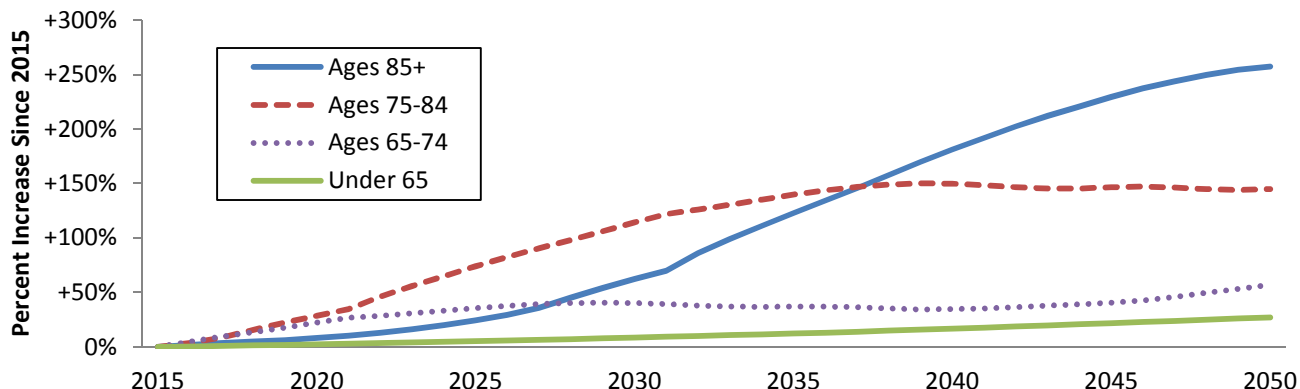


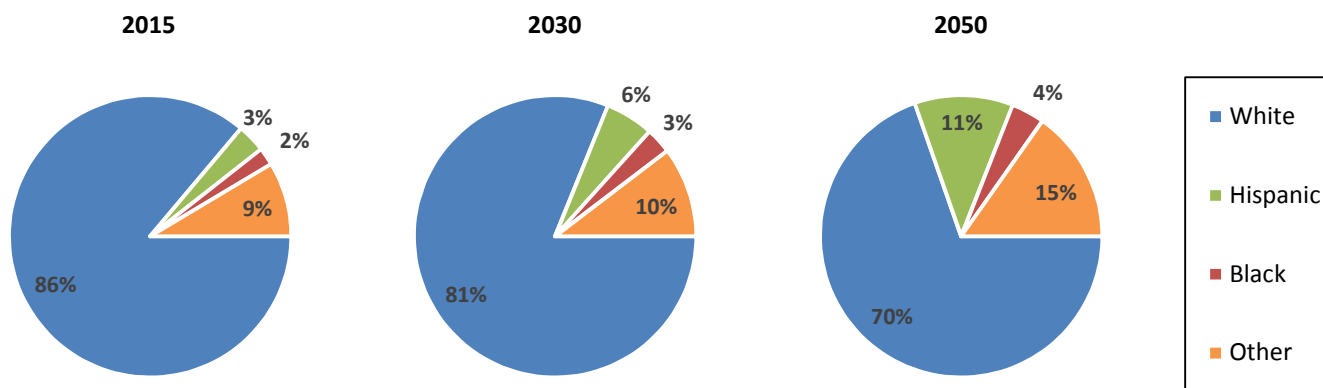
# Across the States 2018: Profile of Long-Term Services and Supports in Washington

Projected Population Growth in Washington, by Age Group, 2015-2050



	2015			2030			2050		
	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.
<b>Population (thousands)</b>									
All Ages	7,170	13	321,419	8,348	13	358,380	9,937	13	395,882
Under 65	6,134	13	273,658	6,657	13	284,013	7,801	13	307,819
Ages 50+	2,451	14	110,973	3,082	13	134,344	3,966	13	160,466
Ages 65+	1,036	15	47,761	1,691	14	74,367	2,136	13	88,062
Ages 85+	131	14	6,287	213	14	9,300	468	14	19,385
<b>Percent of Total Population</b>									
Ages 50+	34.2%	34	34.5%	36.9%	35	37.5%	39.9%	35	40.5%
Ages 65+	14.4%	39	14.9%	20.3%	37	20.8%	21.5%	36	22.2%
Ages 85+	1.8%	32	2.0%	2.5%	33	2.6%	4.7%	33	4.9%
<b>Percent Change from 2015</b>									
All Ages				+16%	3	+11%	+39%	1	+23%
Under 65				+9%	2	+4%	+27%	1	+12%
Ages 50+				+26%	8	+21%	+62%	5	+45%
Ages 65+				+63%	12	+56%	+106%	9	+84%
Ages 85+				+62%	14	+48%	+257%	11	+208%

Projected Diversity of the Population Ages 65+ in Washington, by Year



Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: Washington State Profile

### Population Characteristics

<b>Living Arrangements and Poverty, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 75+ living alone	140	33.0%	22	31.6%
People ages 65+ living in nonmetropolitan areas	154	14.2%	37	17.3%
Below poverty level ages 65+	81	7.6%	41	9.2%
Below 250% of poverty level ages 65+	333	31%	42	37%

<b>Household Income, 2016</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Median household income ages 65+	\$48,217	12	\$42,113

<b>Disability Rates, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 65+ with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	83	7.8%	24	8.1%
Cognitive difficulty	98	9.2%	19	8.9%
Any disability	378	35.7%	20	35.0%
People ages 18-64 with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	79	1.7%	28	1.9%
Cognitive difficulty	221	4.9%	22	4.5%
Any disability	495	11.0%	26	10.6%

