	440	950	781	701	2878
Friend	64	59	66	63	69	63	62	62	65
Spouse or partner	65	53	71	63	75	67	61	59	56
Child	41	34	45	44	26	36	42	56	41
Parent	20	19	21	16	43	29	10	4	20
Other relative	34	31	36	35	30	36	36	32	38
Neighbor	7	4	8	8	3	6	7	11	9
Coworker	9	8	9	8	13	14	6	2	9
Other	4	5	4	4	2	4	5	4	6

Q29a. How many of these people are women?									
Base = Have people in life who most often discuss matters of personal importance									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2892	937	1951	2575	317	887	925	763	0
Base Weighted	2872	968	1898	2432	440	950	781	701	0
0	7	11	5	7	6	8	7	7	0
1+ (Net)	93	89	95	93	94	92	93	93	0
1	33	37	31	33	33	32	34	33	0
2	27	26	27	26	28	26	27	26	0
3	16	15	16	15	18	15	14	17	0
4	8	6	9	9	7	9	8	8	0
5	4	3	5	5	3	4	5	5	0
6	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	0
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
8	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
9	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
10	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q30. How many people do you have in your life who have been very supportive of you during the past year?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	3	6	1	3	4	3	3	2	3
1+ (Net)	96	93	98	96	95	96	96	96	96
1	11	17	7	11	12	12	12	7	9
2	13	20	10	13	15	14	12	13	11
3	14	15	13	14	14	13	15	12	12
4	12	12	12	12	12	10	12	14	11
5	12	10	13	12	10	13	11	12	13
6	7	6	8	8	6	7	8	8	8
7	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
8	4	2	5	4	3	3	4	6	3
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	8	4	10	8	9	8	7	8	8
11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
12	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	3
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	2	0	0	3	1	3	3	2	3
22	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
463	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1

Q31. What is your relationship to these individuals?										
Base = Have people in life who are have been very supportive during the past year										
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010	
Base Unweighted	2895	947	1945	2577	318	877	930	770	2896	
Base Weighted	2885	983	1897	2440	445	941	789	710	2881	
Friend	67	57	73	68	66	67	67	69	74	
Spouse or partner	62	50	69	61	71	66	58	56	57	
Child	50	40	55	52	37	45	50	65	52	
Parent	23	21	24	19	48	35	12	5	27	
Other relative	44	36	48	45	41	42	47	45	49	
Neighbor	14	7	17	15	10	12	13	19	19	
Coworker	14	10	15	12	21	20	11	4	17	
Other	7	7	7	8	5	7	9	7	10	

Q31a. How many of these people are women?										
Base = Have people in life who are have been very supportive during the past year										
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010	
Base Unweighted	2892	937	1951	2575	317	887	925	763	0	
Base Weighted	2872	968	1898	2432	440	950	781	701	0	
0	6	12	4	6	8	9	6	2	0	
1+ (Net)	93	87	95	93	92	90	93	96	0	
1	20	28	16	19	23	20	20	18	0	
2	22	24	21	21	23	20	22	22	0	
3	16	14	17	16	16	15	16	18	0	
4	10	9	11	11	8	10	11	12	0	
5	7	5	8	7	6	7	7	8	0	
6	4	3	5	4	5	3	4	5	0	

7	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	3	0
8	3	1	4	3	3	2	4	3	0
9	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0
10	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0

Q34. Have any good friends, close relatives, or a spouse or partner passed away in the past 5 years?									
Base = Have people in life who are have been very supportive during the past year									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2895	947	1945	2577	318	877	930	770	3012
Base Weighted	2885	983	1897	2440	445	941	789	710	3012
Yes (Net)	59	59	59	61	47	56	60	68	65
Yes, a good friend	30	28	31	32	19	24	30	45	37
Yes, a close relative	41	41	41	42	34	42	45	40	45
Yes, a spouse or partner	4	6	4	4	3	2	5	8	5
No	41	41	41	39	53	44	39	31	34
Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1

Q35. Have any good friends or close relatives moved away from you in the past 5 years?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Yes, a good friend	15	14	15	14	18	13	15	15	19
Yes, a close relative	12	13	11	12	12	13	11	11	14
No	75	74	75	75	72	74	76	75	70
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Q38. Would you say that you have more friends, fewer friends, or about the same number of friends as you did 5 years ago?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
More	15	9	19	14	21	14	13	15	20
Fewer	25	39	17	24	26	22	25	26	23
About the same	59	52	64	61	51	63	61	58	56
Refused	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	1

Q39. Are you currently providing unpaid care or assistance to an adult friend or family member who needs assistance due to aging, a disability, or a health-related issue?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Yes	14	17	13	15	12	17	15	12	20
No	85	82	87	85	86	82	85	88	80
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1

Q41. What is this person's relationship to you?									
Base = Currently providing unpaid care or assistance to an adult friend or family member who needs assistance due to aging, a disability, or health-related issue									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	428	172	256	390	38	158	142	90	0
Base Weighted	437	183	254	380	57	170	124	87	0
Parent	40	43	38	40	45	55	43	4	0
Child	10	11	10	11	7	6	14	15	0
Sibling	6	7	6	6	5	5	7	9	0
Grandparent	1	2	0	1	4	1	0	0	0
Friend	7	5	9	7	7	5	6	14	0
Neighbor	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	1	0
Spouse/partner	21	25	18	22	13	13	17	45	0
In-laws	9	4	13	9	14	10	6	10	0
Aunt / Uncle	2	2	2	3	0	2	4	1	0
Cousins	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0
Godmother	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Other relative	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0

Q42. Approximately how many hours per week do you spend providing unpaid care to this person?									
Base = Currently providing unpaid care or assistance to an adult friend or family member who needs assistance due to aging, a disability, or health-related issue									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	428	172	256	390	38	158	142	90	0
Base Weighted	437	183	254	380	57	170	124	87	0
1+ (Net)	99	99	99	99	100	99	98	99	0
1	9	9	8	9	9	12	4	8	0
2	10	15	6	8	22	7	8	11	0
3	6	9	6	6	8	6	6	5	0
4	7	7	8	8	5	9	6	8	0
5	7	5	9	7	7	5	7	8	0
6	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	0	0
7	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	0
8	4	4	3	4	0	5	5	2	0
10	9	8	9	8	12	13	4	6	0
11	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
12	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	0
14	2	2	1	1	7	2	2	0	0
15	4	4	5	5	0	2	8	5	0
16	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
18	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0

20	7	5	7	7	6	8	5	7	0
21	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	2	3	1	3	0	5	1	1	0
25	1	0	2	1	2	1	2	0	0
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	4	3	6	4	5	2	7	2	0
35	2	1	3	2	5	1	1	3	0
36	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
40	4	3	5	4	0	0	5	11	0
42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
48	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
50	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	0
55	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
56	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	0
60	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	0
70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	0
84	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
85	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
90	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
96	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
120	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
128	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
129	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
140	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
160	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
168	3	6	2	4	0	3	5	5	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0

Q45. Would you describe yourself as very religious or spiritual, somewhat religious or spiritual, or not religious or spiritual at all?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Very religious/spiritual	24	18	28	25	19	22	26	30	29
Somewhat religious/spiritual	53	57	51	53	53	55	51	52	55
Not at all religious/spiritual	22	25	21	21	27	22	23	18	16

Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
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Q46. How often do you attend religious services or other events at a place of worship?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Ever (Net)	73	66	77	73	70	72	71	78	77
A Couple Of Times A Month Or More (Subnet)	38	30	42	38	34	33	36	47	40
Once a week or more	30	23	35	31	26	26	30	40	33
A couple times a month	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	7
Once a month	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
A Couple Of Times A Year Or Less (Subnet)	32	32	33	32	32	35	31	29	32
A couple times a year	15	14	15	15	14	16	13	14	15
Once a year or less	17	18	18	17	18	19	18	15	17
Never	27	34	22	26	29	27	29	21	22
Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Q48. In the past 12 months, have you volunteered, that is given your time or skills, for a non-profit organization, a charity, school, hospital, religious organization, neighborhood association, civic or any other group?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Yes	38	31	43	39	37	35	38	43	44
No	61	69	57	61	62	64	62	56	55
Refused	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1

Q50. Do you belong to any local community organizations, clubs, or groups such as Kiwanis, book clubs, gardening groups, or other social groups?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	75	82	72	74	82	80	74	64	74
1	14	11	16	15	11	12	15	19	15
2	7	5	8	7	5	4	8	9	7
3 or more	3	2	4	4	2	2	3	7	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1

Q53. How many hours per week do you spend on hobbies?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
None (0)	14	19	11	14	13	13	13	16	12
1 Or More (Net)	85	81	89	85	85	86	86	84	87
1-6 (Subnet)	54	54	54	53	63	61	51	42	47
1 - 3 (2)	31	33	30	29	39	35	30	22	25
4 - 6 (5)	23	21	25	23	25	26	22	21	22
7 - 10 (8.5)	15	13	16	15	12	12	15	19	18
11 - 15 (13)	8	5	10	9	5	6	9	12	10
16 - 20 (18.5)	4	4	4	5	3	4	5	5	5
21+ (22)	4	4	5	5	2	3	6	6	7
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1

Q54. Are you retired from a previous career?									
Base = Working									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1532	539	987	1256	276	696	434	126	1431
Base Weighted	1545	560	978	1169	376	716	343	110	1406
Yes	20	15	22	24	5	10	38	74	17
No	80	85	78	75	95	90	62	24	82
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1

Q56. How long have you been employed at your current job?									
Base = Working									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1532	539	987	1256	276	696	434	126	1431
Base Weighted	1545	560	978	1169	376	716	343	110	1406
5 Years Or Less (Net)	26	26	25	24	31	24	25	22	28
Less than 1 year (0.5)	7	7	6	7	7	6	7	11	8
1 year to less than 5 years (3)	19	19	20	17	24	18	18	11	20
5 years to less than 10 years (7.5)	16	14	19	15	17	15	15	23	19
10 Years Or More (Net)	55	58	54	58	48	59	57	48	50
10 years to less than 20 years (14.5)	27	27	26	27	26	29	25	21	24
20 years or more (21)	28	31	28	30	22	30	32	27	26
Refused	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	8	3

Q57. How satisfied are you with your current job?									
Base = Working									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1532	539	987	1256	276	696	434	126	1431
Base Weighted	1545	560	978	1169	376	716	343	110	1406
Top 2 Box (Net)	71	64	75	69	77	69	65	78	69
Very satisfied (5)	32	21	39	33	30	29	34	56	31
Somewhat satisfied (4)	39	43	36	36	46	41	31	23	37
Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied (3)	13	16	11	13	13	12	15	13	13
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	14	18	11	15	9	17	16	4	16
Somewhat unsatisfied (2)	9	14	7	10	6	11	11	2	9
Very unsatisfied (1)	4	5	4	5	2	5	5	2	7
Refused	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	5	2

Q60. How often do you socialize with your coworkers outside of work or work functions?									
Base = Working									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1532	539	987	1256	276	696	434	126	0
Base Weighted	1545	560	978	1169	376	716	343	110	0
Daily or near daily	4	2	4	4	3	5	1	8	0
Once or twice a week	5	4	6	4	10	3	4	7	0
A couple times a month	11	8	14	11	13	12	7	12	0
Once a month	6	4	8	6	6	6	8	4	0
A couple times a year	26	24	28	25	29	28	22	17	0
Once a year or less	13	18	10	12	13	12	13	7	0
I never socialize with my coworkers outside of work	23	29	20	25	18	25	28	19	0
I do not have coworkers	10	12	9	11	8	8	14	24	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	0

Q61. How long have you been retired from your previous career?									
Base = Retired									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1526	775	751	1509	17	155	607	747	1218
Base Weighted	1396	675	721	1375	21	172	513	689	1133
5 Years Or Less (Net)	24	26	24	24	35	46	37	10	23
Less than 1 year (0.5)	5	6	5	5	5	13	7	2	4
More than 1 year but less than 5 years (3)	19	20	19	19	30	33	30	8	19
More Than 5 Years (Net)	75	74	76	75	65	53	63	90	76
More than 5 years but less than 10 years (7)	24	26	23	24	29	24	30	20	25
10 years or more (11)	51	48	53	51	36	30	33	70	52
Refused	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

Q63. Have you stayed in contact with any of your former coworkers after your retirement?									
Base = Retired									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	1526	432	1093	1509	17	155	607	747	1218
Base Weighted	1396	410	986	1375	21	172	513	689	1133
Yes (Net)	71	62	75	72	55	65	73	72	75
Yes, regularly	17	9	21	17	16	20	19	16	19
Yes, occasionally	26	21	28	26	5	18	26	28	27
Yes, once in a while	28	32	26	28	34	28	27	29	28
No	26	35	22	25	36	31	24	25	24
I did not have coworkers	3	4	3	3	9	3	3	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

Q64. How long have you lived at your current residence?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Less Than 10 Years (Net)	33	37	31	30	46	38	27	24	41
5 Years Or Less (Subnet)	21	23	20	19	28	24	18	14	21
Less than 1 year	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	3	5
1 year to less than 5 years	16	18	15	15	23	18	14	11	16
5 years to less than 10 years	12	14	11	11	18	13	9	9	20
10 Years Or More (Net)	67	63	69	69	53	62	72	76	58
10 years to less than 20 years	29	29	29	28	37	32	25	24	27
20 years or more	38	34	40	42	16	30	47	52	31
Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1

Q65. How many times have you moved in the past 10 years?									
Base = Have lived in current residence less than 10 years									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	947	366	579	793	154	332	271	190	1156
Base Weighted	987	390	594	772	215	372	226	174	1234
Moved up to 5 times (Net)	97	96	98	98	94	98	99	98	96
1	54	50	57	56	47	53	56	61	48
2	22	25	20	22	23	20	23	23	24
3	13	12	14	14	12	16	14	9	15
4	6	7	6	5	10	6	4	5	6
5	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	3
Between 6 and 10 times (Net)	2	3	1	1	4	1	1	0	2
6	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	1
7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
11 or more times (Net)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1

Q67. In general, how safe would you say you are from crime when walking in your neighborhood: Would you say you are very safe, somewhat safe, not too safe, or not at all safe?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Safe (Net)	96	95	97	96	96	96	95	98	94
Very safe	59	50	65	60	54	56	59	67	57
Somewhat safe	37	46	32	36	42	40	36	31	37
Not safe (Net)	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	2	6
Not too safe	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	4
Not at all safe	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1

