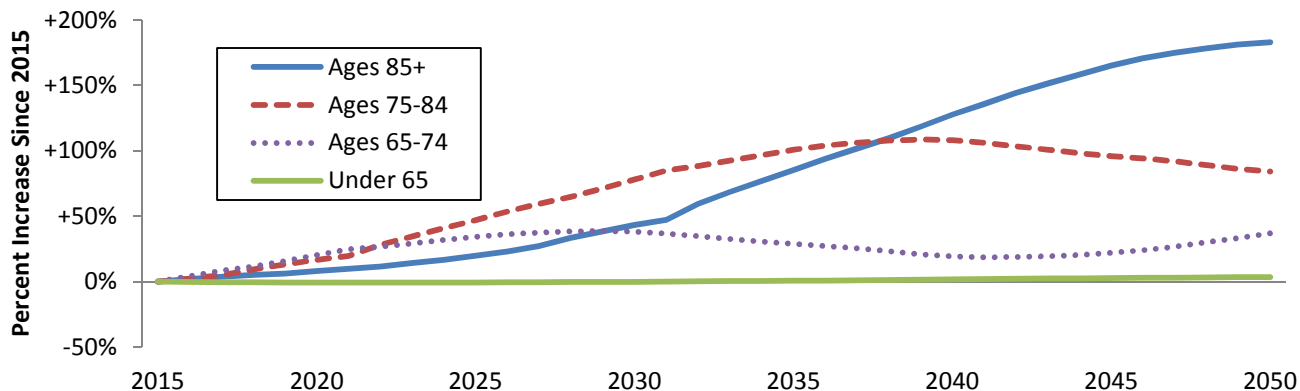


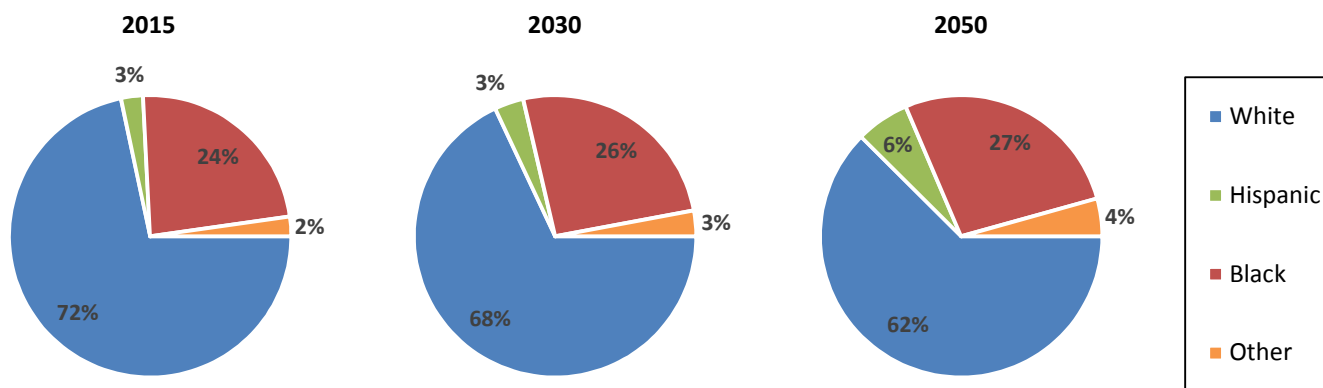
Across the States 2018: Profile of Long-Term Services and Supports in Louisiana

Projected Population Growth in Louisiana, by Age Group, 2015-2050



	2015			2030			2050		
	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.
Population (thousands)									
All Ages	4,671	25	321,419	4,992	26	358,380	5,250	26	395,882
Under 65	4,018	25	273,658	4,010	26	284,013	4,155	26	307,819
Ages 50+	1,568	26	110,973	1,782	26	134,344	2,104	26	160,466
Ages 65+	653	27	47,761	982	27	74,367	1,095	27	88,062
Ages 85+	76	29	6,287	109	27	9,300	215	27	19,385
Percent of Total Population									
Ages 50+	33.6%	40	34.5%	35.7%	45	37.5%	40.1%	34	40.5%
Ages 65+	14.0%	44	14.9%	19.7%	42	20.8%	20.9%	45	22.2%
Ages 85+	1.6%	45	2.0%	2.2%	45	2.6%	4.1%	44	4.9%
Percent Change from 2015									
All Ages				+7%	39	+11%	+12%	41	+23%
Under 65				0%	32	+4%	+3%	41	+12%
Ages 50+				+14%	31	+21%	+34%	29	+45%
Ages 65+				+50%	31	+56%	+68%	31	+84%
Ages 85+				+43%	28	+48%	+183%	32	+208%

