

**Protecting Older Workers  
Against Discrimination Act:  
A Survey of Arkansas Voters Ages 50+**

**April 2014**

**AARP**<sup>®</sup>  
Real Possibilities



**Protecting Older Workers  
Against Discrimination Act:  
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**AARP**

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## **Acknowledgements**

**AARP collected the data for this project through a survey administered by Woelfel Research Inc. Survey data was collected via telephone March 8-12, 2014 among a random sample of 502 registered voters ages 50 and over in Arkansas. The margin of error for a sample of 502 randomly selected respondents is +/- 4.4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. Linda L. Barrett of AARP's Research Center wrote the report, with assistance from S. Kathi Brown, Lona Choi-Allum, and Jennifer Leslie. Inquiries about this report should be directed to AARP's Media Relations at (202) 434-2560.**

# ***Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act: A Survey of Arkansas Voters Ages 50+ April 2014***

## **Key Survey Findings**

- ü Over one in four older Arkansas voters report that they or someone they know has recently experienced age discrimination in the workplace.
- ü Over four in five older Arkansas voters say it is important for Congress to take action and restore workplace protections against age discrimination (87%).
- ü Across party and ideological lines, they support the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act (POWADA) (81%).
- ü They want their Member of Congress to support POWADA (82%).

Since the mid-1980s, older workers have been working longer. The decline of traditional pensions, inadequate savings, and now the losses in jobs and wealth due to the Great Recession mean that millions of older Americans face a future of economic insecurity unless they are able to work. The unemployment rate for older workers has soared in recent years, and once out of work, older jobseekers experience far longer spells of unemployment – nearly a year, on average – than their younger counterparts. Age discrimination is one of the significant reasons why it takes so much longer for older jobseekers to become reemployed. It can also pose barriers to those who want to stay employed or advance in their jobs.

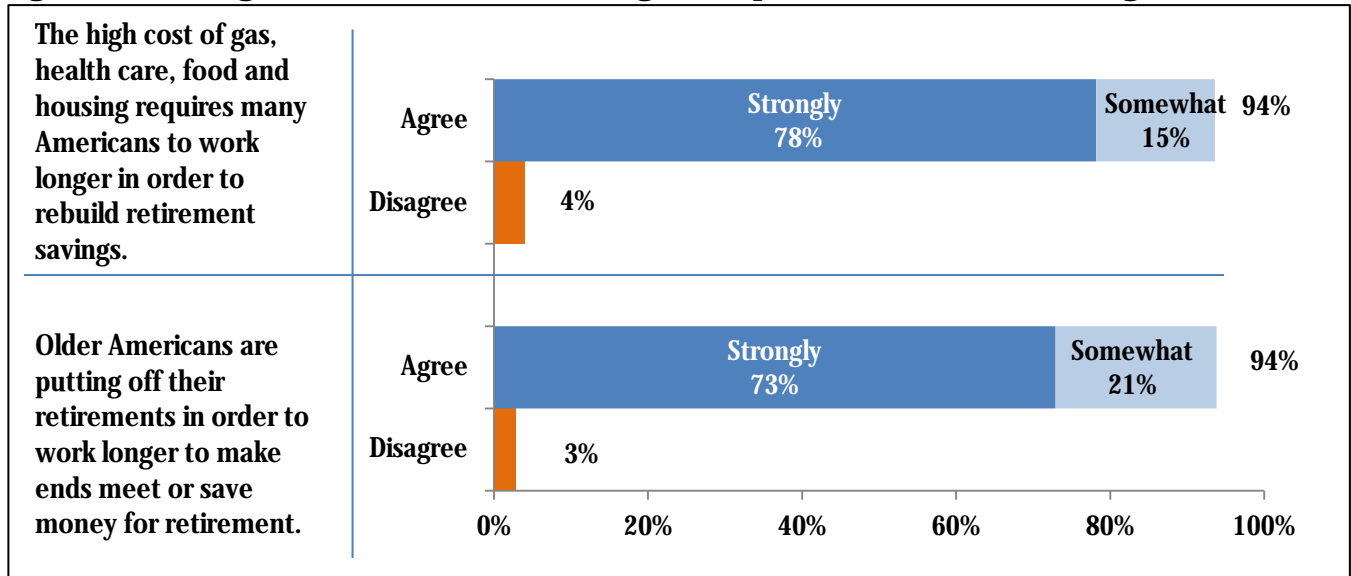
In 2009, the US Supreme Court changed the rules and decided that workers who assert they were discriminated against because of their age would have to do more than prove that age was *one factor* behind how they were treated, which had been the law for everyone for decades. Unlike the rules that apply to workers who have been discriminated against due to race, sex, nationality, and religion, older workers must now prove that age was the *decisive* factor, making it far more difficult to prove their case. A bipartisan group of lawmakers has introduced legislation, the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act (POWADA), to restore the previous legal rules and protections that existed before the 2009 decision.