Q68a. Which of the following modes of transportation are available to you in your neighborhood?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Driving yourself	90	86	93	90	88	91	91	88	0
Having friends or family drive you	53	46	57	53	51	52	51	57	0
Taxis	43	40	45	43	42	44	44	41	0
Use of a ride share company such as Uber or Lyft	42	38	44	40	48	47	40	32	0
Use of car sharing rental such as ZipCar or Car2Go	6	6	6	5	9	7	5	3	0
Public transportation	41	40	42	40	49	41	42	35	0
Special transportation services such as one for seniors or persons with disabilities	25	22	27	27	15	24	28	29	0
None of these	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel that you are "in tune" with the people around you?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	2	6	1	2	3	2	2	1	1
Ever (Net)	96	94	99	97	95	97	97	97	98
Rarely	10	20	4	9	14	10	9	7	7
Sometimes	60	66	57	59	62	64	60	53	61
Always	27	8	38	29	19	23	28	37	29
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel that you lack companionship?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	30	6	44	31	25	28	31	36	26
Ever (Net)	69	94	56	68	73	71	69	64	73
Rarely	29	19	35	29	31	30	27	31	29
Sometimes	33	58	19	33	35	34	33	29	37
Always	7	16	1	6	7	7	8	4	7
Refused	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel that there is no one you can turn to?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	46	8	66	47	36	41	45	58	41
Ever (Net)	54	92	33	52	63	58	54	41	58
Rarely	29	32	28	28	34	30	28	25	31
Sometimes	21	52	5	21	25	24	23	14	23
Always	3	8	1	3	4	4	3	2	4
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel alone?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	38	8	55	39	33	36	36	45	32
Ever (Net)	61	92	45	60	65	63	63	54	67
Rarely	33	27	36	33	32	33	32	33	34
Sometimes	23	52	8	23	26	26	24	18	28
Always	5	13	1	5	7	5	6	3	5
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel part of a group of friends?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	9	20	3	9	10	8	12	7	6
Ever (Net)	90	80	97	90	89	91	88	92	92
Rarely	15	30	6	14	19	16	13	11	16
Sometimes	45	45	45	46	42	50	44	42	47
Always	31	4	45	31	27	25	31	39	30
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel that you have a lot in common with the people around you?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	4	12	1	4	6	4	6	2	3
Ever (Net)	95	89	99	95	93	95	94	97	96
Rarely	16	34	6	15	20	17	16	11	15
Sometimes	56	53	59	56	56	59	56	54	58
Always	23	2	34	24	16	19	21	33	22
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel that you are no longer close to anyone?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	44	8	65	47	32	39	47	57	40
Ever (Net)	55	92	35	52	66	60	53	42	59
Rarely	26	23	27	25	29	29	23	22	30
Sometimes	24	57	7	23	31	25	25	18	25
Always	5	12	1	4	6	6	5	2	3
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel that your interests and ideas are not shared by those around you?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	20	4	29	21	16	20	19	23	15
Ever (Net)	79	96	71	78	83	79	80	75	82
Rarely	34	19	43	34	35	35	32	35	37
Sometimes	39	64	26	39	42	38	42	37	41
Always	5	13	1	5	6	6	6	3	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel outgoing and friendly?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	3	6	1	3	2	4	2	1	2
Ever (Net)	96	94	99	96	95	95	97	97	96
Rarely	10	23	3	9	14	11	10	7	8
Sometimes	48	56	44	47	53	50	48	42	48
Always	38	15	51	40	29	34	39	48	39
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel close to people?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	3	7	0	2	3	3	3	2	2
Ever (Net)	96	93	99	97	94	96	97	97	94
Rarely	15	36	3	14	18	17	14	11	11
Sometimes	55	55	56	55	57	56	56	53	52
Always	26	3	40	28	20	23	27	34	30
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	5

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel left out?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	24	7	33	24	23	22	23	28	18
Ever (Net)	75	93	66	75	75	77	77	71	80
Rarely	40	20	52	41	36	39	40	46	44
Sometimes	30	60	14	30	33	33	31	24	32
Always	5	13	0	4	7	5	6	2	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel that your relationships with others are not meaningful?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	30	5	45	31	24	30	30	35	26
Ever (Net)	69	95	55	68	74	69	69	64	73
Rarely	35	24	41	35	32	34	36	36	38
Sometimes	30	61	13	29	34	30	29	26	32
Always	4	10	1	4	7	4	5	2	3
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel that no one really knows you well?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	25	2	38	26	22	22	25	31	22
Ever (Net)	74	98	62	73	76	77	74	68	77
Rarely	33	14	44	34	27	35	32	36	35
Sometimes	33	62	17	32	39	33	32	28	35
Always	8	21	1	8	10	9	10	4	7
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel isolated from others?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	37	5	55	38	29	34	37	45	31
Ever (Net)	62	95	45	61	69	65	63	54	67
Rarely	34	26	39	34	34	34	34	34	37
Sometimes	24	57	6	23	29	26	24	18	26
Always	4	12	0	4	6	5	5	2	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel you can find companionship when you want it?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	7	12	4	7	7	8	7	5	6
Ever (Net)	92	88	96	92	91	91	93	94	92
Rarely	13	31	4	12	18	15	13	8	14
Sometimes	35	46	30	34	42	34	34	35	37
Always	44	11	62	46	31	42	46	52	41
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel that there are people who really understand you?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	5	10	2	4	6	4	6	3	3
Ever (Net)	94	90	97	95	92	95	93	96	95
Rarely	16	36	5	16	16	19	16	11	15
Sometimes	48	51	48	48	53	49	46	48	52
Always	30	4	45	31	23	27	31	36	27
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.

How often do you feel shy?

Base = All respondents

	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	21	12	26	22	17	20	20	26	17
Ever (Net)	78	88	73	77	81	79	79	73	82
Rarely	30	21	36	31	27	31	27	36	33
Sometimes	40	50	35	39	44	40	43	33	43
Always	8	17	3	7	10	8	8	5	6
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	1

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel that people are around you but not with you?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	18	3	26	18	16	18	16	22	15
Ever (Net)	81	97	73	80	82	81	83	77	83
Rarely	36	15	48	36	32	35	35	40	37
Sometimes	40	68	25	39	42	40	42	35	42
Always	5	14	1	5	7	6	6	2	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel that there are people you can talk to?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	3	7	1	3	4	3	4	2	2
Ever (Net)	96	93	98	96	94	96	95	97	96
Rarely	10	27	2	10	13	12	10	7	9
Sometimes	34	55	23	33	40	36	34	29	39
Always	51	11	73	53	40	48	51	61	49
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Q70. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described.									
How often do you feel that there are people you can turn to?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never	3	7	1	3	3	4	3	2	2
Ever (Net)	96	93	98	96	95	95	96	97	96
Rarely	10	27	2	10	14	12	9	6	10
Sometimes	32	53	21	32	35	33	35	27	34
Always	53	13	75	55	46	50	52	64	52
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