Projected Diversity of the Population Ages 65+ in Louisiana, by Year



Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

Across the States 2018: Louisiana State Profile

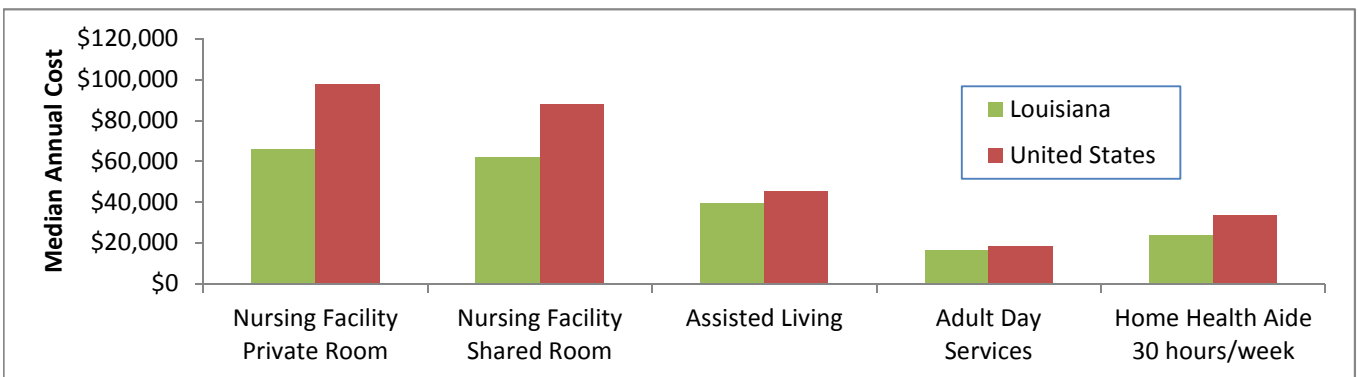
Population Characteristics

Living Arrangements and Poverty, 2016	Number (1,000's)	Percent	Rank	U.S.
People ages 75+ living alone	87	32.0%	32	31.6%
People ages 65+ living in nonmetropolitan areas	120	17.8%	32	17.3%
Below poverty level ages 65+	85	13.0%	2	9.2%
Below 250% of poverty level ages 65+	312	46%	1	37%

Household Income, 2016	State	Rank	U.S.
Median household income ages 65+	\$33,632	50	\$42,113

Disability Rates, 2016	Number (1,000's)	Percent	Rank	U.S.
People ages 65+ with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	63	9.7%	4	8.1%
Cognitive difficulty	68	10.4%	8	8.9%
Any disability	259	39.5%	9	35.0%
People ages 18-64 with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	72	2.6%	5	1.9%
Cognitive difficulty	165	5.9%	10	4.5%
Any disability	384	13.7%	8	10.6%

Private Pay Costs



Annualized Private Pay Costs by LTSS Type, 2017	State	Rank	U.S.
Nursing facility, private room	\$65,700	49	\$97,455
Nursing facility, shared room	\$62,050	47	\$87,600
Assisted living	\$39,516	40	\$45,000
Adult day services	\$16,380	39	\$18,200
Home health aide (30 hours/week)	\$23,790	51	\$33,540

Long-Term Care Insurance, 2015	State	Per 1,000 Ages 40+	Rank	U.S.
Private long-term care insurance policies in effect	78,223	37	40	50

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

Across the States 2018: Louisiana State Profile

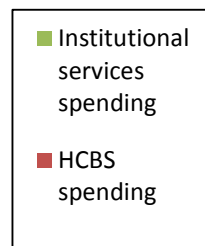
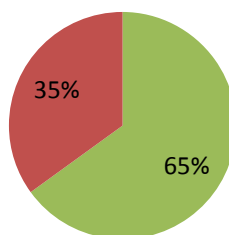
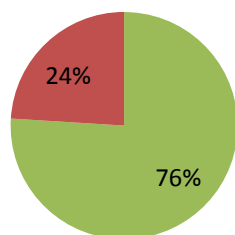
Medicaid Long Term Services and Supports