### Private Pay Costs



<b>Annualized Private Pay Costs by LTSS Type, 2017</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Nursing facility, private room	\$113,515	16	\$97,455
Nursing facility, shared room	\$102,930	17	\$87,600
Assisted living	\$55,920	9	\$45,000
Adult day services	\$16,900	34	\$18,200
Home health aide (30 hours/week)	\$41,340	5	\$33,540

<b>Long-Term Care Insurance, 2015</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Per 1,000 Ages 40+</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Private long-term care insurance policies in effect	239,579	71	10	50

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

# Across the States 2018: Washington State Profile

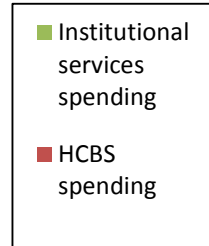
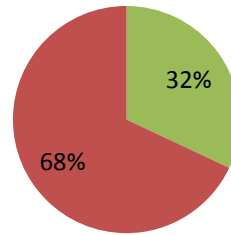
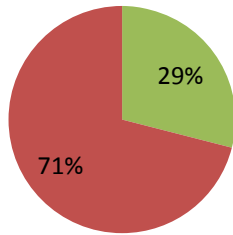
## Medicaid Long Term Services and Supports

Medicaid Spending Balance	Year	State	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid HCBS spending as a percent of LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	2011 *	62%	3	38%
	2016 *	71%	2	45%
	% change	+9.6%	8	+7.0%

### Medicaid LTSS Spending Balance in Washington, by Population, 2016

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities

All Populations



Medicaid Expenditures (Total Federal + State)	Total (millions)	Per Person	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2016 *	\$2,198	\$302	23	\$320
Nursing facility spending	\$633	\$87	48	\$175
HCBS spending	\$1,565	\$215	9	\$145
Medicaid LTSS spending for all populations, 2016 *	\$3,169	\$435	31	\$515
Institutional services spending	\$1,000	\$137	46	\$223
HCBS spending	\$2,169	\$298	20	\$292
State-funded HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2014	\$33.3	\$4.72	15	\$3.36

Change in Medicaid Expenditures 2011-2016 *	% Change 2011-16	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	+39%	10	+22%
Nursing facility spending	+4%	38	+8%
HCBS spending	+61%	10	+45%

Medicaid LTSS Users Ages 65+, 2013	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ages 65+ **	44,705	47	18	47
Institutional services only ***	11,321	12	37	22
HCBS only **	30,916	33	5	23
HCBS and institutional services **	2,468	2.6	16	2.8

Medicaid LTSS Users, All Ages, 2013	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ***	91,902	13.2	28	16.4
Institutional services only ***	17,870	2.6	37	4.7
HCBS only ***	70,081	10.1	21	11.1
HCBS and institutional services ***	3,951	0.6	19	0.7

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* 2014 data used instead of 2016 for 4 states (AK, CA, ID, KS); base year other than 2011 for 3 states (MA, NJ, NM).

\*\* 14 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 37.

\*\*\* 9 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 42.

## Across the States 2018: Washington State Profile

### Family Caregivers

	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
Number of family caregivers, 2013	828,000	119	34	127
Economic value of family caregiving, 2013 (millions)	\$10,700	\$1.54	18	\$1.49
Economic value per hour, 2013	\$13.83		12	\$12.51
Ratio of economic value to Medicaid HCBS spending, 2013	6.6		26	6.2
Caregiver Support Ratio (age 45-64 per age 80+), 2015	7.6		10	7.0
Caregiver Support Ratio, 2050 (projected)	3.1		16	2.9

### Home and Community-Based Services

<b>Personal Care and Home Health Aides</b>	State	Per 1,000 AWD *	Rank	U.S.
Personal care aides, 2015 **	37,229	238	5	148
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$12.85		5	\$11.11
Home health aides, 2015 **	9,850	63	36	104
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$12.69		14	\$11.16

<b>Congregate and Home Delivered Meals, 2016</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
People receiving OAA congregate meals	44,588	41	24	32
People receiving OAA home delivered meals	11,481	11	43	17
Total OAA meal expenditures (thousands)	\$16,670	\$15	48	\$31

<b>Assisted Living Supply, 2014</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Assisted living and residential care units ***	41,500	103	3	52

### Nursing Facilities

<b>Nursing Facilities, Utilization, and Resources</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Total nursing facilities, 2016	221	0.52	45	0.76
Nursing facility beds, 2016	21,090	50	45	80
Nursing facility residents, 2016	16,583	39	45	65
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2016	79%		32	81%
% Change in nursing facility residents, 2011-2016	-6.3%		35	-3.9%
Direct care nursing hours per resident day, 2016	4.28		13	4.03
RN hours per resident day, 2016	1.02		10	0.79
Nursing assistants, 2015 **	14,824	36	37	43
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$14.10		18	\$13.23

<b>Nursing Facility Quality and Resident Characteristics</b>	State	Rank	U.S.
Long-stay residents receiving an antipsychotic medication, 2017	15.4%	26	15.5%
High-risk residents with pressure sores, 2017	4.7%	33	5.6%
Long-stay residents with a hospital admission, 2014	11.1%	44	17.0%
Nursing facility residents with low care needs, 2014 ****	8.4%	38	11.5%
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2016	60%	32	62%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2016	18%	3	14%
Residents with "other" as primary payer, 2016	22%	32	25%

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* Adults With Disabilities (defined as having self-care difficulty, equivalent to ADL level of disability).

\*\* Average of three years 2014-2016.

\*\*\* Total capacity is rounded to the nearest hundred. Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.

\*\*\*\* Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.