Q71. Overall, how often do you feel lonely or isolated from those around you?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Always/Sometimes (Net)	31	72	8	29	41	32	31	21	33
Always (4)	4	10	0	3	7	4	3	1	4
Sometimes (3)	27	61	8	26	34	28	28	20	29
Rarely/Never (Net)	69	28	91	71	57	67	68	78	66
Rarely (2)	38	24	46	40	30	38	39	41	39
Never (1)	31	4	45	31	27	29	29	37	27
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Q71b. Have you ever talked to the following types of people about feeling lonely? - Yes Summary									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Friend	25	33	21	25	23	29	26	18	0
Family member	29	39	24	29	29	33	31	22	0
Clergy member	5	6	4	5	3	6	4	5	0
Doctor	8	13	6	8	10	8	9	7	0
Psychologist psychiatrist or other mental health care professional	10	16	6	9	10	11	10	7	0
Co-worker	8	11	7	8	8	12	6	5	0

Q75. Is there a specific cause for your feelings of loneliness?									
Base = Do (always/sometimes/rarely) feel lonely or isolated from those around you									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2065	978	1085	1825	240	655	677	493	2188
Base Weighted	2074	1015	1056	1738	336	692	586	460	2185
No	70	65	74	68	76	68	68	69	69
Yes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
Loss of someone close	9	11	8	10	6	8	11	11	0
No family / friends living near me	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	2	0
Illness	4	5	3	5	2	5	5	4	0
Medical diagnosis of someone close	1	2	1	2	0	1	2	3	0
Divorce / Partner left	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	0
Moved	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	0
I'm single	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
I work / my partner works too much	1	2	2	2	0	2	2	1	0
Grown children	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0
People don't understand me / we don't share common interests	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	0
Aging	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
My partner rejects me / unhappy marriage	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Retirement	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
My personality / I'm introverted	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
I like being alone	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	0
Being a caregiver	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Loved ones aren't always available	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Others	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	0
None	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No answer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Talk to a friend or relative in person									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	15	13	17	15	16	13	16	17	7
Ever (Net)	83	86	82	83	81	85	82	81	91
Rarely (2)	18	27	13	18	16	17	18	20	13
Sometimes (3)	44	51	41	44	46	47	45	38	58
Always (4)	20	8	27	21	19	21	19	22	19
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Watch television									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	11	7	14	12	10	11	12	12	9
Ever (Net)	87	92	85	87	87	88	86	86	89
Rarely (2)	11	10	12	11	12	10	11	11	11
Sometimes (3)	47	46	48	46	52	49	46	42	55
Always (4)	29	36	25	30	23	28	29	33	23
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Write in a diary or journal									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	74	73	75	74	71	70	77	78	75
Ever (Net)	24	26	23	24	25	28	21	20	22
Rarely (2)	13	14	13	13	13	16	11	11	11
Sometimes (3)	9	10	8	8	10	11	7	6	9
Always (4)	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	3
Refused	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Drink alcohol									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	64	60	67	65	60	59	65	72	64
Ever (Net)	34	39	31	33	36	39	33	26	34
Rarely (2)	18	20	17	18	16	20	19	15	17
Sometimes (3)	14	16	13	13	18	17	12	9	14
Always (4)	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	83	81	85	84	79	79	86	89	77
Ever (Net)	14	17	13	14	17	19	12	8	21
Rarely (2)	4	3	4	3	4	5	3	2	4
Sometimes (3)	6	7	5	6	5	9	5	3	9
Always (4)	5	7	4	4	8	5	4	3	9
Refused	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Sleep									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	24	13	30	25	18	21	27	27	20
Ever (Net)	74	85	68	73	78	77	71	70	78
Rarely (2)	28	27	29	28	25	27	28	31	27
Sometimes (3)	38	49	33	37	43	43	36	31	43
Always (4)	8	10	7	7	9	6	7	9	8
Refused	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Go out alone such as to a restaurant or to run an errand									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	33	28	36	33	28	30	33	38	32
Ever (Net)	65	71	63	65	68	68	64	60	65
Rarely (2)	20	18	21	20	21	19	19	21	23
Sometimes (3)	38	43	36	37	40	41	37	33	38
Always (4)	8	10	6	8	7	8	8	7	5
Refused	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Eat food									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	18	10	22	18	18	15	17	22	19
Ever (Net)	80	88	76	80	78	83	81	76	79
Rarely (2)	25	22	27	26	23	27	25	25	24
Sometimes (3)	43	51	40	44	43	46	44	40	46
Always (4)	11	15	9	11	12	10	12	10	10
Refused	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Go out with friends or family									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	14	17	12	14	13	12	16	14	13
Ever (Net)	84	82	86	84	84	86	81	84	85
Rarely (2)	19	31	13	19	19	20	19	16	19
Sometimes (3)	56	48	61	56	56	56	55	57	58
Always (4)	9	3	13	9	8	9	7	11	8
Refused	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Surf the internet									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	19	13	23	21	10	14	20	30	27
Ever (Net)	79	85	76	77	86	84	77	68	71
Rarely (2)	15	14	16	16	10	14	15	19	20
Sometimes (3)	48	49	48	47	53	54	47	38	41
Always (4)	16	23	12	14	23	16	16	10	9
Refused	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Go to bars or clubs									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	79	79	80	81	68	75	82	88	80
Ever (Net)	18	19	18	16	28	22	16	9	18
Rarely (2)	12	12	12	11	17	15	12	7	12
Sometimes (3)	5	6	5	4	11	6	4	2	5
Always (4)	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Refused	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Work on a hobby or personal interest									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	15	16	15	15	13	13	17	17	15
Ever (Net)	82	83	83	82	83	85	80	81	83
Rarely (2)	16	20	14	15	19	18	13	15	15
Sometimes (3)	54	52	56	54	54	56	54	53	56
Always (4)	12	12	13	13	11	12	13	13	11
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Attend religious services									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	45	49	43	44	49	46	44	41	40
Ever (Net)	53	50	55	54	48	52	53	57	58
Rarely (2)	18	18	18	19	17	20	18	17	21
Sometimes (3)	25	24	26	25	24	24	26	27	26
Always (4)	10	7	11	10	8	8	10	13	11
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Use drugs									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	92	90	94	93	90	91	93	95	93
Ever (Net)	5	9	4	5	6	7	5	3	5
Rarely (2)	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	2
Sometimes (3)	2	4	1	2	4	2	2	1	2
Always (4)	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Take a walk									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	21	21	21	21	20	18	21	25	20
Ever (Net)	77	78	78	77	77	81	77	73	78
Rarely (2)	22	25	21	23	21	22	21	26	25
Sometimes (3)	46	44	48	46	47	50	46	40	46
Always (4)	9	9	9	8	9	8	9	8	6
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Go shopping									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Never (1)	25	23	26	25	23	22	26	28	29
Ever (Net)	73	76	72	73	73	76	72	70	69
Rarely (2)	29	30	28	28	30	29	27	29	30
Sometimes (3)	39	40	38	39	35	42	40	35	35
Always (4)	6	6	6	6	9	6	5	6	4
Refused	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	2

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Go to the park									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Never (1)	38	38	37	39	30	32	40	47	0
Ever (Net)	60	59	61	59	67	66	58	50	0
Rarely (2)	29	29	29	29	32	30	27	29	0
Sometimes (3)	29	28	29	28	32	34	29	20	0
Always (4)	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	0
Refused	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	0

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Do something artistic or creative									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Never (1)	35	40	37	34	39	32	33	37	0
Ever (Net)	63	59	61	64	58	66	65	60	0
Rarely (2)	27	30	29	26	28	28	25	24	0
Sometimes (3)	32	28	30	33	27	33	35	31	0
Always (4)	5	2	3	5	3	4	5	5	0
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	0