To determine public views on older workers, age discrimination, and the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act (POWADA), AARP commissioned Woelfel Research Inc. to conduct a statewide survey in Arkansas. The survey was conducted by telephone from March 8 through March 12, 2014, with a random sample of 502 registered voters age 50 and over across Arkansas. Respondents were screened to ensure that they were ages 50+ and that they vote “always,” “almost always,” or “most of the time” “when there is a general election, such as for your state’s senator or member of Congress.” Results were weighted by age and gender. The margin of error for a sample of 502 randomly selected respondents is +/- 4.4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. The full annotated questionnaire appears in the Appendix.

## Finding: High Cost of Living, Making Ends Meet, and Saving for Retirement Require Americans 50+ to Work Longer

Ninety-four percent of respondents agree that the high cost of gas, health care, food, and housing requires many Americans to work longer in order to rebuild their retirement savings, with 78% strongly agreeing (figure 1).<sup>1</sup> Furthermore, 94% agree that older Americans are putting off retirement either to make ends meet or to save money for retirement (figure 1).

**Figure 1 – Most Agree Americans 50+ Are Having to Postpone Retirement, Work Longer.**



<sup>1</sup> All percentages in this report are rounded to the nearest whole percentage point. Therefore, the sum of the individual rounded percentages may differ slightly from the actual results. For example, the actual percent of respondents who either “strongly agree” or “somewhat agree” with the first statement in Figure 1 is 94 percent even though the share who “strongly agree” and “somewhat agree” round to 78% and 15%, respectively.

**Finding: Two-Thirds of Non-Retirees Are Not Yet Able to Retire (67%); 24% of Retirees May Need to Return to Work**

Only 24% of non-retirees say they have or are close to having enough to retire comfortably. Sixty-seven percent (67%) say they will have to work for a number of years or are unsure when they will be able to retire (figure 2). Among retirees who are not currently working at all, 24% say that they may need to return to work.

<b>Figure 2 – Which of the following best describes your current financial situation?</b>	
<b>Non-Retirees (n=147)</b>	
You have or are close to having enough to retire comfortably.	24%
You have to work for a number of years to save enough to retire comfortably.	26%
You are unsure when you will be able to retire.	41%
<b>Retirees (n=302)</b>	
You have already retired but may need to return to work.	24%**
You saved enough prior to retirement to live comfortably.	64%**

Note: The base (n) shown for each column is unweighted. All percentages are weighted.

\*\* The responses shown are among all retirees who are not currently working at all. The question was asked of all retirees, including those who consider themselves to be “retired and working at least part-time” as well as retirees who are not working at all. The responses among all retirees are displayed in the annotated questionnaire (See Appendix.)

**Finding: Four in Five Are Concerned Age Could Be an Obstacle to Finding Work**

Eighty percent of respondents are concerned that their age would be an obstacle to finding work if they had to find a new job in the current economic climate. In fact, 60% say they are “very concerned” (figure 3).

<b>Figure 3 – If you had to find a new job in the current economic climate, how concerned are you that your age would be an obstacle to finding work?</b>	
Very	60%
Somewhat	20%
Not too	8%
Not at all	11%

**Finding: Two-Thirds Think People Age 50 and Older Face Age Discrimination in the Workplace; 27% Say They or Someone They Know Has Recently Experienced Age Discrimination**

