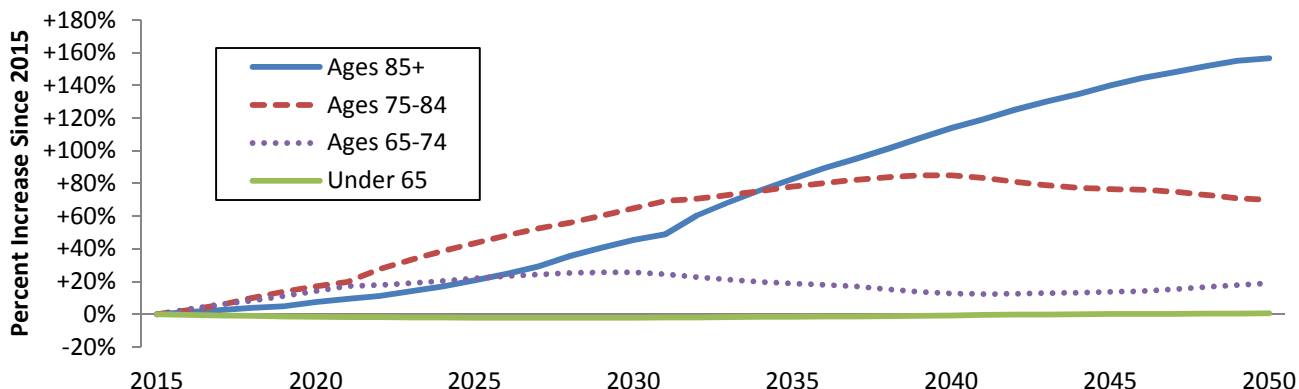


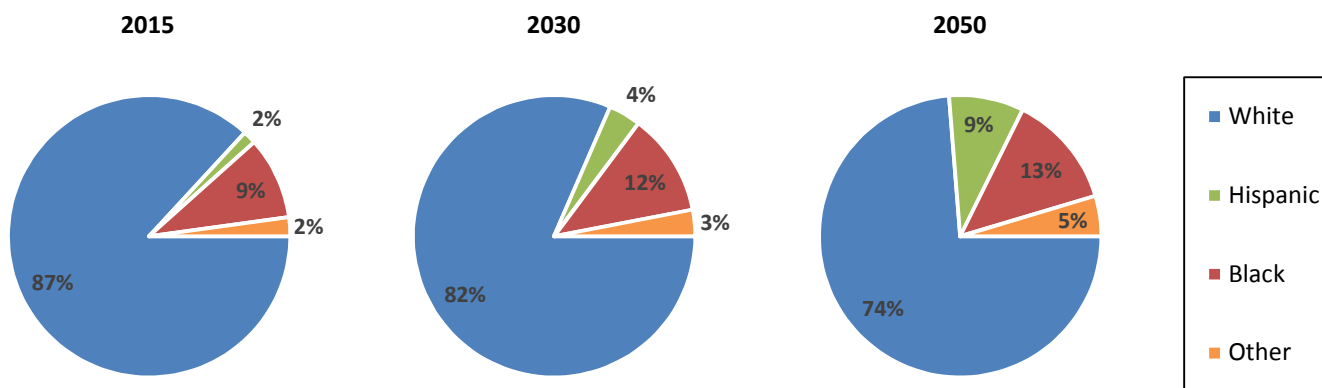
## Across the States 2018: Profile of Long-Term Services and Supports in Arkansas

Projected Population Growth in Arkansas, by Age Group, 2015-2050



	2015			2030			2050		
	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.
<b>Population (thousands)</b>									
All Ages	2,978	33	321,419	3,113	34	358,380	3,234	34	395,882
Under 65	2,501	33	273,658	2,446	35	284,013	2,515	34	307,819
Ages 50+	1,053	31	110,973	1,178	32	134,344	1,325	33	160,466
Ages 65+	477	31	47,761	667	32	74,367	719	34	88,062
Ages 85+	56	32	6,287	81	33	9,300	144	34	19,385
<b>Percent of Total Population</b>									
Ages 50+	35.4%	24	34.5%	37.8%	25	37.5%	41.0%	19	40.5%
Ages 65+	16.0%	15	14.9%	21.4%	25	20.8%	22.2%	23	22.2%
Ages 85+	1.9%	27	2.0%	2.6%	25	2.6%	4.4%	39	4.9%
<b>Percent Change from 2015</b>									
All Ages				+5%	45	+11%	+9%	46	+23%
Under 65				-2%	43	+4%	+1%	44	+12%
Ages 50+				+12%	40	+21%	+26%	44	+45%
Ages 65+				+40%	49	+56%	+51%	48	+84%
Ages 85+				+45%	26	+48%	+157%	42	+208%

