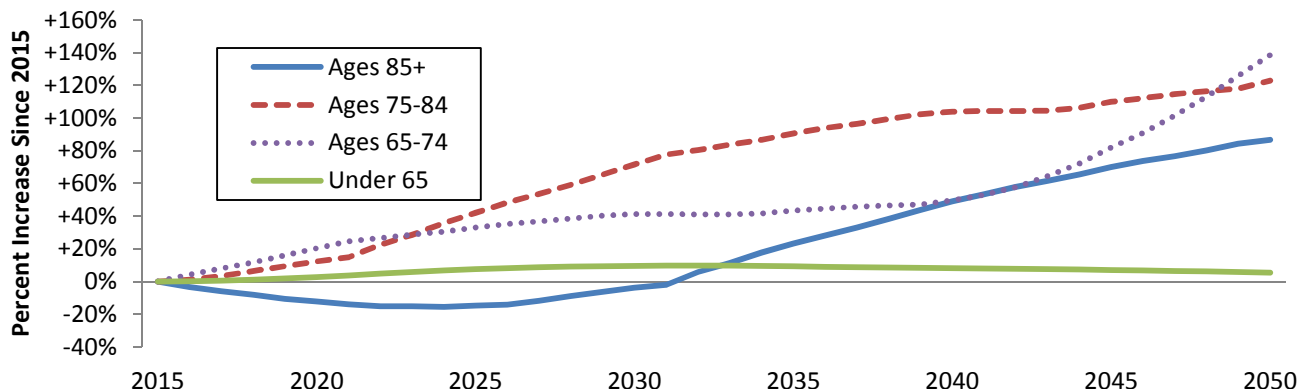


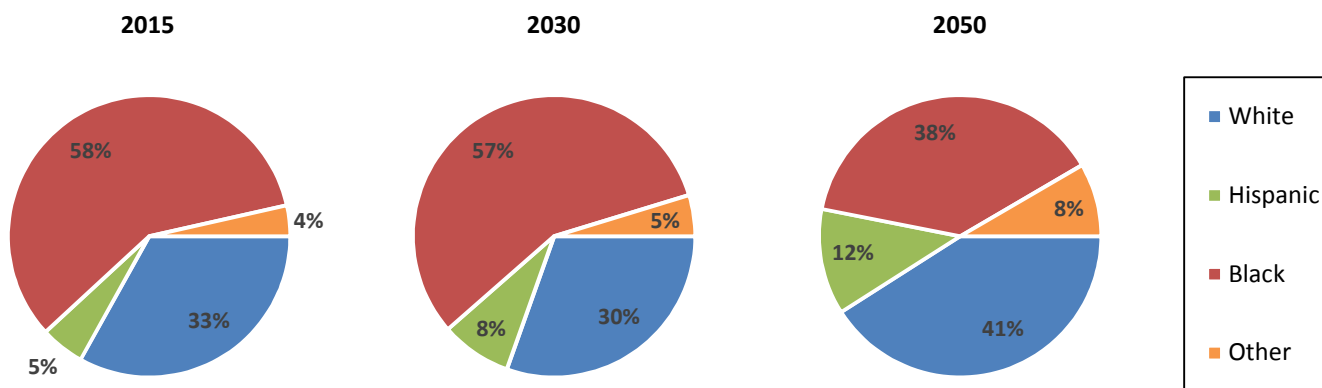
# Across the States 2018: Profile of Long-Term Services and Supports in District of Columbia

Projected Population Growth in District of Columbia, by Age Group, 2015-2050



	2015			2030			2050		
	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.
<b>Population (thousands)</b>									
All Ages	672	49	321,419	762	49	358,380	802	49	395,882
Under 65	595	49	273,658	652	48	284,013	628	49	307,819
Ages 50+	186	51	110,973	241	50	134,344	318	49	160,466
Ages 65+	77	50	47,761	110	51	74,367	174	49	88,062
Ages 85+	11	49	6,287	11	51	9,300	21	51	19,385
<b>Percent of Total Population</b>									
Ages 50+	27.6%	50	34.5%	31.6%	50	37.5%	39.7%	37	40.5%
Ages 65+	11.5%	49	14.9%	14.4%	51	20.8%	21.7%	31	22.2%
Ages 85+	1.7%	37	2.0%	1.4%	51	2.6%	2.7%	51	4.9%
<b>Percent Change from 2015</b>									
All Ages				+13%	10	+11%	+19%	27	+23%
Under 65				+10%	1	+4%	+5%	36	+12%
Ages 50+				+30%	6	+21%	+71%	2	+45%
Ages 65+				+43%	45	+56%	+127%	2	+84%
Ages 85+				-4%	51	+48%	+87%	51	+208%

