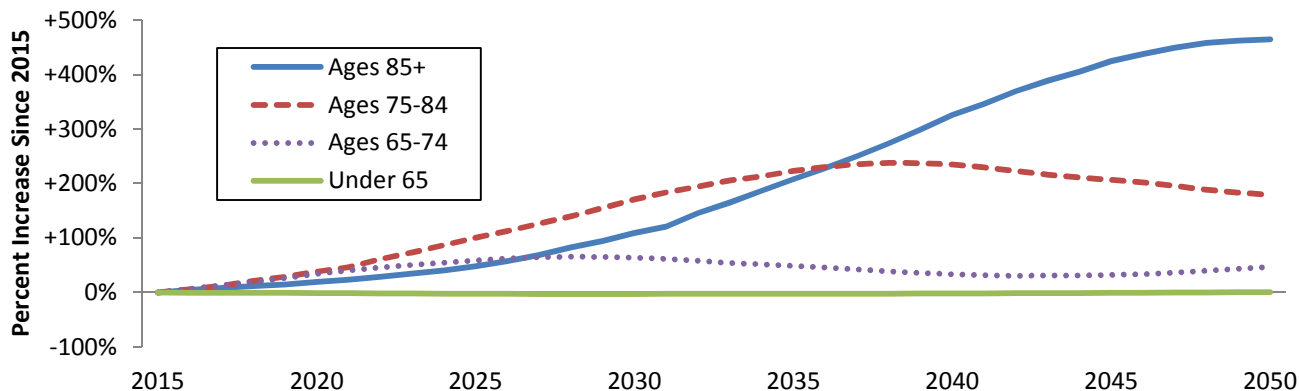


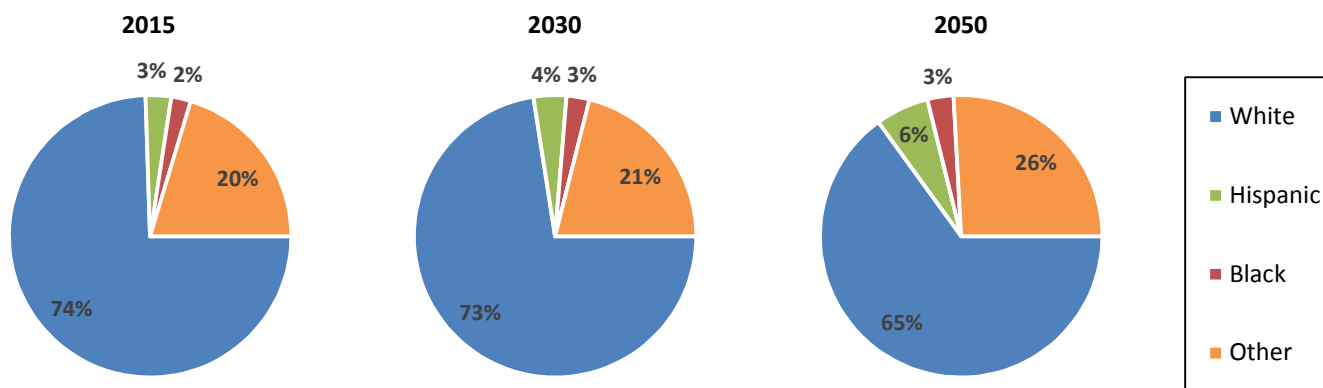
## Across the States 2018: Profile of Long-Term Services and Supports in Alaska

Projected Population Growth in Alaska, by Age Group, 2015-2050



	2015			2030			2050		
	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.
<b>Population (thousands)</b>									
All Ages	738	48	321,419	788	48	358,380	825	48	395,882
Under 65	666	47	273,658	647	49	284,013	669	48	307,819
Ages 50+	217	49	110,973	258	49	134,344	285	50	160,466
Ages 65+	73	51	47,761	141	49	74,367	156	50	88,062
Ages 85+	6	51	6,287	13	50	9,300	35	49	19,385
<b>Percent of Total Population</b>									
Ages 50+	29.3%	48	34.5%	32.8%	49	37.5%	34.5%	51	40.5%
Ages 65+	9.9%	51	14.9%	17.9%	48	20.8%	18.9%	51	22.2%
Ages 85+	0.8%	51	2.0%	1.6%	50	2.6%	4.2%	42	4.9%
<b>Percent Change from 2015</b>									
All Ages				+7%	39	+11%	+12%	41	+23%
Under 65				-3%	46	+4%	+1%	44	+12%
Ages 50+				+19%	20	+21%	+31%	34	+45%
Ages 65+				+93%	1	+56%	+114%	6	+84%
Ages 85+				+109%	2	+48%	+465%	1	+208%