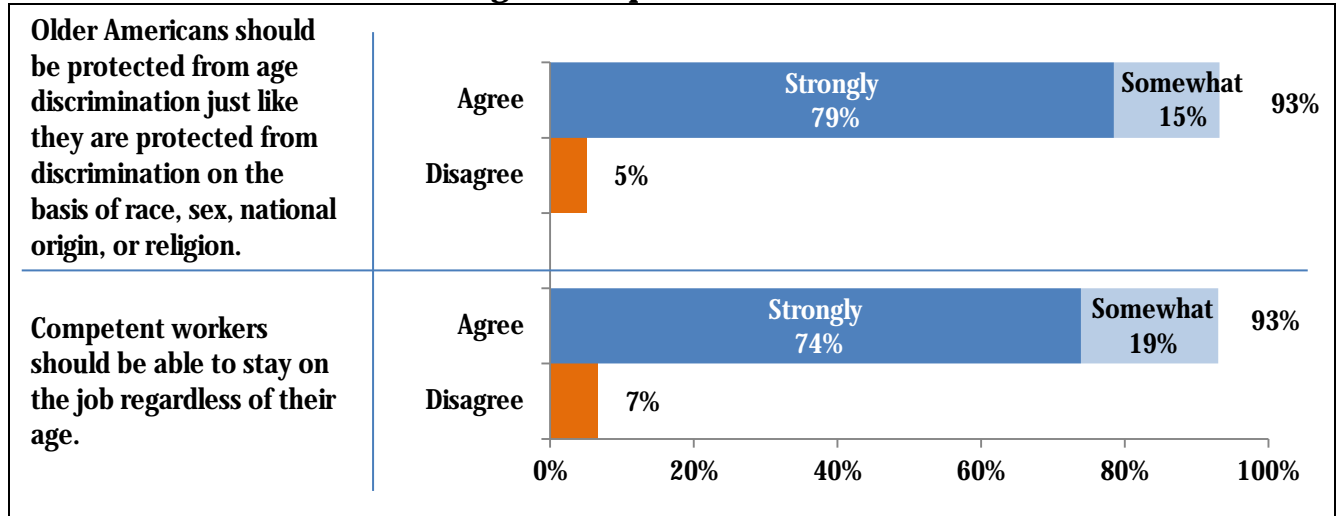
Age discrimination is an issue of concern for Arkansas voters 50 and over. Sixty-six percent of respondents think that people over age 50 face age discrimination in the workplace. Moreover, 27% report either they personally faced age discrimination in the last four years, or know someone who has, with 4% of total respondents having personally experienced age discrimination in the last four years (figure 4).

<b>Figure 4 – Experience with Age Discrimination</b>			
<b>Based on what you have seen or experienced, do you think people over the age of 50 face age discrimination today in the workplace?</b>		<b>In the last four years, have you or has anyone you know faced age discrimination in the workplace, such as refusal to hire, reduced compensation, or limitations imposed by an employer?</b>	
<b>Yes</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>No</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>Self</b>	<b>4%</b>
<b>Unsure</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>Co-Worker</b>	<b>3%</b>
		<b>Family/Friend</b>	<b>14%</b>
		<b>More than One</b>	<b>6%</b>
		<b>NO</b>	<b>71%</b>

**Finding: Older Arkansas Voters Feel Strongly That Age Discrimination Should Be Treated on Par with Other Forms of Job Discrimination**

Nine in ten respondents (93%) say that competent workers should be able to stay on the job regardless of their age. Accordingly, a similarly large share (93%) agree that older Americans should be protected from age discrimination just as they are protected from other forms of discrimination, including a 79% majority of respondents who strongly agree (figure 5).