Projected Diversity of the Population Ages 65+ in Arkansas, by Year



Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: Arkansas State Profile

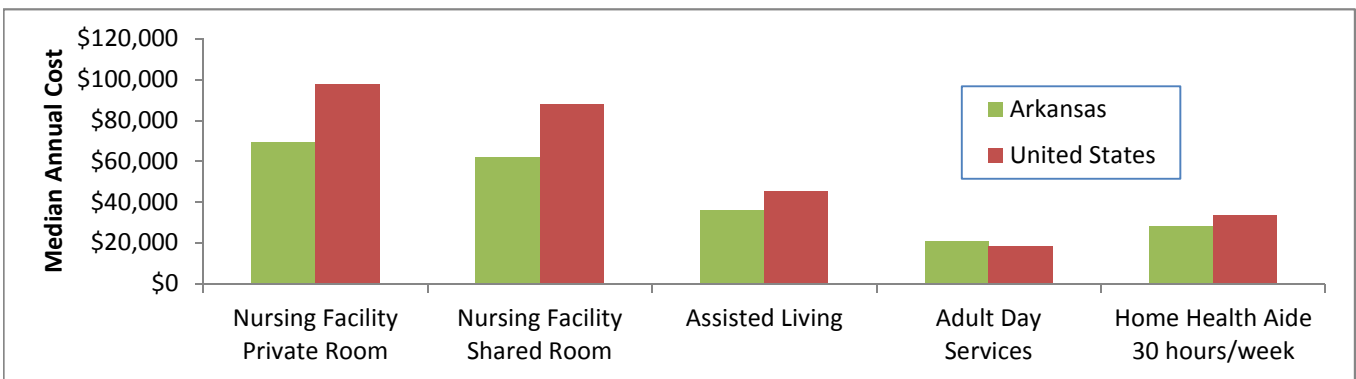
### Population Characteristics

<b>Living Arrangements and Poverty, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 75+ living alone	67	32.9%	25	31.6%
People ages 65+ living in nonmetropolitan areas	218	44.7%	10	17.3%
Below poverty level ages 65+	50	10.5%	8	9.2%
Below 250% of poverty level ages 65+	217	45%	3	37%

<b>Household Income, 2016</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Median household income ages 65+	\$34,774	49	\$42,113

<b>Disability Rates, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 65+ with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	43	9.2%	9	8.1%
Cognitive difficulty	51	10.8%	7	8.9%
Any disability	190	40.4%	6	35.0%
People ages 18-64 with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	47	2.7%	3	1.9%
Cognitive difficulty	111	6.3%	3	4.5%
Any disability	270	15.3%	3	10.6%

### Private Pay Costs



<b>Annualized Private Pay Costs by LTSS Type, 2017</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Nursing facility, private room	\$69,350	48	\$97,455
Nursing facility, shared room	\$62,050	47	\$87,600
Assisted living	\$36,156	48	\$45,000
Adult day services	\$20,800	15	\$18,200
Home health aide (30 hours/week)	\$28,080	47	\$33,540

<b>Long-Term Care Insurance, 2015</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Per 1,000 Ages 40+</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Private long-term care insurance policies in effect	45,035	32	48	50

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: Arkansas State Profile

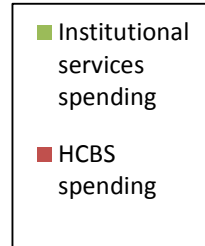
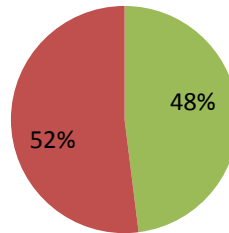
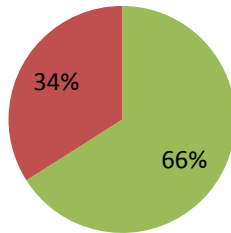
### Medicaid Long Term Services and Supports