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Use social media									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Never (1)	40	37	34	41	29	35	41	50	0
Ever (Net)	58	62	64	56	68	63	57	47	0
Rarely (2)	18	29	26	18	20	18	18	19	0
Sometimes (3)	32	29	34	31	38	36	31	23	0
Always (4)	8	5	5	7	10	9	8	6	0
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	0

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Text or message a friend or relative									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Never (1)	29	28	29	31	15	21	31	44	0
Ever (Net)	69	71	69	67	82	77	66	54	0
Rarely (2)	17	20	16	18	17	17	16	20	0
Sometimes (3)	43	45	43	41	55	49	43	29	0
Always (4)	8	6	10	8	11	11	7	5	0
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	0

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Talk to a friend or relative over the internet or via email									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Never (1)	38	37	39	38	35	35	40	41	0
Ever (Net)	60	62	60	60	62	63	58	57	0
Rarely (2)	21	27	18	21	21	21	20	22	0
Sometimes (3)	32	31	32	31	35	34	32	27	0
Always (4)	8	4	10	8	6	9	7	8	0
Refused	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	2	0

Q76. How often do you do each of the following activities when you are feeling lonely? - Talk to a friend or relative on the phone									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Never (1)	17	16	17	16	19	14	19	17	0
Ever (Net)	81	83	81	82	78	84	79	81	0
Rarely (2)	17	24	13	17	16	18	15	16	0
Sometimes (3)	47	48	47	47	47	46	48	47	0
Always (4)	18	11	22	18	15	20	16	17	0
Refused	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	0

Q77. On average, how many hours per day are you physically alone?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
5 Hours Or Less (Net)	64	51	72	64	69	66	59	65	56
0 - 2 hours (1)	41	29	48	41	44	42	35	44	35
3 - 5 hours (4)	23	22	24	23	25	24	24	21	21
6 - 10 hours (8)	17	22	15	17	18	19	19	13	18
11 - 15 hours (13)	8	10	6	8	6	8	9	7	11
16 Hours Or More (Net)	10	17	6	11	6	6	13	14	15
16 - 20 hours (18)	5	8	4	6	3	3	7	8	8
21 - 24 hours (22.5)	5	8	3	5	3	3	6	6	8
Refused	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	1

Q78. About how long have you felt lonely or isolated from those around you?									
Base = At least sometimes feel lonely or isolated from those around you									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	880	414	466	745	135	302	289	160	964
Base Weighted	924	416	508	730	194	317	260	153	999
A Year Or Less (Net)	29	26	42	27	35	24	26	36	27
In the past six months (0.25)	17	14	29	16	21	13	15	22	16
Six months to a year (0.75)	12	12	14	11	14	11	10	14	10
One to two years (1.5)	16	15	20	16	14	18	16	14	15
Three to five years (4)	16	16	15	17	12	17	18	16	17
Six Years Or More (Net)	37	41	18	37	36	39	38	31	39
Six to ten years (8)	11	12	4	11	10	12	9	12	12
More than ten years (11)	26	29	14	26	26	27	29	19	28
Refused	3	2	5	2	3	3	2	3	3

Q79. On average, compared to how you felt 5 years ago, would you say that you are more lonely, less lonely, or about the same?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	2188
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	2185
More lonely	18	36	8	18	16	20	18	15	25
Less lonely	24	13	30	23	27	26	24	19	26
About the same	57	50	61	58	52	52	57	65	48
Refused	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1

Q80C. How often do you use the following devices to access the internet, if at all? - Desktop computer									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Use (Net)	67	65	68	67	68	68	64	68	0
At least daily	44	41	46	44	44	43	41	48	0
At least weekly	12	11	12	12	11	13	12	10	0
At least monthly	4	5	4	4	3	4	5	4	0
Less than monthly	7	7	7	6	10	7	6	5	0
Never	11	13	10	11	10	10	12	12	0
Do not own	21	22	21	21	20	21	24	19	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0

Q80C. How often do you use the following devices to access the internet, if at all? - Laptop computer									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Use (Net)	67	65	68	65	75	71	66	55	0
At least daily	35	35	36	34	41	36	36	28	0
At least weekly	14	12	15	14	14	15	15	10	0
At least monthly	6	7	6	6	7	8	5	6	0
Less than monthly	12	12	12	11	14	12	10	11	0
Never	10	10	10	10	8	9	8	14	0
Do not own	23	25	21	24	15	18	26	30	0
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q80C. How often do you use the following devices to access the internet, if at all? - Tablet									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Use (Net)	56	54	57	54	65	60	53	47	0
At least daily	29	29	30	30	26	30	30	28	0
At least weekly	10	10	11	10	13	13	10	6	0
At least monthly	6	6	5	5	11	6	3	4	0
Less than monthly	10	10	11	10	16	10	10	9	0
Never	12	13	12	12	13	12	12	13	0
Do not own	31	32	31	33	20	27	35	39	0
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q80C. How often do you use the following devices to access the internet, if at all? - Ebook reader									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Use (Net)	19	19	20	19	22	19	20	18	0
At least daily	7	7	7	7	8	6	7	7	0
At least weekly	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	0
At least monthly	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	0
Less than monthly	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	0
Never	23	23	24	23	24	23	22	26	0
Do not own	56	57	56	57	52	58	58	55	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0

Q80C. How often do you use the following devices to access the internet, if at all? - Cell phone									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Use (Net)	85	83	87	83	93	90	82	76	0
At least daily	63	60	66	61	77	74	60	45	0
At least weekly	12	13	12	12	12	10	12	15	0
At least monthly	4	5	4	4	2	3	5	6	0
Less than monthly	5	5	6	6	2	4	5	10	0
Never	10	12	9	11	4	6	11	17	0
Do not own	4	6	4	5	1	3	6	7	0
Refused	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0

Q80C. How often do you use the following devices to access the internet, if at all? - Smart assistant device (such as Amazon Echo or Google Home)									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Use (Net)	19	19	19	18	22	20	18	15	0
At least daily	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	4	0
At least weekly	6	6	6	6	8	6	6	5	0
At least monthly	2	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	0
Less than monthly	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	0
Never	19	18	20	20	17	16	20	25	0
Do not own	61	63	61	62	60	63	62	59	0
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q80D. Is your cell phone a smartphone?									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
Yes	83	82	83	81	92	90	83	66	0
No	17	18	17	19	7	9	17	34	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Q81. How frequently do you do the following activities on a mobile cell phone? Please select one answer per row.									
Talk on the phone									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
At least daily	56	50	61	56	61	64	54	46	0
At least weekly	27	29	26	27	24	24	30	29	0
At least monthly	7	11	5	8	7	7	6	10	0
Less than monthly	6	7	6	6	5	3	6	11	0
Never	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	4	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q81. How frequently do you do the following activities on a mobile cell phone? Please select one answer per row.									
Send or receive text messages (mobile SMS)									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
At least daily	62	58	64	58	79	73	60	35	0
At least weekly	18	21	16	19	14	14	20	23	0
At least monthly	4	5	4	5	2	4	5	7	0
Less than monthly	5	5	5	6	1	4	4	10	0
Never	10	10	10	12	1	4	10	25	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0