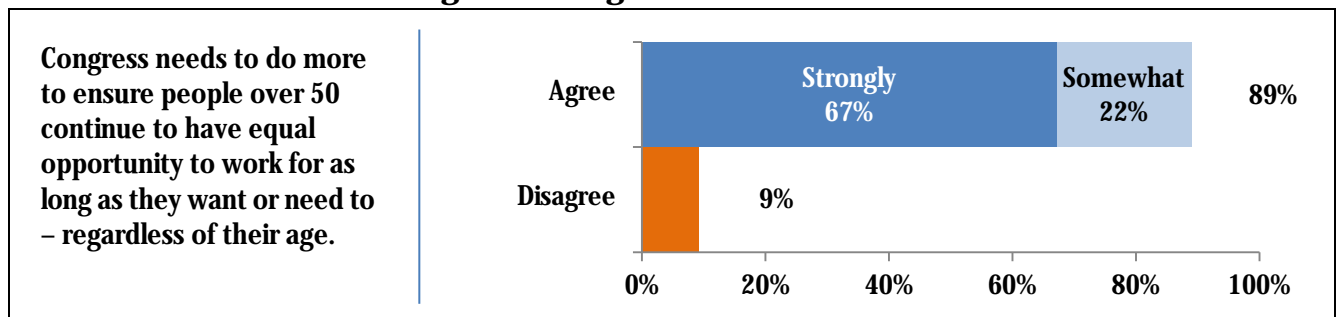
**Figure 5 – Equal Treatment**



**Finding: Roughly Nine in Ten Think Congress Has a Role, Needs to Do More to Ensure Equal Job Opportunity for Americans Age 50+**

Almost nine in ten (89%) agree that Congress needs to do more to ensure that people over 50 continue to have equal opportunity in the workplace,” with 67% strongly agreeing (figure 6).

**Figure 6 – Congress Needs to Do More**



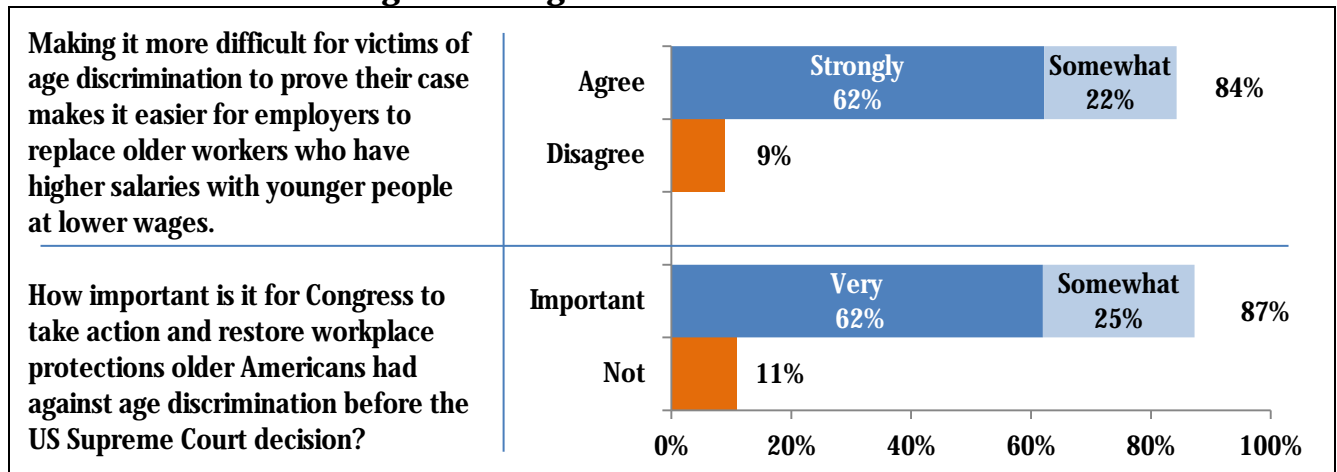


**Finding: 50+ Voters Are Overwhelmingly Concerned about the Court’s Decision Making It Tougher for Older Workers, and Think It’s Important For Congress to Restore Legal Protections against Age Discrimination**

Respondents were provided a brief description of the 2009 Supreme Court decision that changed the legal standards that apply to age discrimination. **The 50+ public seems to understand the connection between the legal burden on workers challenging age discrimination and employer behavior.** Over eight in ten (84%) agree that making it more difficult to prove age discrimination also makes it easier for employers to discriminate, e.g., by replacing older, higher paid workers with younger, lower paid workers.

Moreover, over eight in ten (87%) also say that they think it is important for Congress to take action and restore the workplace protections older Americans had against age discrimination before the US Supreme Court decision, with 62% saying that it is very important that Congress take action (figure 7).

