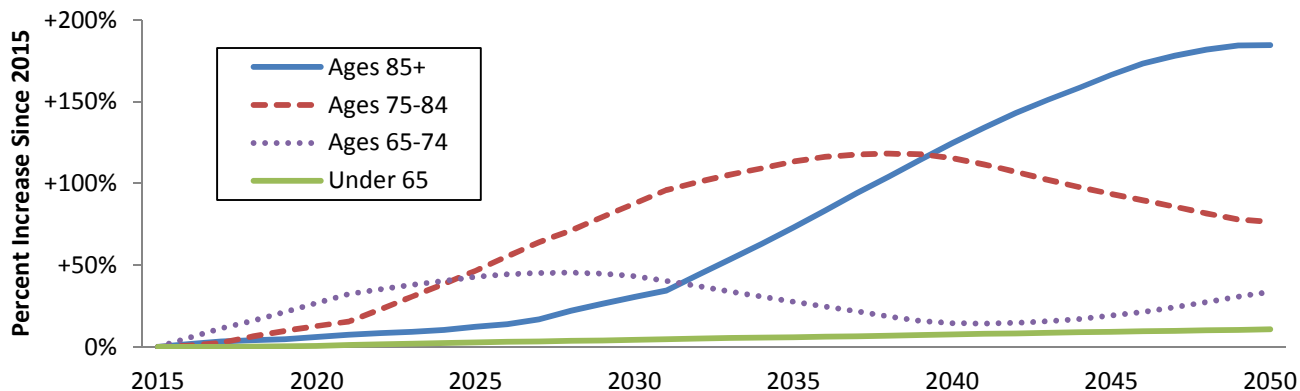


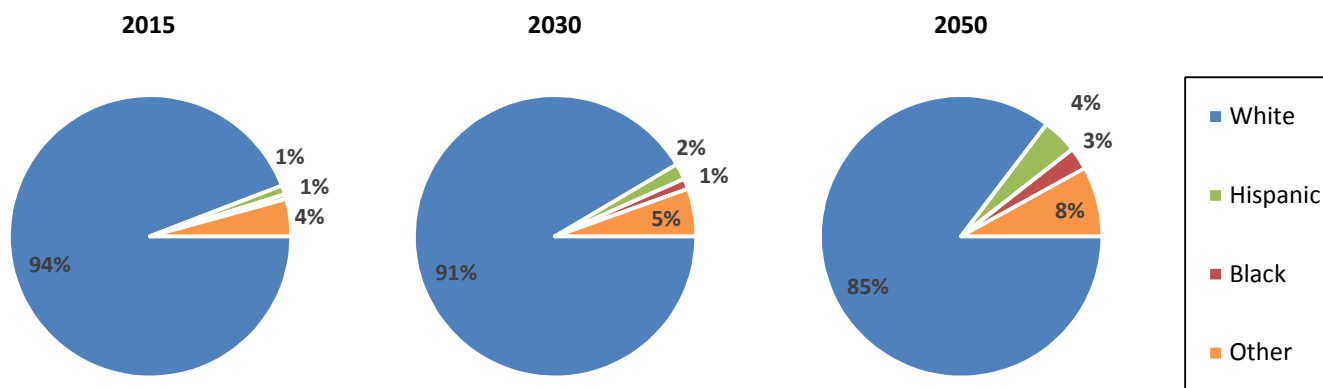
# Across the States 2018: Profile of Long-Term Services and Supports in South Dakota

Projected Population Growth in South Dakota, by Age Group, 2015-2050



	2015			2030			2050		
	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.
<b>Population (thousands)</b>									
All Ages	858	46	321,419	963	46	358,380	1,031	46	395,882
Under 65	724	46	273,658	755	46	284,013	802	46	307,819
Ages 50+	306	46	110,973	348	46	134,344	408	46	160,466
Ages 65+	134	46	47,761	208	46	74,367	229	46	88,062
Ages 85+	21	45	6,287	28	46	9,300	61	46	19,385
<b>Percent of Total Population</b>									
Ages 50+	35.6%	21	34.5%	36.1%	41	37.5%	39.6%	39	40.5%
Ages 65+	15.7%	20	14.9%	21.6%	21	20.8%	22.2%	23	22.2%
Ages 85+	2.5%	5	2.0%	2.9%	9	2.6%	5.9%	8	4.9%
<b>Percent Change from 2015</b>									
All Ages				+12%	17	+11%	+20%	21	+23%
Under 65				+4%	13	+4%	+11%	17	+12%
Ages 50+				+14%	31	+21%	+34%	29	+45%
Ages 65+				+54%	22	+56%	+70%	30	+84%
Ages 85+				+30%	41	+48%	+185%	31	+208%