Medicaid Spending Balance	Year	State	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid HCBS spending as a percent of LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	2011 *	30%	27	38%
	2016 *	24%	42	45%
	% change	-5.9%	50	+7.0%

Medicaid LTSS Spending Balance in Louisiana, by Population, 2016

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities

All Populations



Medicaid Expenditures (Total Federal + State)	Total (millions)	Per Person	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2016 *	\$1,313	\$280	26	\$320
Nursing facility spending	\$999	\$213	18	\$175
HCBS spending	\$315	\$67	38	\$145
Medicaid LTSS spending for all populations, 2016 *	\$2,255	\$481	26	\$515
Institutional services spending	\$1,459	\$311	13	\$223
HCBS spending	\$796	\$170	39	\$292
State-funded HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2014	\$0.7	\$0.14	36	\$3.36

Change in Medicaid Expenditures 2011-2016 *	% Change 2011-16	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	+10%	36	+22%
Nursing facility spending	+20%	16	+8%
HCBS spending	-11%	49	+45%

Medicaid LTSS Users Ages 65+, 2013	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ages 65+ **	31,164	51	14	47
Institutional services only ***	19,613	32	7	22
HCBS only **	10,768	18	18	23
HCBS and institutional services **	783	1.3	32	2.8

Medicaid LTSS Users, All Ages, 2013	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ***	86,291	18.7	12	16.4
Institutional services only ***	41,473	9.0	1	4.7
HCBS only ***	42,519	9.2	26	11.1
HCBS and institutional services ***	2,299	0.5	26	0.7

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

* 2014 data used instead of 2016 for 4 states (AK, CA, ID, KS); base year other than 2011 for 3 states (MA, NJ, NM).

** 14 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 37.

*** 9 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 42.

Across the States 2018: Louisiana State Profile

Family Caregivers

	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
Number of family caregivers, 2013	660,000	143	8	127
Economic value of family caregiving, 2013 (millions)	\$6,470	\$1.40	38	\$1.49
Economic value per hour, 2013	\$10.53		51	\$12.51
Ratio of economic value to Medicaid HCBS spending, 2013	6.8		24	6.2
Caregiver Support Ratio (age 45-64 per age 80+), 2015	7.8		8	7.0
Caregiver Support Ratio, 2050 (projected)	3.6		3	2.9

Home and Community-Based Services

Personal Care and Home Health Aides	State	Per 1,000 AWD *	Rank	U.S.
Personal care aides, 2015 **	18,308	135	26	148
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$8.88		49	\$11.11
Home health aides, 2015 **	12,714	93	21	104
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$9.22		50	\$11.16

Congregate and Home Delivered Meals, 2016	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
People receiving OAA congregate meals	17,478	26	35	32
People receiving OAA home delivered meals	19,288	29	12	17
Total OAA meal expenditures (thousands)	\$17,742	\$26	31	\$31

Assisted Living Supply, 2014	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Assisted living and residential care units ***	12,500	47	30	52

Nursing Facilities

Nursing Facilities, Utilization, and Resources	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Total nursing facilities, 2016	277	1.02	17	0.76
Nursing facility beds, 2016	34,204	126	4	80
Nursing facility residents, 2016	26,438	97	5	65
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2016	77%		35	81%
% Change in nursing facility residents, 2011-2016	+1.8%		2	-3.9%
Direct care nursing hours per resident day, 2016	3.77		46	4.03
RN hours per resident day, 2016	0.52		50	0.79
Nursing assistants, 2015 **	16,548	62	9	43
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$10.18		51	\$13.23

Nursing Facility Quality and Resident Characteristics	State	Rank	U.S.
Long-stay residents receiving an antipsychotic medication, 2017	17.5%	13	15.5%
High-risk residents with pressure sores, 2017	7.3%	2	5.6%
Long-stay residents with a hospital admission, 2014	26.8%	2	17.0%
Nursing facility residents with low care needs, 2014 ****	16.5%	8	11.5%
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2016	74%	5	62%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2016	11%	36	14%
Residents with "other" as primary payer, 2016	15%	47	25%

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

* Adults With Disabilities (defined as having self-care difficulty, equivalent to ADL level of disability).

** Average of three years 2014-2016.

*** Total capacity is rounded to the nearest hundred. Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.

**** Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.