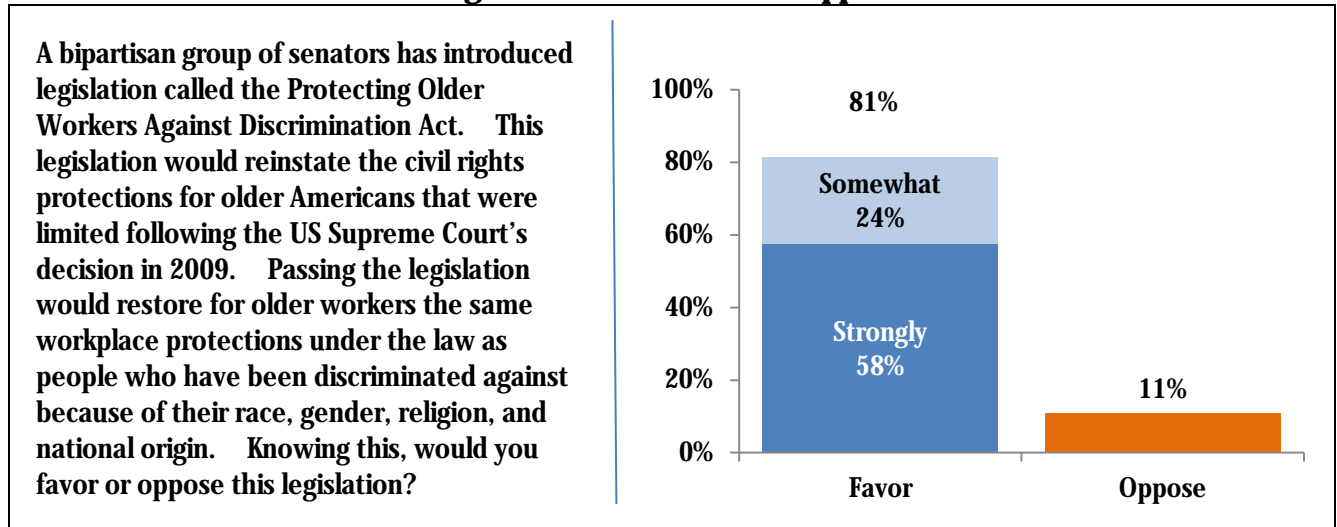
**Figure 7 – Congress Should Restore Protections**



## Finding: 81% Favor the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act

Respondents were provided a brief summary of the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act (POWADA), then asked whether they favor or oppose the act. Eighty-one percent favor the legislation (figure 8). Even more striking, 58% *strongly* favor it.

**Figure 8 – POWADA Favor/Oppose**



## Finding: Support for POWADA Crosses Ideological and Party Lines

The support for POWADA is widespread, crossing ideological and party lines (figure 9). Favorable responses are nearly 80% or more across all subgroups, with at least 52% of self-identified conservatives and independents saying they strongly favor the bill.

**Figure 9 – POWADA Favor/Oppose**

	Overall (n=502)	Ideology			Party			Age	
		Lib* (n=71)	Mod (n=119)	Cons (n=263)	Dem (n=203)	Indep (n=128)	GOP (n=142)	50-64 (n=180)	65+ (n=322)
<b>Total Favor</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>83%</b>
<b>Strongly</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>57%</b>
<b>Somewhat</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>26%</b>
<b>Total Oppose</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>7%</b>

Note: The base (n) shown for each column is unweighted. All percentages are weighted.  
 \*Due to small cell size, data in column marked with an asterisk is for directional use only.

**Finding: 82% Want Their Member of Congress to Support POWADA**

About four in five respondents, again across ideological and party lines, say their member of Congress should support legislation like POWADA (figure 10).