Q81. How frequently do you do the following activities on a mobile cell phone? Please select one answer per row.									
Send or receive e-mail									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
At least daily	50	46	53	48	61	57	48	35	0
At least weekly	14	17	13	14	16	12	16	16	0
At least monthly	6	6	6	6	5	7	7	5	0
Less than monthly	8	10	7	8	6	6	8	11	0
Never	20	20	21	22	10	16	21	32	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q81. How frequently do you do the following activities on a mobile cell phone? Please select one answer per row.									
Send or receive picture messages (MMS)									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
At least daily	19	17	21	17	32	24	16	9	0
At least weekly	26	25	27	25	33	29	27	17	0
At least monthly	17	18	17	18	16	17	18	19	0
Less than monthly	17	20	16	19	8	15	19	24	0
Never	19	20	18	21	9	14	19	31	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0

Q81. How frequently do you do the following activities on a mobile cell phone? Please select one answer per row.									
Use instant messaging apps/online chat (e.g. WhatsApp, Facebook, Messenger, Google Hangouts)									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
At least daily	23	21	23	21	30	29	21	11	0
At least weekly	15	14	16	14	24	15	14	11	0
At least monthly	8	10	7	8	9	8	8	6	0
Less than monthly	10	10	10	10	7	11	9	11	0
Never	43	44	43	46	29	35	47	60	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0

Q81. How frequently do you do the following activities on a mobile cell phone? Please select one answer per row.									
Use video chat (e.g. Skype, FaceTime)									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
At least daily	4	5	4	4	5	6	2	3	0
At least weekly	7	6	8	6	13	7	7	4	0
At least monthly	9	8	10	8	11	11	8	5	0
Less than monthly	17	15	18	17	17	20	17	14	0
Never	62	65	60	63	52	55	65	73	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q81. How frequently do you do the following activities on a mobile cell phone? Please select one answer per row.									
Use social media (Facebook Instagram Twitter etc.)									
Base = Own a cell phone									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2887	960	1915	2555	332	891	915	749	0
Base Weighted	2885	1002	1863	2420	464	956	776	688	0
At least daily	36	38	36	34	48	41	36	22	0
At least weekly	14	12	15	13	15	16	12	12	0
At least monthly	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	0
Less than monthly	7	6	7	7	3	7	7	8	0
Never	37	37	36	39	25	30	38	51	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	0	0

Q83. How frequently do you do the following activities online? - Send or receive e-mail									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Use (Net)	93	92	93	92	95	94	92	90	93
At least daily	64	59	67	63	71	66	63	58	58
At least weekly	17	18	17	17	17	16	17	19	23
At least monthly	6	8	5	6	3	7	6	5	6
Less than monthly	6	7	5	6	4	4	6	8	6
Never	6	8	6	7	4	6	6	9	6
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Q83. How frequently do you do the following activities online? - Use instant messaging or video messaging (e.g. WhatsApp, Skype, FaceTime etc.)									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Use (Net)	49	45	50	47	60	54	47	36	31
At least daily	15	13	16	14	21	20	13	7	9
At least weekly	12	11	12	11	17	12	11	8	8
At least monthly	8	7	9	8	8	9	9	7	4
Less than monthly	14	15	13	14	14	13	14	14	11
Never	51	54	49	53	40	46	52	64	68
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1

Q83. How frequently do you do the following activities online? - Use social media such as Facebook Twitter Instagram etc.									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Use (Net)	70	70	70	68	79	75	69	58	38
At least daily	42	43	42	40	53	46	42	30	13
At least weekly	15	16	15	15	16	18	13	14	11
At least monthly	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6
Less than monthly	7	6	7	7	4	6	7	9	7
Never	30	30	30	31	21	25	30	41	62
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1

Q83. How frequently do you do the following activities online? - Participate in online forums or message boards									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Use (Net)	28	30	27	26	37	32	26	19	21
At least daily	4	5	4	4	8	4	4	3	3
At least weekly	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	3	4
At least monthly	5	4	6	5	7	7	4	4	4
Less than monthly	14	16	13	13	17	15	14	9	10
Never	71	70	72	73	62	67	73	80	79
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0

Q83. How frequently do you do the following activities online? - Play single player games									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	0
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	0
Use (Net)	57	59	55	56	59	57	54	57	0
At least daily	29	32	28	30	25	28	30	32	0
At least weekly	13	12	14	13	14	13	11	15	0
At least monthly	5	6	5	5	8	5	5	3	0
Less than monthly	9	10	8	8	12	10	7	8	0
Never	43	40	44	43	41	42	45	42	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0

Q83. How frequently do you do the following activities online? - Play multiplayer games									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	0
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	0
Use (Net)	21	22	20	19	30	24	16	16	0
At least daily	8	9	8	8	9	9	7	7	0
At least weekly	4	5	4	4	8	5	3	3	0
At least monthly	2	3	2	2	5	2	1	2	0
Less than monthly	6	6	6	6	8	8	5	4	0
Never	78	77	79	80	70	75	82	84	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0

Q84. How many friends or acquaintances have you made through online sites or forums, that is, someone you did not know in person before you met them online?									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
None (0)	75	71	78	77	64	73	78	81	78
1 - 2 (1.5)	8	11	7	7	14	9	7	7	9
3 - 5 (4)	7	8	6	6	9	7	6	5	6
6 - 10 (8)	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	3
11 - 20 (15)	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	1
21+ (22)	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	2	3
Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0

