

AARP Fraud Survey: Risk, Exposure, Response
National sample of Asian American & Pacific Islanders age 50-plus
Annotation of Survey Responses

On behalf of AARP, Asian American Decisions collected data through a telephone survey of Asian American and Pacific Islanders ages 50 and older. This national sample included n=1120 with an oversample with Chinese Americans totaling n=401. Interviewing occurred from October 2 to November 6, 2017. On a sample size of n=1120 the margin of error is ± 2.93 percent at the 95% confidence interval. On a sample size of n=400 the margin of error is ± 4.9 percent at the 95% confidence interval. Data have been weighted to reflect the AAPI 50+ population.

INTRODUCTION & SCREENING

Hello, we are conducting a survey to understand the public’s opinions on important issues. This is for research purposes only and your cooperation is appreciated. The survey will take about 15 minutes depending on your responses and the call may be monitored for quality assurance. [If needed: You were selected at random and this is NOT a sales call. You will NOT be asked for a donation.]

A. Are you comfortable continuing this conversation in English or would you prefer we talk in another language?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
English	66%	40%
Mandarin	15%	53%
Vietnamese	10%	-
Tagalog	6%	-
Cantonese	2%	7%
Korean	1%	-

S1-MULTIPLE RESPONSES. Our study is interested in the opinions of certain age groups. Could you please tell me your age as of your last birthday?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
50-54	17%	17%
55-59	19%	21%
60-64	16%	14%
65-69	14%	15%
70-74	11%	12%
75+	22%	20%
MEAN	65.02	63.54
MEDIAN	63.00	61.00

S3. Do you consider any part of your background to be Asian or Asian-American, such as Chinese, Filipino, Indian, or Pacific Islander like Native Hawaiian or Samoan?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Chinese	27%	100%
Filipino	20%	-
Indian	15%	-
Japanese	8%	-
Korean	9%	-
Vietnamese	11%	-
Pacific Islander	3%	-
Other Asian	7%	-

Behavior and Attitudes

1. Do you currently have or own
 - 1a. A telephone landline in your household?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	86%	82%
No	14%	17%
Refused	0%	0%

- 1b. One or more email addresses?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	61%	57%
No	38%	41%
Not sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	0%

- 1c. A smartphone (cell or mobile phone that can access the internet)? [IF YES, DO NOT ASK "D"]

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	71%	72%
No	28%	27%
Not sure	0%	0%
Refused	0%	0%

- 1d. Other type of cell or mobile phone (not a smartphone)?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Do Not Own A Smartphone	316	106
Yes	54%	63%
No	45%	34%
Not sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	1%

2. Within the past 12 months, have you conducted financial or banking transactions in any of the following ways? (IF NEEDED, CLARIFY: This could include things like paying bills, depositing checks, checking your account status or sending money abroad.) Have you ...?

a. Gone to a branch or office to talk to a live person

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	68%	68%
No	31%	30%
I don't conduct any financial or banking transactions	1%	2%
Not Sure	0%	0%

b. Used an ATM

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	55%	50%
No	43%	47%
I don't conduct any financial or banking transactions	1%	2%
Not Sure	0%	1%
Refused	0%	0%

c. Talked to a live person on the phone

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	48%	41%
No	50%	56%
I don't conduct any financial or banking transactions	1%	2%
Not Sure	0%	1%

d. Used an automated system by phone where you talk or punch buttons

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	40%	32%
No	58%	64%
I don't conduct any financial or banking transactions	1%	2%
Not Sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	-

e. Gone online or used an app with either a computer or mobile device

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	42%	37%
No	56%	61%
I don't conduct any financial or banking transactions	1%	2%
Not Sure	1%	1%
Refused	0%	-

f. Some other way [SPECIFY]

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	2%	-
No	97%	98%
I don't conduct any financial or banking transactions	0%	-
Not Sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	0%

3. QUESTION INTENTIONALLY MISSING

Quiz Questions

4. Now I'd like to get your opinion on some issues regarding the Internet, phones, and email. After each statement I read, please tell me if you think it is true, false, or if you're not sure.

a. Caller ID is a reliable way to know where a telemarketing call is coming from.