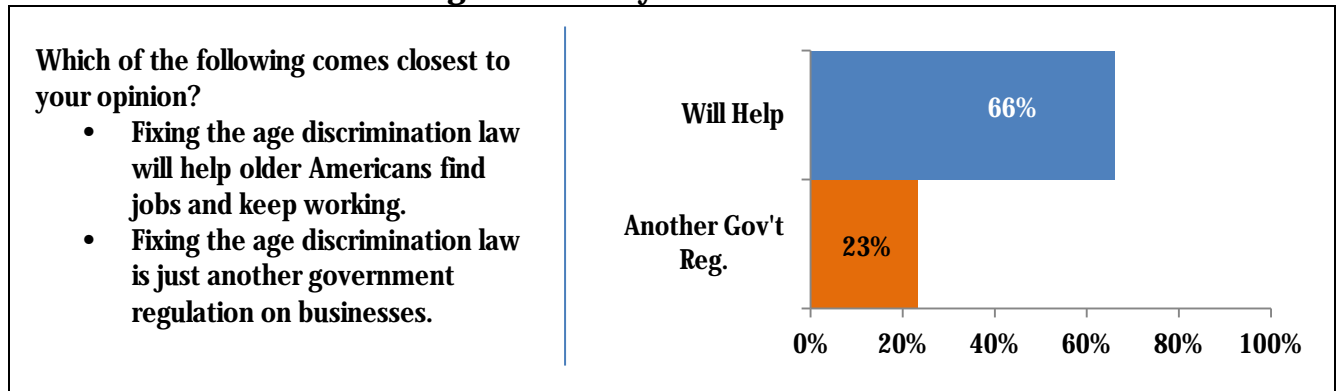
Figure 10 – Would you want your member of Congress to support legislation like this?							
	Overall (n=502)	Ideology			Party		
		Lib* (n=71)	Mod (n=119)	Cons (n=263)	Dem (n=203)	Indep (n=128)	GOP (n=142)
Yes	82%	94%	85%	79%	89%	79%	81%
No	9%	2%	8%	11%	5%	14%	10%
Don't know	8%	5%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%

Note: The base (n) shown for each column is unweighted. All percentages are weighted.  
 \* Due to small cell size, data in column marked with asterisk is for directional use only.

**Finding: 66% Believe POWADA Will Help Older Americans Find Jobs and Keep Working**

Respondents were asked what they thought the effects of POWADA would be. When asked to choose between two possible outcomes, 66% say they think that the bill will help older Americans find jobs and keep working. Only 23% think that its impact would mainly be just another government regulation on businesses (figure 11).

**Figure 11 – Likely Effects of POWADA**



## Survey Respondent Demographics

A random sample of 502 registered voters age 50 and over in Arkansas was used. Respondents were screened to ensure that they were 50+ and that they vote “always,” “almost always,” or “most of the time” “when there is a general election, such as for your state’s senator or member of Congress.”

Results were weighted by age and gender using Current Population Survey benchmarks for the state of Arkansas.<sup>2</sup>

<b>Figure 12 – Respondent Demographics</b>			
<b>Ideology</b>		<b>Party</b>	
<b>Liberal</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	<b>39%</b>
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>Republican</b>	<b>26%</b>
<b>Conservative</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>28%</b>
<b>Age</b>		<b>Gender</b>	
<b>50-64</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>47%</b>
<b>65+</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>54%</b>
<b>Employment Status</b>			
<b>Employed</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>Retired</b>	<b>59%</b>
<b>Full Time</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>Not Working at All</b>	<b>49%</b>
<b>Part Time</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>Working at least Part Time</b>	<b>10%</b>
<b>Not Employed</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Looking for Work</b>	<b>3%</b>		
<b>Not Looking</b>	<b>6%</b>		

Note: For demographics other than gender and age, percentages do not add to 100% due to responses of “don’t know” and refusals, which are not displayed.

<sup>2</sup> Age weights were developed using CPS benchmarks for the percentage of Arkansas’s registered voters ages 50+ that fall into the following age categories: ages 50-64, 65-74, and 75+. Gender weights were developed using CPS gender benchmarks for the 50+ population in Arkansas (rather than Arkansas’s 50+ registered voters) because gender benchmarks for the state’s 50+ registered voters were not available.

## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

*Annotated questionnaire displays the distribution of responses for each question. All percentages are weighted. The base (n) for each question is unweighted.*

Introduction: Good evening. My name is \_\_\_\_\_ and I'm calling from [WRI], a national public opinion firm. This evening we're conducting a survey about public policy issues of interest to people ages 50 and older and we'd like to get your opinions. All answers are confidential and no one will try to sell you anything

**1a. Before we start, is your primary residence in [insert state on list]?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	Yes	100
2.	No	-

**1. Can you please tell me your current age? [RECORD EXACT AGE]**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	50 – 54	13
2.	55 – 59	19
3.	60 – 64	22
4.	65 – 69	15
5.	70 – 74	15
6.	75 – 79	7
7.	80 +	9

**2. When there is a general election, such as for your state's senator or member of Congress, do you always vote, almost always vote, vote most of the time, vote some of the time, hardly ever vote, or never vote?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	Always	66
2.	Almost always	20
3.	Most of the time	14
4.	Sometimes	-
5.	Hardly ever	-
6.	Never	-