Q85. Since you became friends or acquaintances, have you met any of these individuals in person?									
Base = Have made friends or acquaintances through online sites or forums									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	679	334	345	566	113	231	193	142	0
Base Weighted	720	324	396	560	160	253	175	132	0
Yes	49	44	53	48	54	50	46	47	0
No	50	56	47	52	46	50	54	53	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q86. Compared to your relationships with the friends you first met in person, are you able to discuss matters that are important to you with friends you first met online more often, less often, or about the same?									
Base = Have made friends or acquaintances through online sites or forums									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	679	334	345	566	113	231	193	142	607
Base Weighted	720	324	396	560	160	253	175	132	598
More often	8	9	7	7	10	8	8	4	11
Less often	43	44	43	45	35	42	49	48	48
About the same	48	47	49	46	53	50	41	47	41
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
The internet has brought me closer together with my friends and family									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	43	38	45	42	45	46	41	38	29
Strongly agree (5)	14	11	16	14	15	14	15	12	7
Somewhat agree (4)	29	28	29	28	31	32	27	26	22
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	31	30	32	31	33	29	30	34	33
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	25	31	22	26	21	24	27	27	36
Somewhat disagree (2)	8	9	7	8	6	9	8	8	12
Strongly disagree (1)	17	22	15	18	15	15	19	19	24
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
The internet makes it easier for me to share personal or uncomfortable information									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	23	25	22	21	29	26	19	18	14
Strongly agree (5)	6	6	7	6	8	8	6	4	4
Somewhat agree (4)	16	19	15	16	21	18	13	14	10
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	30	29	31	29	37	30	29	28	34
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	46	46	47	49	34	43	51	53	50
Somewhat disagree (2)	12	13	12	13	11	12	12	14	13
Strongly disagree (1)	34	33	35	36	23	31	39	39	37
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
Communicating online is less satisfying than communicating on the phone or with letters									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	51	47	54	53	43	51	51	57	50
Strongly agree (5)	25	22	26	26	16	24	27	28	23
Somewhat agree (4)	26	24	28	26	26	27	24	28	27
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	28	30	27	26	37	28	26	24	27
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	20	23	18	20	20	20	22	18	21
Somewhat disagree (2)	11	12	11	11	9	12	12	9	11
Strongly disagree (1)	9	12	8	9	10	8	10	9	10
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
Social media sites like Facebook and Twitter make me feel connected with my friends and family									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	42	41	43	40	51	44	42	33	20
Strongly agree (5)	13	10	14	12	14	14	13	10	6
Somewhat agree (4)	29	30	29	28	36	31	29	23	14
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	23	22	23	23	23	24	21	23	27
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	34	37	33	36	25	31	36	43	51
Somewhat disagree (2)	8	10	8	9	5	9	9	8	8
Strongly disagree (1)	26	27	26	27	20	22	26	34	42
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
The more I use the internet as a replacement for other forms of communication the lonelier I feel									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	11	18	8	11	14	14	9	9	8
Strongly agree (5)	4	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	3
Somewhat agree (4)	8	13	5	7	10	10	6	5	5
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	38	44	35	37	43	38	38	36	34
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	49	37	56	51	43	47	51	54	57
Somewhat disagree (2)	14	14	15	14	17	15	15	12	13
Strongly disagree (1)	35	23	42	36	26	32	37	42	44
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
Social media has helped me keep in touch with friends and family I would have otherwise drifted away from									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	52	51	54	51	62	55	50	45	31
Strongly agree (5)	20	19	20	19	25	21	19	15	10
Somewhat agree (4)	33	32	34	32	38	34	31	31	22
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	21	22	20	20	21	21	20	20	26
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	26	26	26	28	16	22	29	34	41
Somewhat disagree (2)	6	6	5	6	3	6	5	7	7
Strongly disagree (1)	20	20	20	22	12	16	24	26	34
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
I have fewer "deep" friendship connections now that I keep in touch with people using the internet									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	14	21	10	13	18	16	12	12	10
Strongly agree (5)	4	6	3	4	7	4	4	3	3
Somewhat agree (4)	10	15	7	10	11	11	8	9	7
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	41	47	38	40	47	41	39	41	34
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	44	31	51	45	35	42	47	46	55
Somewhat disagree (2)	15	11	18	15	15	16	15	15	15
Strongly disagree (1)	28	20	33	30	21	26	32	31	40
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
I would recommend using the internet to others in order to help with loneliness									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	30	30	30	29	34	31	26	29	27
Strongly agree (5)	8	7	8	7	11	8	7	7	8
Somewhat agree (4)	22	23	22	22	23	23	20	22	20
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	42	42	42	41	42	40	42	43	38
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	27	27	28	28	23	27	30	27	33
Somewhat disagree (2)	10	11	10	10	10	11	11	9	12
Strongly disagree (1)	17	16	18	18	14	16	19	18	21
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
Technology has made it harder to spend time with my friends and family in person									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	20	25	17	19	23	21	19	17	11
Strongly agree (5)	6	9	5	6	7	7	7	5	3
Somewhat agree (4)	13	17	12	13	16	14	11	13	8
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	31	35	30	31	33	30	31	32	30
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	48	39	53	48	43	47	49	49	58
Somewhat disagree (2)	19	18	20	19	19	21	18	18	18
Strongly disagree (1)	28	21	32	29	24	26	31	31	40
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2

Q89. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.									
I find it easy to balance my time on the internet with in person activities and obligations									
Base = Use a device to access the internet									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	2989	1008	1976	2658	331	909	964	785	2820
Base Weighted	2983	1051	1923	2521	462	975	823	724	2759
Top 2 Box (Net)	50	41	54	49	52	51	49	46	45
Strongly agree (5)	26	17	32	27	26	27	27	26	25
Somewhat agree (4)	23	24	22	22	27	24	22	20	21
Neither agree nor disagree (3)	34	40	31	34	35	33	34	36	32
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	15	18	13	15	12	14	15	16	21
Somewhat disagree (2)	7	9	5	7	6	7	6	6	7
Strongly disagree (1)	8	8	8	9	6	7	9	11	14
Refused	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2

Q90. As a result of technology such as the internet and mobile phones, do you spend more time, less time, or about the same amount of time on family activities as you did 5 years ago?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
More time	9	8	10	9	9	10	10	8	10
Less time	17	25	12	15	24	20	13	11	12
About the same amount of time	73	66	78	75	65	69	77	80	77
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

Q91. As a result of technology such as the internet and mobile phones, do you spend more time, less time, or about the same amount of time having intimate conversations as you did 5 years ago?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonel y	Not Lonely	50+	45- 49	50- 59	60- 69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
More time	7	22	18	7	10	9	6	5	9
Less time	20	77	82	19	23	21	19	17	16
About the same amount of time	70	1	1	71	64	68	72	73	73
Refused	3	22	18	3	3	2	2	5	2

Q91a. Are there online activities, tools, or apps that you would like to use to stay in touch with people but you do not know how to use them?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Yes	19	22	18	19	19	19	17	21	0
No	79	77	82	80	78	79	82	78	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	0

Q91b. Which activities, tools, or apps would you like to use but don't know how?									
Base = online activities, tools or apps that would like to use to stay in touch with people but don't know how to use them									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	538	242	302	477	61	155	158	164	0
Base Weighted	575	240	335	484	91	185	144	155	0
Skype	11	11	12	13	5	13	11	13	0
Whatsapp	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	0
Facebook	6	7	6	7	4	8	6	5	0
Twitter	7	4	10	7	6	9	8	5	0
FaceTime	7	9	5	7	6	6	8	8	0
Snapchat	8	13	6	7	16	12	7	1	0
Instagram	6	6	6	6	8	10	2	4	0
Video chat	2	3	2	3	0	4	2	1	0
Photo Sharing	2	2	2	2	0	2	4	2	0
Text messaging	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	4	0
All of them / Not familiar with technology	6	2	9	7	1	5	4	12	0
Others	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	0
None	7	6	8	7	6	10	6	5	0
Don't know	9	10	9	11	1	6	11	15	0
No answer	4	6	3	3	8	4	3	3	0
Refused	30	31	30	28	45	22	33	29	0

Q92. On average, how often do you speak with your neighbors?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Ever (Net)	92	88	95	93	87	91	93	96	0
Daily	17	11	20	19	8	15	17	25	0
Weekly	37	31	40	37	33	35	38	39	0
Twice per month	12	13	12	12	15	14	11	10	0
Once per month	9	9	8	8	10	8	9	8	0
Less than once per month	18	24	14	17	20	19	18	14	0
Never	7	12	4	6	12	8	6	3	0
Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0

Q92a. How many of your neighbors do you know?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
All of them	11	8	13	11	10	11	10	12	0
Most of them	29	21	34	30	24	29	31	31	0
About half of them	13	11	14	14	9	14	13	15	0
A few of them	40	50	35	39	48	38	40	38	0
None of them	6	10	3	5	7	6	5	4	0
Refused	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q92b. How would you describe most of your neighbors?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Strangers	18	26	13	16	27	19	15	12	0
Acquaintances	61	59	62	62	55	61	64	60	0
Friends	19	12	23	19	16	16	19	25	0
Close friends	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	2	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0

Q93. Which best describes the community where you live?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Urban near mix of offices apartments and shops	9	9	8	8	12	9	7	7	0
Urban and mostly residential	17	16	17	17	15	18	17	15	0
Suburban with a mix of offices apartments and shops	10	11	9	9	10	11	10	7	0
Suburban and mostly residential	33	32	33	33	31	30	31	38	0
Small town	16	15	16	16	15	16	16	16	0
Rural area	16	17	16	16	15	14	18	16	0
Refused	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0