Projected Diversity of the Population Ages 65+ in District of Columbia, by Year



Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: District of Columbia State Profile

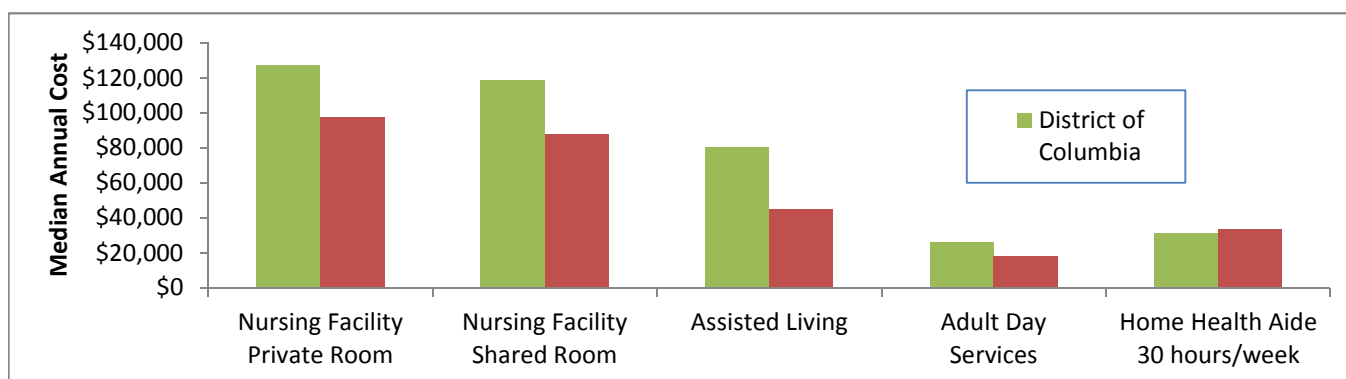
### Population Characteristics

<b>Living Arrangements and Poverty, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 75+ living alone	15	45.4%	1	31.6%
People ages 65+ living in nonmetropolitan areas	0	0.0%	48	17.3%
Below poverty level ages 65+	10	13.4%	1	9.2%
Below 250% of poverty level ages 65+	27	34%	36	37%

<b>Household Income, 2016</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Median household income ages 65+	\$48,536	10	\$42,113

<b>Disability Rates, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 65+ with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	7	8.5%	15	8.1%
Cognitive difficulty	7	9.7%	15	8.9%
Any disability	26	34.0%	32	35.0%
People ages 18-64 with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	7	1.4%	42	1.9%
Cognitive difficulty	19	4.0%	39	4.5%
Any disability	45	9.5%	38	10.6%

### Private Pay Costs



<b>Annualized Private Pay Costs by LTSS Type, 2017 *</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Nursing facility, private room	\$127,020	9	\$97,455
Nursing facility, shared room	\$118,443	9	\$87,600
Assisted living	\$80,400	1	\$45,000
Adult day services	\$25,740	7	\$18,200
Home health aide (30 hours/week)	\$31,200	39	\$33,540

<b>Long-Term Care Insurance, 2015</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Per 1,000 Ages 40+</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Private long-term care insurance policies in effect	43,720	164	1	50

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* 2016 data are used for assisted living costs and 2015 data are used for adult day services costs; more recent data were not available.

## Across the States 2018: District of Columbia State Profile

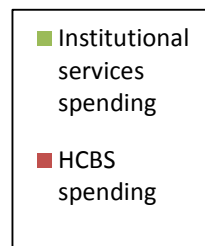
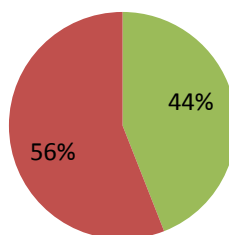
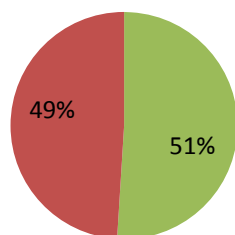
### Medicaid Long Term Services and Supports