Projected Diversity of the Population Ages 65+ in South Dakota, by Year



Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: South Dakota State Profile

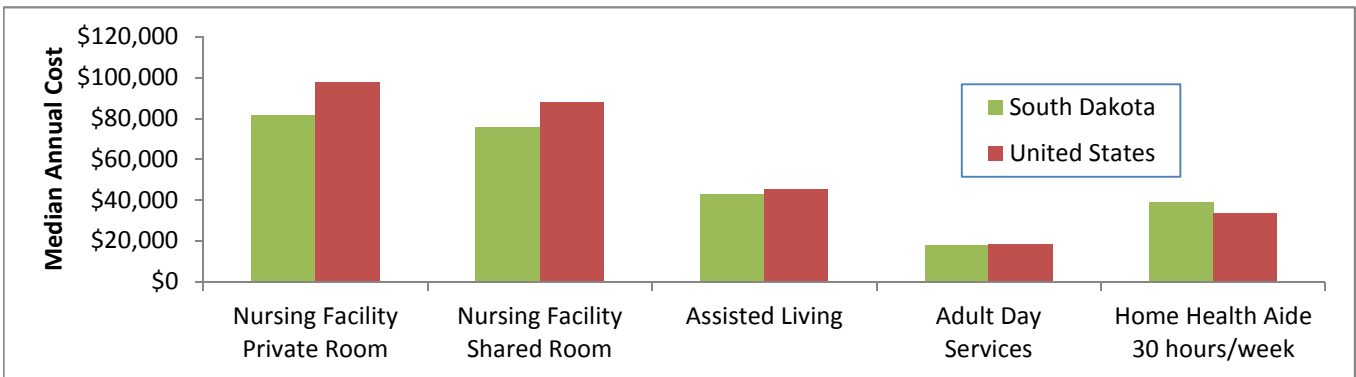
### Population Characteristics

<b>Living Arrangements and Poverty, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 75+ living alone	22	35.4%	8	31.6%
People ages 65+ living in nonmetropolitan areas	78	56.3%	6	17.3%
Below poverty level ages 65+	14	10.9%	7	9.2%
Below 250% of poverty level ages 65+	51	37%	20	37%

<b>Household Income, 2016</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Median household income ages 65+	\$39,528	34	\$42,113

<b>Disability Rates, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 65+ with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	8	5.8%	45	8.1%
Cognitive difficulty	7	5.6%	51	8.9%
Any disability	44	33.7%	35	35.0%
People ages 18-64 with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	7	1.4%	42	1.9%
Cognitive difficulty	19	3.7%	47	4.5%
Any disability	51	10.1%	32	10.6%

### Private Pay Costs



<b>Annualized Private Pay Costs by LTSS Type, 2017</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Nursing facility, private room	\$81,760	38	\$97,455
Nursing facility, shared room	\$75,599	39	\$87,600
Assisted living	\$42,840	31	\$45,000
Adult day services	\$17,680	31	\$18,200
Home health aide (30 hours/week)	\$39,000	10	\$33,540

<b>Long-Term Care Insurance, 2015</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Per 1,000 Ages 40+</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Private long-term care insurance policies in effect	48,774	122	2	50

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

# Across the States 2018: South Dakota State Profile

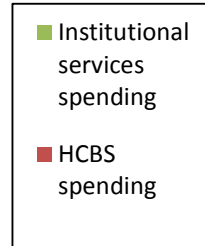
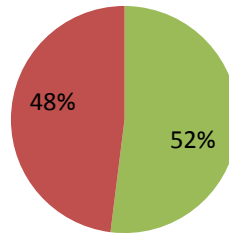
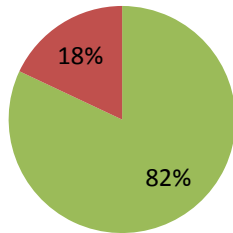
## Medicaid Long Term Services and Supports

