Fact Sheet: Montana (2022)

Social Security Quick Facts

Joel Eskovitz, Jim Palmieri
AARP Public Policy Institute

Who Receives Benefits

- **Retirement benefits**: The largest group of beneficiaries in Montana are its 184,587 retired workers, who account for 75.4 percent of all Social Security beneficiaries in the state.¹

- **Disability benefits**: Montana has 25,733 residents who receive Social Security disability income, representing 10.5 percent of the state’s Social Security beneficiaries.²

- **Spousal and survivor benefits**: In Montana, 21,343 spouses, former spouses, widows, widowers, and parents of deceased beneficiaries³ account for 8.7 percent of the state’s Social Security beneficiaries.⁴ An additional 13,274 children, representing 5.4 percent of the state’s Social Security beneficiaries, receive benefits.⁵

Impact

- **Economic engine**: Annual Social Security benefits to Montanans pump at least $4 billion into the state economy, with $3.1 billion paid annually to those receiving retirement benefits and their eligible family members, $450 million via survivors benefits, and an additional $430 million paid through the disability program.⁶ Recipients buy goods and services with their Social Security benefits, increasing business sales—which help not only the companies making those sales but also the firms that supply them. The result is more jobs and income to businesses and workers in Montana.

- **Reduced poverty**: Social Security lifted 65,000 Montanans 65 or older out of poverty from 2018 through 2020. In fact, 37.9 percent of the state’s residents in this age group would be in poverty but for Social Security benefits; that number falls to 8.1 percent when Social Security income is included. Nationally, the program lifted 16.1 million people 65 and older out of poverty, reducing the proportion below the poverty line from 37.8 percent to 9 percent.⁷

More than one in five Montana residents—244,937 people—receives Social Security benefits. These payments inject more than $4 billion into the state’s economy every year.
Average Benefits

- **Retirement benefits:** In Montana, the average Social Security retired worker benefit is $1,467 per month (about $17,600 annually). The national average monthly retirement benefit is $1,544.\(^8\)

- **Disability benefits:** In Montana, the average Social Security disabled worker benefit is $1,209 per month (about $14,500 annually). The national average monthly disabled worker benefit is $1,277.\(^9\)

Reliance

- **At least half of income.** 93,764 Montana residents, or 44 percent of individuals 65 and older, live in families that rely on the program for at least half of their income.

- **More than 90% of income.** 40,830 Montana residents, or 19 percent of individuals 65 and older, live in families that rely on the program for at least 90 percent of their income.

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3. In certain circumstances where parents are dependent on their children for at least half of their income, the parents can receive parent’s benefits.
8. OASDI Number and Total Monthly Benefits for Beneficiaries, age 65 or older, 2020: https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2021/5j.html#table5.i6.
9. OASDI Number and Total Monthly Benefits for Beneficiaries, age 65 or older, 2020: https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2021/5j.html#table5.i8.