**3. If you had to label yourself, would you say you are a liberal, a moderate or a conservative in your political beliefs? IF LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE, PROBE: Is that very or somewhat?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	Very liberal	4
2.	Somewhat liberal	10
3.	Moderate	25
4.	Somewhat conservative	21
5.	Very conservative	31
6.	Don't know	8
7.	Refused	2

## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

**4. With which political party are you registered or affiliated?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	Republican	26
2.	Democrat	39
3.	Independent / No party	28
4.	Other	-
5.	Don't know	4
6.	Refused	3

**5. In general, how would you describe economic conditions in the country today? Excellent, good, only fair, or poor?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	Excellent	<0.5
2.	Good	12
3.	Only fair	33
4.	Poor	55
5.	Don't know	1
6.	Refused	-

**Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements . IF AGREE/DISAGREE: PROBE: Is that strongly or somewhat? ROTATE Qs 6-9**

**6. Competent workers should be able to stay on the job regardless of their age.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	Strongly agree	74
2.	Somewhat agree	19
3.	Somewhat disagree	3
4.	Strongly disagree	4
5.	Don't know	1
6.	Refused	-

**7. Older Americans are putting off their retirements in order to work longer to make ends meet or save money for retirement.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
	N=502	%
1.	Strongly agree	73
2.	Somewhat agree	21
3.	Somewhat disagree	2
4.	Strongly disagree	1
5.	Don't know	3
6.	Refused	-

## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

- 8. Congress needs to do more to ensure people over 50 continue to have equal opportunity to work for as long as they want or need to—regardless of their age.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Strongly agree	67
2.	Somewhat agree	22
3.	Somewhat disagree	4
4.	Strongly disagree	5
5.	Don't know	2
6.	Refused	-

- 9. The high cost of gas, health care, food and housing requires many Americans to work longer in order to rebuild their retirement savings.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Strongly agree	78
2.	Somewhat agree	15
3.	Somewhat disagree	3
4.	Strongly disagree	1
5.	Don't know	3
6.	Refused	-

- 10. Based on what you have seen or experienced, do you think people over the age of 50 face age discrimination today in the workplace?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Yes	66
2.	No	24
3.	Unsure	10
4.	Refused	<0.5

- 11. If you had to find a new job in the current economic climate, how concerned are you that your age would be an obstacle to finding work – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Very concerned	60
2.	Somewhat concerned	20
3.	Not too concerned	8
4.	Not at all concerned	11
5.	Don't know	1
6.	Refused	<0.5

## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

- 12. In the past four years, have concerns about being 50 or older ever discouraged you from looking for a job or from looking to change jobs?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Yes	15
2.	No	81
3.	Unsure	3
4.	Refused	<0.5

- 13. Thinking about how you are personally treated in the workplace or have been treated when searching for a job since you turned 50, do you think your age has generally caused the employer to treat you better, worse, or no differently than other workers? If you are not working and have not looked for a job, please say so.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Better	5
2.	Worse	14
3.	No different	40
4.	Not working	34
5.	Don't know	7
6.	Refused	1

- 14. In the last four years, have you or has anyone you know faced age discrimination in the workplace, such as refusal to hire, reduced compensation, or limitations imposed by an employer? [Read Responses]**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Yes, Self	4
2.	Yes, Co-worker	3
3.	Yes, Family/Friend	14
4.	Yes, more than one of the above	6
5.	No	71
6.	Don't know	3
7.	Refused	-



## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

**Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements . IF AGREE/DISAGREE PROBE: Is that strongly or somewhat? ROTATE Qs 15-17**

- 15. Making it more difficult for victims of age discrimination to prove their case makes it easier for employers to replace older workers who have higher salaries with younger people at lower wages.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Strongly agree	62
2.	Somewhat agree	22
3.	Somewhat disagree	5
4.	Strongly disagree	4
5.	Don't know	6
6.	Refused	1

- 16. Unfairly targeting older workers could increase costs for taxpayers because more will need to rely on government safety nets even though they want to work.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Strongly agree	52
2.	Somewhat agree	31
3.	Somewhat disagree	6
4.	Strongly disagree	5
5.	Don't know	6
6.	Refused	<0.5

