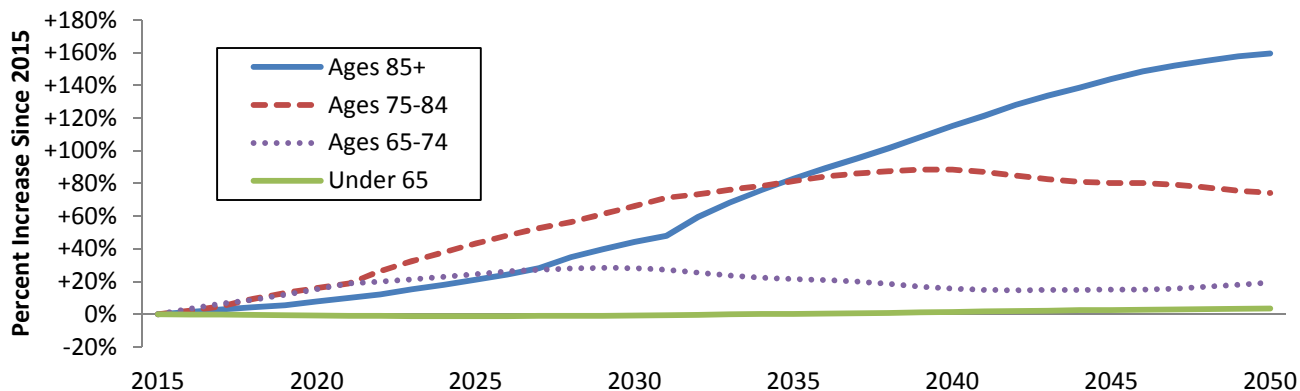


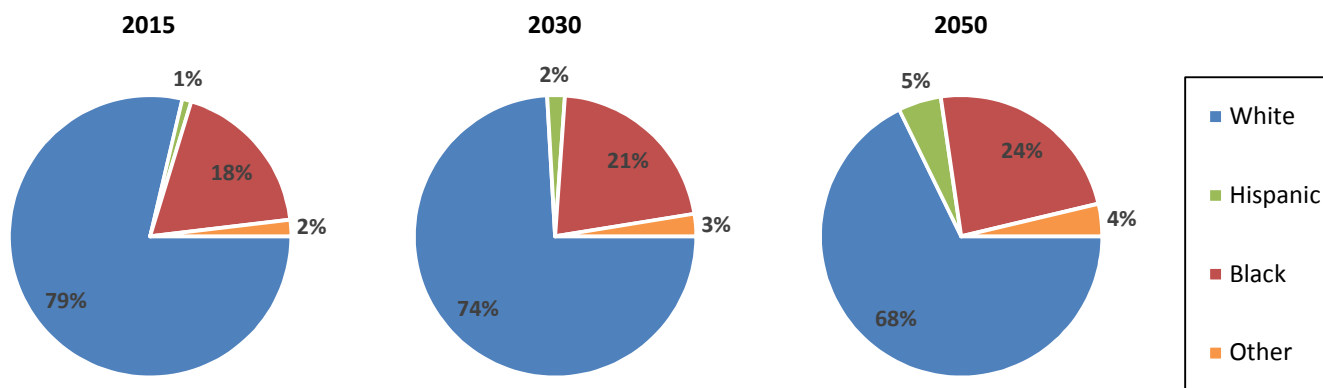
# Across the States 2018: Profile of Long-Term Services and Supports in Alabama

Projected Population Growth in Alabama, by Age Group, 2015-2050



	2015			2030			2050		
	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.	State	Rank	U.S.
<b>Population (thousands)</b>									
All Ages	4,859	24	321,419	5,143	24	358,380	5,397	25	395,882
Under 65	4,095	24	273,658	4,063	24	284,013	4,240	25	307,819
Ages 50+	1,743	24	110,973	1,950	24	134,344	2,227	24	160,466
Ages 65+	764	23	47,761	1,080	24	74,367	1,157	24	88,062
Ages 85+	85	23	6,287	123	25	9,300	222	26	19,385
<b>Percent of Total Population</b>									
Ages 50+	35.9%	19	34.5%	37.9%	23	37.5%	41.3%	14	40.5%
Ages 65+	15.7%	20	14.9%	21.0%	29	20.8%	21.4%	38	22.2%
Ages 85+	1.8%	32	2.0%	2.4%	36	2.6%	4.1%	44	4.9%
<b>Percent Change from 2015</b>									
All Ages				+6%	44	+11%	+11%	44	+23%
Under 65				-1%	39	+4%	+4%	38	+12%
Ages 50+				+12%	40	+21%	+28%	39	+45%
Ages 65+				+41%	48	+56%	+51%	48	+84%
Ages 85+				+44%	27	+48%	+160%	40	+208%