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
True (INCORRECT)	32%	24%
False (CORRECT)	47%	58%
Not Sure	20%	18%
Refused	0%	-
Total incorrect/not sure	52%	42%

b. Banks never send their customers emails that ask them to click on a link wanting them to verify their information. [DO NOT ASK IF Q1B=NO, DON'T HAVE EMAIL OR IF Q2=I DON'T DO FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS]

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
True (CORRECT)	25%	22%
False (INCORRECT)	21%	18%
Not Sure	15%	17%
Refused	0%	-
Do not have email or conduct financial transactions	39%	43%
Total Incorrect/Not Sure	36%	35%

- c. It is illegal to play a foreign lottery when you're in the U.S.

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
True (CORRECT)	24%	20%
False (INCORRECT)	33%	32%
Not Sure	43%	48%
Refused	1%	0%
Total Incorrect/Not Sure	76%	80%

- d. The IRS is allowed by law to call you about back taxes you may owe without sending you written notice first.

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
True (INCORRECT)	16%	18%
False (CORRECT)	62%	59%
Not Sure	22%	22%
Refused	0%	0%
Total Incorrect/Not Sure	38%	40%

- e. Courts will never notify you by telephone of a court date, jury duty summons, bench warrant or fine.

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
True (CORRECT)	39%	44%
False (INCORRECT)	37%	30%
Not Sure	24%	26%
Refused	0%	-
Total Incorrect/Not Sure	61%	56%

- f. Wiring money to someone you don't know is a safe form of payment.

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
True (INCORRECT)	8%	9%
False (CORRECT)	78%	80%
Not Sure	14%	11%
Refused	1%	-
Total Incorrect/Not Sure	21%	20%

Fraud Exposure Assessment

The next part of the survey is about fraud and scams. Fraud is when someone intentionally gives false information to try to cheat a person out of money or property.

5. How confident are you that you could recognize a fraudulent pitch or offer? Would you say you are...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
TOP 3 NET CONFIDENT	73%	82%
TOP 2 NET CONFIDENT	52%	52%
Extremely confident	15%	14%
Very confident	38%	38%
Somewhat confident	21%	30%
BOTTOM 2 NET NOT CONFIDENT	23%	12%
Not too confident	10%	8%
Not confident at all	13%	4%
Not sure	4%	6%
Refused	0%	-

6. Thinking of financial decisions, how willing are you to take risks? Would you say ...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
TOP 3 NET WILLING	19%	16%
TOP 2 NET WILLING	8%	4%
Extremely willing	3%	2%
Very willing	5%	2%
Somewhat willing	12%	13%
BOTTOM 2 NET NOT WILLING	73%	76%
Not too willing	28%	27%
Not at all willing	45%	49%
Not sure	7%	7%
Refused	1%	0%

7. When you think about you or a family member being targeted by scammers, do you feel ...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
TOP 3 NET NERVOUS	74%	75%
TOP 2 NET NERVOUS	48%	48%
Extremely nervous	14%	13%
Very nervous	33%	35%
Somewhat nervous	26%	28%
BOTTOM 2 NET NOT NERVOUS	21%	19%
Not too nervous	10%	12%
Not at all nervous	11%	8%
Not sure	4%	5%
Refused	1%	-

In the next few questions, we will describe some known types of fraud or scams and ask if you or someone in your family has ever encountered them. Thank you for answering these questions honestly and as a reminder, your answers to these questions will remain ANONYMOUS and will only be used for research and academic purposes. Let's begin:

8. Have you or someone in your family ever ... INSERT A-K, RANDOMIZE.

IRS Tax Scam

a. been called by someone saying they work for the IRS and that you owe the IRS money for taxes?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	24%	14%
No	75%	83%
Not sure	1%	3%
Refused	0%	0%

Tech Support

b. received a message on your phone or computer saying that a virus has been detected on your computer and you need to take action right away and pay a technician to remove it?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	32%	19%
No	64%	73%
Not sure	2%	4%
Don't use a computer/use text or email	2%	4%

Blessings [CHINESE AMERICAN RESPONDENTS ONLY]

c. been told by someone that they can remove a curse from you or your family by performing a blessing ritual on your valuables like money or jewelry?

	Chinese
Base = Chinese Respondents	401
Yes	5%
No	92%
Not sure	2%

Gold [CHINESE AMERICAN RESPONDENTS ONLY]

d. been approached by someone offering to sell valuable objects to you, such as gold coins or antiques, at a very cheap price?