Medicaid Spending Balance	Year	State	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid HCBS spending as a percent of LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	2011 *	45%	11	38%
	2016 *	49%	12	45%
	% change	+4.2%	24	+7.0%

#### Medicaid LTSS Spending Balance in District of Columbia, by Population, 2016

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities

All Populations



Medicaid Expenditures (Total Federal + State)	Total (millions)	Per Person	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2016 *	\$496	\$725	2	\$320
Nursing facility spending	\$253	\$369	2	\$175
HCBS spending	\$244	\$356	6	\$145
Medicaid LTSS spending for all populations, 2016 *	\$816	\$1,192	2	\$515
Institutional services spending	\$358	\$524	1	\$223
HCBS spending	\$458	\$669	3	\$292
State-funded HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2014	\$17.8	\$26.95	1	\$3.36

Change in Medicaid Expenditures 2011-2016 *	% Change 2011-16	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	+4%	42	+22%
Nursing facility spending	-4%	47	+8%
HCBS spending	+13%	39	+45%

Medicaid LTSS Users Ages 65+, 2013	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ages 65+ **	xx	xx	xx	47
Institutional services only ***	xx	xx	xx	22
HCBS only **	xx	xx	xx	23
HCBS and institutional services **	xx	xx	xx	2.8

Medicaid LTSS Users, All Ages, 2013	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ***	xx	xx	xx	16.4
Institutional services only ***	xx	xx	xx	4.7
HCBS only ***	xx	xx	xx	11.1
HCBS and institutional services ***	xx	xx	xx	0.7

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* 2014 data used instead of 2016 for 4 states (AK, CA, ID, KS); base year other than 2011 for 3 states (MA, NJ, NM).

\*\* 14 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 37.

\*\*\* 9 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 42.

xx Data not reported due to missing or unreliable data in the source.

## Across the States 2018: District of Columbia State Profile

### Family Caregivers

	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
Number of family caregivers, 2013	75,200	116	38	127
Economic value of family caregiving, 2013 (millions)	\$870	\$1.35	44	\$1.49
Economic value per hour, 2013	\$12.44		31	\$12.51
Ratio of economic value to Medicaid HCBS spending, 2013	1.8		51	6.2
Caregiver Support Ratio (age 45-64 per age 80+), 2015	7.2		19	7.0
Caregiver Support Ratio, 2050 (projected)	4.3		1	2.9

### Home and Community-Based Services

<b>Personal Care and Home Health Aides</b>	State	Per 1,000 AWD *	Rank	U.S.
Personal care aides, 2015 **	850	64	51	148
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$13.82		3	\$11.11
Home health aides, 2015 **	1,777	133	7	104
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$13.60		4	\$11.16

<b>Congregate and Home Delivered Meals, 2016</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
People receiving OAA congregate meals	5,503	70	8	32
People receiving OAA home delivered meals	3,230	41	7	17
Total OAA meal expenditures (thousands)	\$10,162	\$129	2	\$31

<b>Assisted Living Supply, 2014</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Assisted living and residential care units ***	700	21	48	52

### Nursing Facilities

<b>Nursing Facilities, Utilization, and Resources</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Total nursing facilities, 2016	18	0.54	42	0.76
Nursing facility beds, 2016	2,574	78	29	80
Nursing facility residents, 2016	2,388	72	22	65
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2016	93%		1	81%
% Change in nursing facility residents, 2011-2016	-8.8%		45	-3.9%
Direct care nursing hours per resident day, 2016	4.68		3	4.03
RN hours per resident day, 2016	1.19		4	0.79
Nursing assistants, 2015 **	1,158	35	40	43
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$16.01		3	\$13.23

<b>Nursing Facility Quality and Resident Characteristics</b>	State	Rank	U.S.
Long-stay residents receiving an antipsychotic medication, 2017	11.3%	49	15.5%
High-risk residents with pressure sores, 2017	10.4%	1	5.6%
Long-stay residents with a hospital admission, 2014	19.4%	10	17.0%
Nursing facility residents with low care needs, 2014 ****	xx	xx	11.5%
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2016	79%	2	62%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2016	13%	23	14%
Residents with "other" as primary payer, 2016	8%	51	25%

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* Adults With Disabilities (defined as having self-care difficulty, equivalent to ADL level of disability).

\*\* Average of three years 2014-2016.

\*\*\* Total capacity is rounded to the nearest hundred. Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.

\*\*\*\* Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.