Medicaid Spending Balance	Year	State	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid HCBS spending as a percent of LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	2011 *	32%	24	38%
	2016 *	34%	28	45%
	% change	+2.1%	32	+7.0%

#### Medicaid LTSS Spending Balance in Arkansas, by Population, 2016

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities

All Populations



Medicaid Expenditures (Total Federal + State)	Total (millions)	Per Person	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2016 *	\$1,068	\$357	17	\$320
Nursing facility spending	\$706	\$236	14	\$175
HCBS spending	\$362	\$121	20	\$145
Medicaid LTSS spending for all populations, 2016 *	\$2,086	\$698	11	\$515
Institutional services spending	\$1,000	\$335	12	\$223
HCBS spending	\$1,086	\$364	14	\$292
State-funded HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2014	\$0.0	\$0.00	39	\$3.36

Change in Medicaid Expenditures 2011-2016 *	% Change 2011-16	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	+16%	31	+22%
Nursing facility spending	+13%	23	+8%
HCBS spending	+24%	31	+45%

Medicaid LTSS Users Ages 65+, 2013	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ages 65+ **	25,019	55	10	47
Institutional services only ***	13,166	29	11	22
HCBS only **	10,424	23	13	23
HCBS and institutional services **	1,429	3.1	13	2.8

Medicaid LTSS Users, All Ages, 2013	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ***	55,175	18.6	13	16.4
Institutional services only ***	24,595	8.3	2	4.7
HCBS only ***	28,131	9.5	23	11.1
HCBS and institutional services ***	2,449	0.8	11	0.7

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* 2014 data used instead of 2016 for 4 states (AK, CA, ID, KS); base year other than 2011 for 3 states (MA, NJ, NM).

\*\* 14 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 37.

\*\*\* 9 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 42.

## Across the States 2018: Arkansas State Profile

### Family Caregivers

	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
Number of family caregivers, 2013	452,000	153	3	127
Economic value of family caregiving, 2013 (millions)	\$4,710	\$1.59	11	\$1.49
Economic value per hour, 2013	\$11.20		48	\$12.51
Ratio of economic value to Medicaid HCBS spending, 2013	5.3		35	6.2
Caregiver Support Ratio (age 45-64 per age 80+), 2015	6.6		32	7.0
Caregiver Support Ratio, 2050 (projected)	3.2		12	2.9

### Home and Community-Based Services

<b>Personal Care and Home Health Aides</b>	State	Per 1,000 AWD *	Rank	U.S.
Personal care aides, 2015 **	9,339	103	33	148
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$9.54		41	\$11.11
Home health aides, 2015 **	6,899	76	31	104
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$9.91		46	\$11.16

<b>Congregate and Home Delivered Meals, 2016</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
People receiving OAA congregate meals	21,910	45	21	32
People receiving OAA home delivered meals	14,294	29	12	17
Total OAA meal expenditures (thousands)	\$19,303	\$40	20	\$31

<b>Assisted Living Supply, 2014</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Assisted living and residential care units ***	5,800	29	43	52

### Nursing Facilities

<b>Nursing Facilities, Utilization, and Resources</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Total nursing facilities, 2016	229	1.13	10	0.76
Nursing facility beds, 2016	24,538	121	8	80
Nursing facility residents, 2016	17,661	87	12	65
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2016	72%		43	81%
% Change in nursing facility residents, 2011-2016	-6.5%		39	-3.9%
Direct care nursing hours per resident day, 2016	4.30		11	4.03
RN hours per resident day, 2016	0.55		48	0.79
Nursing assistants, 2015 **	14,854	74	4	43
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$11.21		48	\$13.23

<b>Nursing Facility Quality and Resident Characteristics</b>	State	Rank	U.S.
Long-stay residents receiving an antipsychotic medication, 2017	15.1%	30	15.5%
High-risk residents with pressure sores, 2017	5.5%	24	5.6%
Long-stay residents with a hospital admission, 2014	24.3%	3	17.0%
Nursing facility residents with low care needs, 2014 ****	15.9%	9	11.5%
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2016	66%	9	62%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2016	12%	27	14%
Residents with "other" as primary payer, 2016	22%	32	25%

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* Adults With Disabilities (defined as having self-care difficulty, equivalent to ADL level of disability).

\*\* Average of three years 2014-2016.

\*\*\* Total capacity is rounded to the nearest hundred. Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.

\*\*\*\* Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.