	Chinese
Base = Chinese Respondents	401
Yes	9%
No	89%
Not sure	2%

Immigration

- e. encountered someone offering to help with the immigration process, who requires upfront fees and does not work for an authorized government agency?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	7%	5%
No	91%	94%
Not sure	2%	1%
Refused	0%	0%

Grandparent Scam

- f. received a call or email claiming to be your grandchild or other family member and they needed you to send money to help get them out of some sort of urgent trouble?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	12%	7%
No	87%	92%
Not sure	1%	1%

Romance

- g. met someone on a dating website or some other way who pretends to have romantic interest in order to gain access to your money, credit cards, property, or identification information?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	6%	3%
No	93%	96%
Not sure	1%	1%
Refused	0%	-

Jury Duty/Fake Court

- h. been contacted by someone saying you missed jury duty and you will need to pay a fine to avoid being arrested?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	5%	4%
No	93%	94%
Not sure	2%	2%
Refused	0%	0%

Lottery Scam

- i. received a communication stating that you had won a lottery or sweepstakes, possibly in another country? It may have included a cashier's check advance payment on those winnings or requested that you first send them a deposit or fee.

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	36%	33%
No	63%	65%
Not sure	1%	2%

Charity

- j. been contacted by someone asking for charitable donations in a time of crisis such as disaster relief in a home country or to help community members here in the U.S.?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	33%	33%
No	65%	66%
Not sure	2%	2%

Phishing Scam [DO NOT ASK IF Q2=I DON'T DO FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS]

- k. received a text or email that asks for personal information in order to verify a financial account like a bank, credit card, or other account usually by clicking on a link provided in the text or email?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	20%	17%
No	74%	75%
Not sure	3%	2%
Don't use a computer/use text or email	2%	3%
Refused	0%	-
Do not conducted financial or banking transactions	1%	3%

[IF YES TO ANY AT Q8]

9. Did you respond to or engage with any of these offers that I have described?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered Fraud or Scam	735	245
Yes	14%	14%
No	84%	82%
Not sure	1%	4%
Refused	0%	0%

[IF YES TO ANY AT Q8]

10. How certain are you that what happened was fraudulent?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered Fraud or Scam	735	245
TOP 3 NET CERTAIN	89%	92%
TOP 2 NET CERTAIN	76%	75%
Extremely certain	37%	32%
Very certain	39%	43%
Somewhat certain	14%	17%
BOTTOM 2 NET NOT CERTAIN	8%	6%
Not very certain	3%	4%
Not at all certain	5%	1%
Don't know	2%	2%
Refused	0%	-

There are a few other types of financial fraud. (Note: Q11-Q14 asked separately because can only know after the fact.)

Identity Theft

11. Identity theft is where someone uses your personal information to open new credit accounts, such as credit cards, loans, or utilities in your name; or to get medical care or medications as if they were you. Has anything like this ever happened to you or someone in your family?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	13%	9%
No	85%	87%
Not sure	2%	3%
Refused	0%	-

Unauthorized Credit Card Charges

12. Credit card fraud is when someone uses an existing credit or debit account to purchase products or services that you did not authorize; or withdrawing cash from an ATM. Has anything like this ever happened to you or someone in your family?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	24%	20%
No	75%	80%
Not sure	1%	0%

Home Improvement

13. Home improvement fraud is when someone is hired to do work on your home but they either do poor or incomplete work or overcharge for their services. Has anything like this ever happened to you or someone in your family?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	10%	7%
No	88%	87%
Do not own a home/not relevant	2%	5%
Not sure	1%	0%
Refused	0%	-

Travel Agency

14. Travel fraud is when someone sells a pre-paid, all expense, travel package that is fake. Has anything like this ever happened to you or someone in your family?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	6%	6%
No	93%	93%
Not sure	1%	1%

[IF YES TO AT LEAST ONE AT Q9 OR Q11-Q14, CONTINUE. OTHERWISE GO TO Q.16]

(IF MORE THAN ONE, SHOW: For the next few questions, please think of the fraudulent incident you consider the most serious.)

15. How much interaction did you have with the person or business that defrauded or attempted to defraud you?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered Fraud/Scam or Financial Fraud	363	117
None (for example if you became aware of fraudulent charges on a credit card after the fact)	43%	54%
Very little (for example if you just responded to the initial call or contact)	30%	29%
Moderate (for example if you communicated back and forth a few times)	12%	9%
A great deal (for example if you communicated many times or filled out a great deal of paperwork)	9%	4%
Don't know	6%	5%

Affinity Fraud/Financial Exploitation

16. Have you ever been taken advantage of by a family member, friend or someone you know in a way that resulted in a significant financial loss?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	9%	7%
No	91%	92%
Not sure	1%	1%
Refused	0%	-

Catchall

17. We have asked a number of questions about types of fraud. Have you ever experienced any other type of financial fraud that I have not asked about?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	6%	7%
No	92%	91%
Not sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	-

Financial and Non-Financial Impacts of Fraud

[IF YES TO AT LEAST ONE AT Q9 OR Q11-Q14 OR Q16-Q17, CONTINUE. OTHERWISE GO TO Q.23]
 (IF MORE THAN ONE, SHOW:) For the next few questions, please think of the fraudulent incident you consider the most serious.)