- 17. Older Americans should be protected from age discrimination just like they are protected from discrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, or religion.**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Strongly agree	79
2.	Somewhat agree	15
3.	Somewhat disagree	3
4.	Strongly disagree	3
5.	Don't know	1
6.	Refused	1

- 18. In 2009 the Supreme Court changed the rules and decided that workers who claim they were discriminated against because of their age would have to do more than prove that age was one factor behind how they were treated, they would have to prove that age was the decisive factor. In your opinion, how important is it for Congress to take action and restore the workplace protections older Americans had against age discrimination before the US Supreme Court decision—Very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?**

## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

**18. (continued)**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Very important	62
2.	Somewhat important	25
3.	Not too important	5
4.	Not at all important	6
5.	Don't know	2
6.	Refused	-

**19. In fact, a bi-partisan group of Senators has introduced legislation called the Protecting Older Workers Against Discrimination Act. This legislation would reinstate the civil rights protections for older Americans that were limited following the US Supreme Court's decision in 2009. Passing this legislation would restore for older workers the same workplace protections under the law as people who have been discriminated against because of their race, gender, religion and nationality. Knowing this, would you favor or oppose this legislation? PROBE: Is that strongly or somewhat?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Strongly favor	58
2.	Somewhat favor	24
3.	Somewhat oppose	5
4.	Strongly oppose	6
5.	Don't know	7
6.	Refused	1

**CONTINUE ASKING ALL:**

**20. Would you want your member of congress to support legislation like this?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Yes	82
2.	No	9
3.	Don't know	8
4.	Refused	1

**21. Which of the following comes closest to your opinion?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Fixing the age discrimination law will help older Americans find jobs and keep working.	66
2.	Fixing the age discrimination law is just another government regulation on businesses.	23
3.	Don't know	10
4.	Refused	1

## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

***Now I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.***

**22. What is your current employment status: READ ALL CHOICES**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas N=502 %
1.	Employed full time	26
2.	Employed part time	3
3.	Retired and working at least part time	10
4.	Not employed but looking for work	3
5.	Not employed and not looking for work	6
6.	Student	-
7.	Homemaker	2
8.	Retired and not working at all	49
9.	Don't know	-
10.	Refused	1

**IF ANSWERS 1,2,4,5,6,7 (NOT RETIRED)**

**23.A Which of the following best describes your financial situation? [READ CHOICES]**

	Base: Not retired N=147	Arkansas %
1.	You have or are close to having enough saved to retire comfortably	24
2.	You have to work for a number of years to save enough to retire comfortably	26
3.	You are unsure when you will be able to retire.	41
4.	Don't know	6
5.	Refused	4

**IF ANSWERS 3,8 (RETIRED and not working at all, or RETIRED and working at least part-time)**

**23B Which of the following best describes your financial situation? [READ CHOICES]**

	Base: Retired N=351	Arkansas %
1.	You have already retired but may need to return to work.	25
2.	You saved enough prior to retirement to live comfortably.	63
3.	Don't know	9
4.	Refused	4

**CONTINUE ASKING ALL**

**24. Are you currently an A-A-R-P member?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas N=502 %
1.	Yes	36
2.	No	63
3.	Don't know	1
4.	Refused	<0.5

## Appendix—Annotated Questionnaire

**25. What is your current household income?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Under \$15,000	9
2.	\$15,001 to \$25,000	14
3.	\$25,001 to \$40,000	17
4.	\$40,001 to \$50,000	11
5.	\$50,001 to \$75,000	13
6.	\$75,001 to \$100,000	7
7.	Over \$100,000	9
8.	Don't know	-
9.	Refused	21

**26. Are you, or is any member of your immediate family, from a Hispanic or Spanish speaking background?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Yes	3
2.	No	97
3.	Not sure	-
4.	Refused	1

**27. Which of the following ethnic groups describes you?**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	White or Caucasian	87
2.	Black or African-American	8
3.	Latino, Hispanic or Mexican	<0.5
4.	Asian or Pacific Islander	-
5.	Native American	1
6.	Mixed Race	2
7.	Other	2
8.	Don't know	-
9.	Refused	<0.5

**28. Gender**

	Base: Total Respondents	Arkansas
		N=502
		%
1.	Male	47
2.	Female	54