Projected Diversity of the Population Ages 65+ in Alaska, by Year



Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: Alaska State Profile

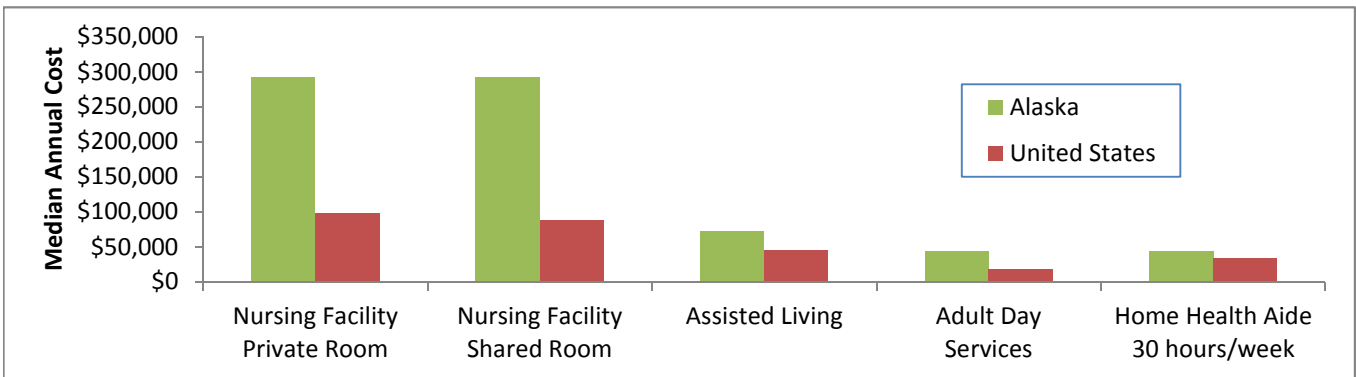
### Population Characteristics

<b>Living Arrangements and Poverty, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 75+ living alone	7	28.2%	46	31.6%
People ages 65+ living in nonmetropolitan areas	28	36.2%	16	17.3%
Below poverty level ages 65+	3	4.2%	51	9.2%
Below 250% of poverty level ages 65+	18	24%	51	37%

<b>Household Income, 2016</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Median household income ages 65+	\$59,705	2	\$42,113

<b>Disability Rates, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 65+ with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	6	8.1%	19	8.1%
Cognitive difficulty	8	10.4%	8	8.9%
Any disability	29	39.6%	8	35.0%
People ages 18-64 with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	8	1.7%	28	1.9%
Cognitive difficulty	20	4.3%	32	4.5%
Any disability	50	11.0%	26	10.6%

### Private Pay Costs



<b>Annualized Private Pay Costs by LTSS Type, 2017</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Nursing facility, private room	\$292,000	1	\$97,455
Nursing facility, shared room	\$292,000	1	\$87,600
Assisted living	\$72,000	3	\$45,000
Adult day services	\$43,680	1	\$18,200
Home health aide (30 hours/week)	\$43,290	2	\$33,540

<b>Long-Term Care Insurance, 2015</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Per 1,000 Ages 40+</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Private long-term care insurance policies in effect	8,997	30	49	50

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

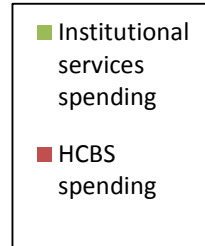
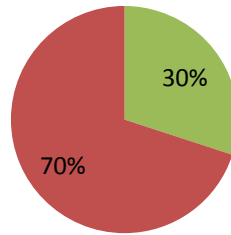
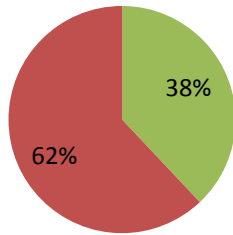
Medicaid Long Term Services and Supports