18. Did you lose any money as a result of the fraudulent incident you experienced?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	33%	25%
No	66%	75%
Not sure	0%	-
Refused	0%	-

19. [IF YES AT Q18] What would you estimate was your total financial loss from the fraudulent incident, including any fees or interest? Your best guess is fine. [ASK OPEN ENDED AND CODE TO LIST. ONLY READ LIST IF HELPFUL FOR GETTING RESPONSE. REMIND RESPONDENT THAT ALL ANSWERS ARE STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND ANONYMOUS, IF NEEDED]

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered Fraud Incident And Lost Money As Result	123	31
LESS THAN \$500	11%	22%
\$1 to \$99	5%	12%
\$100 to \$499	6%	10%
\$500 to \$999	18%	12%
\$1,000 to \$9,999	36%	34%
\$10,000 OR MORE NET	27%	21%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10%	12%
\$25,000 OR MORE NET	17%	9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6%	3%
\$50,000 or more	11%	6%
Don't know	2%	11%
Refused	5%	-
MEAN	\$15,246	\$12,908
MEDIAN	\$2,500	\$1,500

20. Some people may also experience physical or emotional symptoms as a result of a fraudulent incident. Did you experience any of the following symptoms?

a. Stress or anxiety

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	40%	32%
No	57%	65%
Not sure	2%	2%

b. Depression

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	15%	16%
No	83%	81%
Not sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	2%

c. Difficulty sleeping

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	26%	30%
No	73%	66%
Not sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	2%

d. Anger

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	61%	62%
No	37%	37%
Not sure	2%	2%

e. Fear or paranoia

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	23%	28%
No	75%	71%
Not sure	2%	1%

f. Shame or embarrassment

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	22%	16%
No	76%	81%
Not sure	2%	3%
Refused	0%	1%

g. Negative relationship consequences, such as family conflict or divorce

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	10%	7%
No	87%	87%
Not sure	1%	2%
Refused	1%	4%

h. Loss of personal confidence

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	19%	13%
No	80%	84%
Not sure	1%	2%
Refused	0%	1%

i. Other physical health problems

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	10%	18%
No	86%	75%
Not sure	3%	6%
Refused	0%	2%

21. Did you talk to anyone about the fraud incident?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident	386	125
Yes	65%	61%
No	34%	37%
Not sure	1%	2%

22. [ASK IF "YES" AT Q21; ELSE SKIP to Q23] Did you talk to ... ?

a. A friend or family member?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident and Spoke to Someone About It	238	72
Yes	90%	95%
No	10%	5%

b. A formal agency or office?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Encountered and Engaged In Fraud Incident and Spoke to Someone About It	238	72
Yes	45%	33%
No	54%	63%
Not sure	1%	4%

23. If you had concerns about a fraudulent or potentially fraudulent incident, where would you most likely turn to report a possible scam or to seek help? {DO NOT READ LIST}

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Police or other law enforcement	49%	52%
Family or friends	18%	22%
Customer service or fraud alert division of a company	3%	3%
Better Business Bureau	3%	0%
A consumer protection agency like the Federal Trade Commission	2%	1%
Personal lawyer	2%	1%
State Attorney General's office	1%	0%
Church or faith-based organization	1%	1%
Community group	0%	1%
A state or local leader's office like the governor or mayor	0%	-
Other Specify	3%	2%
Don't know/not sure	15%	14%
Refused	1%	0%
None/No one	1%	2%

Demographics

The last set of questions is about you and as a reminder all information is kept entirely confidential and anonymous.