Projected Diversity of the Population Ages 65+ in Alabama, by Year



Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: Alabama State Profile

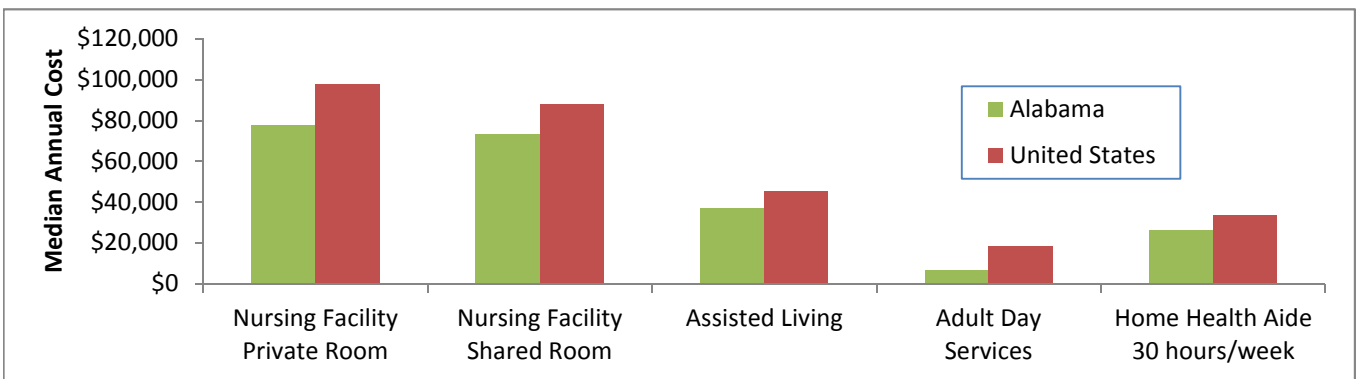
### Population Characteristics

<b>Living Arrangements and Poverty, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 75+ living alone	105	32.8%	26	31.6%
People ages 65+ living in nonmetropolitan areas	209	26.7%	24	17.3%
Below poverty level ages 65+	76	10.0%	13	9.2%
Below 250% of poverty level ages 65+	328	42%	5	37%

<b>Household Income, 2016</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Median household income ages 65+	\$36,580	46	\$42,113

<b>Disability Rates, 2016</b>	<b>Number (1,000's)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
People ages 65+ with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	74	9.7%	4	8.1%
Cognitive difficulty	87	11.4%	3	8.9%
Any disability	310	40.7%	5	35.0%
People ages 18-64 with disabilities				
Self-care difficulty	69	2.4%	10	1.9%
Cognitive difficulty	182	6.2%	6	4.5%
Any disability	421	14.4%	5	10.6%

### Private Pay Costs



<b>Annualized Private Pay Costs by LTSS Type, 2017</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Nursing facility, private room	\$77,745	44	\$97,455
Nursing facility, shared room	\$73,000	42	\$87,600
Assisted living	\$36,684	45	\$45,000
Adult day services	\$6,760	51	\$18,200
Home health aide (30 hours/week)	\$26,286	50	\$33,540

<b>Long-Term Care Insurance, 2015</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Per 1,000 Ages 40+</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>U.S.</b>
Private long-term care insurance policies in effect	87,045	37	40	50

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

## Across the States 2018: Alabama State Profile

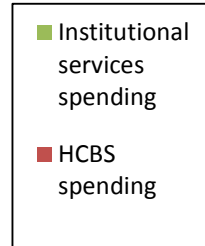
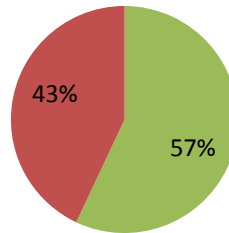
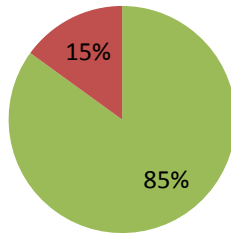
### Medicaid Long Term Services and Supports

Medicaid Spending Balance	Year	State	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid HCBS spending as a percent of LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	2011 *	17%	47	38%
	2016 *	15%	48	45%
	% change	-1.9%	44	+7.0%