Q93a. Do you live in an age-restricted community, such as a community for ages 55-plus?									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	0
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	0
Yes	5	6	5	6	3	3	4	12	0
No	94	93	95	94	96	96	95	88	0
Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0

Demographics

Age									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
45-50	18	23	15	3	100	8	0	0	22
51-55	14	16	14	17	0	44	0	0	17
56-60	18	19	18	22	0	47	10	0	16
61-65	14	15	13	16	0	0	50	0	13
66-70	13	13	14	16	0	0	40	10	11
71-75	11	8	13	13	0	0	0	45	9
76-80	6	5	7	7	0	0	0	25	6
81-85	3	2	4	4	0	0	0	13	4
86-90	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	5	1
91-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
96-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
101-105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
106-110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Education									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Some college or less (Net)	68	72	67	69	65	71	68	69	72
High school or less (SubNet)	42	45	41	43	40	43	41	45	47
Less than high school	11	12	11	11	14	11	10	11	14
High school	31	33	30	32	25	32	31	34	32
Some college	26	27	26	26	25	27	27	24	25
Bachelors degree or higher	32	28	33	31	35	29	32	31	28

Race/Ethnicity Census categories									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
White, Non-Hispanic	71	70	72	73	61	69	71	80	75
Black, Non-Hispanic	11	11	10	10	12	12	11	8	10
Other, Non-Hispanic	6	6	6	5	9	5	7	3	5
Hispanic	12	12	11	11	17	13	10	8	10
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Gender									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Male	47	46	48	47	50	48	43	49	47
Female	53	55	52	53	50	52	57	51	53

Household Head									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Yes	90	88	91	91	86	89	92	92	91
No	10	12	9	9	14	11	8	8	9

Household Size									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
1	24	29	22	25	17	20	29	29	32
More than One (Net)	76	71	78	75	83	80	71	71	68
2	45	40	48	48	27	37	52	59	41
3	15	14	15	14	18	22	11	7	12
4	10	10	10	8	24	14	5	3	9
5	3	4	3	3	8	4	2	1	3
6	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1
7	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Housing Type									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
A one-family house detached from any other house	73	66	77	74	65	72	76	74	67
A one-family house attached to one or more houses	9	9	9	8	13	9	7	9	9
A building with 2 or more apartments	14	19	12	14	20	15	13	13	18
A mobile home	3	6	2	4	2	4	3	4	6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

HH income									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Less than \$25K (Net)	17	24	13	17	14	17	17	19	27
Less than \$5,000 (2.5)	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499 (6.25)	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999 (8.75)	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499 (11.25)	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
\$12,500 to \$14,999 (13.75)	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 (17.5)	4	7	3	4	1	4	5	4	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 (22.5)	4	5	3	4	4	3	3	5	7
\$25K - \$49.9K (Net)	20	21	20	21	17	17	21	27	28
\$25,000 to \$29,999 (27.5)	4	5	4	4	1	4	4	6	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999 (32.5)	5	4	5	5	4	3	5	7	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 (37.5)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999 (45)	7	7	7	7	6	6	8	7	8
\$50K - \$74.9K (Net)	18	16	19	18	16	17	20	18	19
\$50,000 to \$59,999 (55)	8	6	8	8	6	8	7	9	9
\$60,000 to \$74,999 (67.5)	10	9	11	10	11	9	13	9	10
\$75K+ (Net)	45	39	49	44	53	50	43	36	27
\$75,000 to \$84,999 (80)	6	7	6	6	7	6	8	4	6
\$85,000 to \$99,999 (92.5)	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	6
\$100,000 to \$124,999 (112.5)	11	10	11	10	14	12	9	8	7
\$125,000 to \$149,999 (137.5)	6	5	6	6	6	7	5	5	3
\$150,000 to \$174,999 (162.5)	6	4	7	6	7	7	5	5	2
\$175,000 to \$199,999 (187.5)	3	3	4	4	2	5	3	2	3
\$200,000 to \$249,999 (225)	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	0
\$250,000 or more (250)	4	2	4	3	5	4	3	4	0

Marital Status									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Married	66	58	71	65	68	68	64	64	53
Not Married (Net)	34	43	30	35	32	32	36	36	47
Widowed	8	8	8	9	1	3	8	18	9
Divorced	15	19	12	15	13	15	17	13	19
Separated	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Never married	8	12	6	8	13	10	9	4	12
Living with partner	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	0	5
Married/Living with Partner (Net)	68	59	73	67	71	70	66	64	58
Separated/Divorced/Widowed (Net)	24	29	21	25	16	20	26	32	30

MSA Status									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Non-Metro	16	17	14	15	16	15	15	17	18
Metro	84	83	86	85	84	85	85	83	82

Region 4 - Based On State Of Residence									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
NorthEast	18	18	18	19	15	19	19	18	19
MidWest	21	21	21	21	23	21	23	19	22
South	38	40	37	38	36	37	36	41	37
West	23	21	24	22	25	23	22	22	22

Ownership Status of Living Quarters									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	77	72	81	78	70	75	79	82	77
Rented for cash	21	26	18	20	28	23	19	17	22
Occupied without payment of cash rent	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	2

Total number of HH members - 1 or younger									
Base = Total Respondents - KP Sample									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	99	99	99	99	96	99	99	100	99
1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	0	1

Total number of HH members - 2 to 5									
Base = Total Respondents - KP Sample									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	97	97	98	98	93	97	99	99	97
1	2	3	2	2	5	3	1	1	3
2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total number of HH members - 6 to 12									
Base = Total Respondents - KP Sample									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	93	94	93	96	81	93	97	98	92
1	5	5	5	4	15	5	3	1	6
2	1	1	1	1	4	1	0	0	1
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total number of HH members - 13 to 17									
Base = Total Respondents - KP Sample									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
0	89	88	89	92	70	84	97	99	89
1	9	10	8	6	21	13	3	1	8
2	2	2	3	1	8	2	0	0	2
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total number of HH members - 18 or older									
Base = Total Respondents - KP Sample									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
1	26	31	23	26	21	22	29	29	34
2	53	46	56	53	50	47	54	60	48
3	14	15	13	13	16	19	12	8	12
4	6	6	6	5	8	9	3	2	5
5	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	0	1
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Current employment status									
Base = Total Respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
WORKING (NET)	51	53	50	46	80	73	42	15	47
Working - as a paid employee	43	44	43	38	70	64	34	8	38
Working - self-employed	8	9	8	8	10	9	8	7	9
NOT WORKING (NET)	49	47	50	54	20	27	58	85	53
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Not working - looking for work	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	1	6
Not working - retired	36	31	40	43	1	10	46	82	30
Not working - disabled	6	9	3	5	8	8	6	1	12
Not working - other	4	5	4	4	8	6	4	2	4

Loneliness									
Base = All respondents									
	Total 2018	Lonely	Not Lonely	50+	45-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total 2010
Base Unweighted	3020	1019	1989	2684	336	916	968	800	3012
Base Weighted	3020	1062	1939	2550	470	984	826	740	3012
Lonely	35	100	0	33	46	37	36	24	35
Not-Lonely	64	0	100	66	52	62	63	76	64
Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1