STUDY METHODOLOGY

This survey was conducted by the AmeriSpeak Panel department of NORC at the University of Chicago. Data were collected using the probability-based, nationally representative AmeriSpeak® Panel.

Technical information about the AmeriSpeak Panel is available [here](#).

AmeriSpeak Panel members selected for this study were scientifically selected to represent persons age 18 and over in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The survey was fielded in the January 2022 omnibus and again in the February 2022 omnibus to obtain a larger sample. There were 2,179 AmeriSpeak respondents completing the survey—2,002 via the web and 117 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in English. The final stage survey completion rate is 21.75 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.87 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level for a 50% survey statistic, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the AmeriSpeak study sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a statistical weighting process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2021 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over. For more information, email [amerispeak-bd@norc.org](mailto:amerispeak-bd@norc.org).

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