Medicaid Spending Balance	Year	State	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid HCBS spending as a percent of LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	2011 *	16%	49	38%
	2016 *	18%	46	45%
	% change	+1.6%	35	+7.0%

### Medicaid LTSS Spending Balance in South Dakota, by Population, 2016

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities

All Populations



Medicaid Expenditures (Total Federal + State)	Total (millions)	Per Person	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2016 *	\$174	\$202	45	\$320
Nursing facility spending	\$143	\$166	30	\$175
HCBS spending	\$32	\$37	48	\$145
Medicaid LTSS spending for all populations, 2016 *	\$337	\$391	34	\$515
Institutional services spending	\$177	\$205	27	\$223
HCBS spending	\$161	\$186	35	\$292
State-funded HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2014	\$5.6	\$6.57	10	\$3.36

Change in Medicaid Expenditures 2011-2016 *	% Change 2011-16	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	+7%	38	+22%
Nursing facility spending	+5%	36	+8%
HCBS spending	+17%	37	+45%

Medicaid LTSS Users Ages 65+, 2013	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ages 65+ **	5,654	45	20	47
Institutional services only ***	4,120	33	6	22
HCBS only **	1,251	10	33	23
HCBS and institutional services **	283	2.2	19	2.8

Medicaid LTSS Users, All Ages, 2013	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ***	12,051	14.3	27	16.4
Institutional services only ***	5,692	6.7	9	4.7
HCBS only ***	5,864	6.9	31	11.1
HCBS and institutional services ***	495	0.6	19	0.7

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* 2014 data used instead of 2016 for 4 states (AK, CA, ID, KS); base year other than 2011 for 3 states (MA, NJ, NM).

\*\* 14 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 37.

\*\*\* 9 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 42.

## Across the States 2018: South Dakota State Profile

### Family Caregivers

	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
Number of family caregivers, 2013	84,600	100	50	127
Economic value of family caregiving, 2013 (millions)	\$1,030	\$1.22	50	\$1.49
Economic value per hour, 2013	\$13.12		20	\$12.51
Ratio of economic value to Medicaid HCBS spending, 2013	7.3		22	6.2
Caregiver Support Ratio (age 45-64 per age 80+), 2015	5.6		47	7.0
Caregiver Support Ratio, 2050 (projected)	2.5		46	2.9

### Home and Community-Based Services

<b>Personal Care and Home Health Aides</b>	State	Per 1,000 AWD *	Rank	U.S.
Personal care aides, 2015 **	1,505	105	32	148
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$11.00		28	\$11.11
Home health aides, 2015 **	242	17	51	104
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$13.14		10	\$11.16

<b>Congregate and Home Delivered Meals, 2016</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
People receiving OAA congregate meals	8,369	60	13	32
People receiving OAA home delivered meals	2,803	20	24	17
Total OAA meal expenditures (thousands)	\$8,814	\$63	7	\$31

<b>Assisted Living Supply, 2014</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Assisted living and residential care units ***	4,600	76	10	52

### Nursing Facilities

<b>Nursing Facilities, Utilization, and Resources</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Total nursing facilities, 2016	109	1.78	2	0.76
Nursing facility beds, 2016	6,795	111	13	80
Nursing facility residents, 2016	6,169	101	4	65
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2016	91%		2	81%
% Change in nursing facility residents, 2011-2016	-4.4%		30	-3.9%
Direct care nursing hours per resident day, 2016	3.68		48	4.03
RN hours per resident day, 2016	0.86		25	0.79
Nursing assistants, 2015 **	4,768	78	2	43
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$11.99		38	\$13.23

<b>Nursing Facility Quality and Resident Characteristics</b>	State	Rank	U.S.
Long-stay residents receiving an antipsychotic medication, 2017	16.8%	16	15.5%
High-risk residents with pressure sores, 2017	4.4%	37	5.6%
Long-stay residents with a hospital admission, 2014	15.5%	28	17.0%
Nursing facility residents with low care needs, 2014 ****	16.8%	6	11.5%
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2016	51%	49	62%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2016	9%	45	14%
Residents with "other" as primary payer, 2016	40%	2	25%

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* Adults With Disabilities (defined as having self-care difficulty, equivalent to ADL level of disability).

\*\* Average of three years 2014-2016.

\*\*\* Total capacity is rounded to the nearest hundred. Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.

\*\*\*\* Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.