D12. Are you currently a member of AARP?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Addition Mid-Survey	712	243
Yes	26%	20%
No	72%	75%
DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE	2%	5%

D1. GENDER – RECORD BY OBSERVATION OR ASK IF NECESSARY TO CONFIRM

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Female	51%	55%
Male	49%	45%

D2. What is your current marital status?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Married	74%	77%
Not married, living with partner	3%	4%
Separated	2%	1%
Divorced	5%	4%
Widowed	11%	8%
Never married	3%	1%
Not sure	0%	1%
Refused	2%	3%

D3. What is the highest level of education that you completed?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
LESS THAN COLLEGE NET	52%	58%
0-12th grade (no diploma)	21%	24%
High school graduate (or equivalent)	18%	16%
Post-high school education (no degree)	14%	18%
2 YEAR COLLEGE DEGREE OR MORE	47%	40%
2-year college degree	7%	6%
4-year college degree	22%	22%
Post-graduate study (no degree)	2%	1%
Graduate or professional degree	16%	13%
Not sure	0%	0%
Refused	1%	1%

D4. Which of the following best describes your current employment status? Are you...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
IN LABOR FORCE	50%	48%
SELF-EMPLOYED SUB-NET	8%	8%
Self-employed full-time	7%	5%
Self-employed part-time	2%	2%
EMPLOYED SUB-NET	38%	38%
Employed full-time	30%	31%
Employed part-time	7%	7%
Unemployed and looking for work	4%	2%
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	49%	51%
Retired and not working at all	47%	49%
Or are you not in the labor force for other reasons	3%	1%
Not sure	0%	0%
Refused	1%	1%

D5. Thinking about who lives in your household, do you currently...?

a. Have any children under age 18 living with you?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	17%	16%
No	82%	82%
Not sure	0%	1%
Refused	1%	2%

b. Have any children age 18 or older living with you?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	34%	31%
No	64%	67%
Not sure	0%	0%
Refused	1%	2%

c. Have a parent or adult relative living with you?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
Yes	24%	20%
No	75%	77%
Not sure	0%	1%
Refused	1%	2%
Children in household	41%	38%
Multigenerational household	14%	11%
None	47%	51%

D6. Were you born in the United States or were you born in another country?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
United States	15%	6%
Another country	84%	93%
Refused	1%	1%

D7. [IF ANOTHER COUNTRY AT D6] How long have you lived in the United States? Is it...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Born In Another Country	1000	384
LESS THAN 10 YEARS	3%	3%
Less than one year	0%	0%
1 – 9 Years	2%	3%
10 – 19 Years	13%	14%
20 YEARS OR MORE	84%	81%
20 – 29 Years	29%	27%
30 – 39 Years	34%	38%
40 Years or more	22%	15%
Not sure	1%	0%
Refused	0%	1%

D8. Now I would like to ask you about your English language skills. How well can you speak English? Would you say...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
TOP 2 NET WELL	77%	57%
Very well	69%	45%
Well	9%	12%
BOTTOM 2 NET NOT WELL	21%	41%
Not well	15%	24%
Not at all	6%	17%
Don't Know	1%	1%
Refused	0%	1%

D9. How well can you read English? Would you say ...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
TOP 2 NET WELL	58%	39%
Very well	32%	19%
Well	26%	21%
BOTTOM 2 NET NOT WELL	39%	58%
Not well	30%	35%
Not at all	10%	23%
Don't Know	1%	1%
Refused	1%	1%

D10. When it comes to spirituality or religious faith, would you say you are ...?

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
TOP 3 NET	68%	49%
TOP 2 NET	32%	17%
Extremely spiritual or religious	9%	1%
Very spiritual or religious	23%	16%
Somewhat spiritual or religious	37%	32%
BOTTOM 2 NET	27%	46%
Not very, or	16%	20%
Not spiritual or religious at all	11%	26%
Not sure	2%	2%
Refused	2%	3%

D11. We realize income is a private matter and so rather than ask about your specific income; please tell me was your household's income before taxes last year less than \$60,000 or at least \$60,000? Was it...? (IF NEEDED: As a reminder, we're asking about your total household income before taxes last year. The general category is fine.)

	Total	Chinese
Base = Total Respondents	1120	401
LESS THAN \$60,000 NET	49%	47%
Less than \$15,000	23%	22%
At least \$15,000 but less than \$30,000	14%	14%
At least \$30,000 but less than \$60,000	13%	10%
\$60,000 OR MORE NET	27%	21%
At least \$60,000 but less than \$100,000	14%	9%
At least \$100,000 but less than \$140,000	7%	6%
\$140,000 or more	6%	6%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED NET	24%	32%
Don't know/Not sure	10%	14%
Refused	14%	18%

Thank you for your time on this survey – have a good night!