Medicaid Spending Balance	Year	State	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid HCBS spending as a percent of LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	2011 *	60%	4	38%
	2016 *	62%	5	45%
	% change	+2.3%	30	+7.0%

Medicaid LTSS Spending Balance in Alaska, by Population, 2014

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities

All Populations



Medicaid Expenditures (Total Federal + State)	Total (millions)	Per Person	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2016 *	\$292	\$394	13	\$320
Nursing facility spending	\$110	\$148	33	\$175
HCBS spending	\$182	\$246	7	\$145
Medicaid LTSS spending for all populations, 2016 *	\$475	\$640	16	\$515
Institutional services spending	\$144	\$194	31	\$223
HCBS spending	\$331	\$446	9	\$292
State-funded HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2014	\$4.3	\$5.82	11	\$3.36

Change in Medicaid Expenditures 2011-2016 *	% Change 2011-16	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	-3%	50	+22%
Nursing facility spending	-8%	49	+8%
HCBS spending	+1%	45	+45%

Medicaid LTSS Users Ages 65+, 2013	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ages 65+ **	3,940	60	8	47
Institutional services only ***	473	7	41	22
HCBS only **	3,335	51	2	23
HCBS and institutional services **	132	2.0	24	2.8

Medicaid LTSS Users, All Ages, 2013	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ***	11,296	15.3	21	16.4
Institutional services only ***	1,785	2.4	39	4.7
HCBS only ***	9,242	12.5	12	11.1
HCBS and institutional services ***	269	0.4	28	0.7

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.  
 \* 2014 data used instead of 2016 for 4 states (AK, CA, ID, KS); base year other than 2011 for 3 states (MA, NJ, NM).  
 \*\* 14 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 37.  
 \*\*\* 9 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 42.

## Across the States 2018: Alaska State Profile

### Family Caregivers

	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
Number of family caregivers, 2013	84,900	116	38	127
Economic value of family caregiving, 2013 (millions)	\$1,190	\$1.62	8	\$1.49
Economic value per hour, 2013	\$15.05		1	\$12.51
Ratio of economic value to Medicaid HCBS spending, 2013	3.2		48	6.2
Caregiver Support Ratio (age 45-64 per age 80+), 2015	14.6		1	7.0
Caregiver Support Ratio, 2050 (projected)	3.0		19	2.9

### Home and Community-Based Services

<b>Personal Care and Home Health Aides</b>	State	Per 1,000 AWD *	Rank	U.S.
Personal care aides, 2015 **	3,418	239	4	148
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$15.64		1	\$11.11
Home health aides, 2015 **	481	34	50	104
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$16.49		1	\$11.16

<b>Congregate and Home Delivered Meals, 2016</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
People receiving OAA congregate meals	7,937	103	5	32
People receiving OAA home delivered meals	3,314	43	6	17
Total OAA meal expenditures (thousands)	\$10,479	\$136	1	\$31

<b>Assisted Living Supply, 2014</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Assisted living and residential care units ***	1,800	80	9	52

### Nursing Facilities

<b>Nursing Facilities, Utilization, and Resources</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Total nursing facilities, 2016	18	0.73	31	0.76
Nursing facility beds, 2016	693	28	51	80
Nursing facility residents, 2016	584	24	50	65
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2016	84%		23	81%
% Change in nursing facility residents, 2011-2016	-2.7%		22	-3.9%
Direct care nursing hours per resident day, 2016	5.75		1	4.03
RN hours per resident day, 2016	1.40		1	0.79
Nursing assistants, 2015 **	839	36	37	43
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$17.89		1	\$13.23

<b>Nursing Facility Quality and Resident Characteristics</b>	State	Rank	U.S.
Long-stay residents receiving an antipsychotic medication, 2017	11.8%	47	15.5%
High-risk residents with pressure sores, 2017	3.8%	48	5.6%
Long-stay residents with a hospital admission, 2014	11.1%	44	17.0%
Nursing facility residents with low care needs, 2014 ****	xx	xx	11.5%
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2016	82%	1	62%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2016	7%	51	14%
Residents with "other" as primary payer, 2016	11%	49	25%

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* Adults With Disabilities (defined as having self-care difficulty, equivalent to ADL level of disability).

\*\* Average of three years 2014-2016.

\*\*\* Total capacity is rounded to the nearest hundred. Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.

\*\*\*\* Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.