#### Medicaid LTSS Spending Balance in Alabama, by Population, 2016

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities

All Populations



Medicaid Expenditures (Total Federal + State)	Total (millions)	Per Person	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2016 *	\$1,118	\$230	40	\$320
Nursing facility spending	\$952	\$196	22	\$175
HCBS spending	\$166	\$34	49	\$145
Medicaid LTSS spending for all populations, 2016 *	\$1,803	\$371	38	\$515
Institutional services spending	\$1,033	\$212	26	\$223
HCBS spending	\$770	\$158	44	\$292
State-funded HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2014	<\$0.1	\$0.01	38	\$3.36

Change in Medicaid Expenditures 2011-2016 *	% Change 2011-16	Rank	U.S.
Medicaid LTSS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities	+3%	47	+22%
Nursing facility spending	+6%	35	+8%
HCBS spending	-9%	48	+45%

Medicaid LTSS Users Ages 65+, 2013	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ages 65+ **	xx	xx	xx	47
Institutional services only ***	xx	xx	xx	22
HCBS only **	xx	xx	xx	23
HCBS and institutional services **	xx	xx	xx	2.8

Medicaid LTSS Users, All Ages, 2013	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
All Medicaid LTSS users ***	xx	xx	xx	16.4
Institutional services only ***	xx	xx	xx	4.7
HCBS only ***	xx	xx	xx	11.1
HCBS and institutional services ***	xx	xx	xx	0.7

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* 2014 data used instead of 2016 for 4 states (AK, CA, ID, KS); base year other than 2011 for 3 states (MA, NJ, NM).

\*\* 14 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 37.

\*\*\* 9 states are excluded because of missing, old, or unreliable data. The highest rank is 42.

xx Data not reported due to missing or unreliable data in the source.

## Across the States 2018: Alabama State Profile

### Family Caregivers

	State	Per 1,000 People	Rank	U.S.
Number of family caregivers, 2013	761,000	158	2	127
Economic value of family caregiving, 2013 (millions)	\$7,720	\$1.60	10	\$1.49
Economic value per hour, 2013	\$10.89		49	\$12.51
Ratio of economic value to Medicaid HCBS spending, 2013	10.9		9	6.2
Caregiver Support Ratio (age 45-64 per age 80+), 2015	7.2		19	7.0
Caregiver Support Ratio, 2050 (projected)	3.6		3	2.9

### Home and Community-Based Services

<b>Personal Care and Home Health Aides</b>	State	Per 1,000 AWD *	Rank	U.S.
Personal care aides, 2015 **	10,532	71	48	148
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$8.79		50	\$11.11
Home health aides, 2015 **	7,470	51	42	104
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$9.36		49	\$11.16

<b>Congregate and Home Delivered Meals, 2016</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 65+	Rank	U.S.
People receiving OAA congregate meals	22,331	28	33	32
People receiving OAA home delivered meals	18,166	23	18	17
Total OAA meal expenditures (thousands)	\$37,001	\$47	14	\$31

<b>Assisted Living Supply, 2014</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Assisted living and residential care units ***	9,700	31	41	52

### Nursing Facilities

<b>Nursing Facilities, Utilization, and Resources</b>	State	Per 1,000 Ages 75+	Rank	U.S.
Total nursing facilities, 2016	229	0.72	32	0.76
Nursing facility beds, 2016	26,724	84	25	80
Nursing facility residents, 2016	22,528	70	23	65
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2016	84%		23	81%
% Change in nursing facility residents, 2011-2016	-1.1%		12	-3.9%
Direct care nursing hours per resident day, 2016	4.26		15	4.03
RN hours per resident day, 2016	0.71		43	0.79
Nursing assistants, 2015 **	14,754	47	25	43
Median hourly wage, 2017	\$10.84		49	\$13.23

<b>Nursing Facility Quality and Resident Characteristics</b>	State	Rank	U.S.
Long-stay residents receiving an antipsychotic medication, 2017	18.9%	3	15.5%
High-risk residents with pressure sores, 2017	5.6%	21	5.6%
Long-stay residents with a hospital admission, 2014	19.0%	14	17.0%
Nursing facility residents with low care needs, 2014 ****	12.7%	20	11.5%
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2016	67%	8	62%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2016	12%	27	14%
Residents with "other" as primary payer, 2016	21%	36	25%

Note: Data are ranked from highest to lowest value; this does not necessarily correspond to level of performance.

\* Adults With Disabilities (defined as having self-care difficulty, equivalent to ADL level of disability).

\*\* Average of three years 2014-2016.

\*\*\* Total capacity is rounded to the nearest hundred. Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.

\*\*\*\* Data not reported for two states. The highest rank is 49.